



They're All Off to School

When nine-year-old Ian Booker returns to school there will be no tearful farewell to his pets, Beeper and Peeper, two domestic geese he found at the beginning of the

summer holidays—they're going with him. Principal of Cliffside Preparatory School at Shawnigan Lake authorized "enrolment" of Ian's pals.—(Ryan Bros. photos.)

Pure Heroin Haul Worth \$3,300,000

U.S. Warning

Careful in Cuba Tourists Told

WASHINGTON (AP)—The U.S. state department Saturday advised Americans traveling to Cuba to "take particular care" not to get into trouble with the Castro regime.

At the same time, the department had little to say publicly about Prime Minister Castro's announcement of recognition of Red China. A spokesman said the prime minister's declaration at a

Island Ferry Sails at Last

VANCOUVER (CP)—The coastal ferry Island Princess sailed Saturday for the Gulf Islands after a court injunction 'stopped picketing by members of the Seafarers' International Union.

At least a dozen U.S. tourists have been picked up by Castro agents for taking pictures of buildings where picture-taking is not allowed. Some have been charged with breaking regulations while others were released without charges.

Don't Miss

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No Paper Tuesday

There will be no edition of the Colonist Tuesday morning, as staff members observe the Labor Day holiday Monday. Next regular edition of the paper will appear Wednesday morning.

Eclipse Due On Monday

Total eclipse of the moon will be seen in the early hours of Monday morning if skies are clear over Victoria.

At 2:36 a.m. the moon will begin to move into the earth's shadow and take on a coppery hue. It will start coming out of total eclipse at 5:06 a.m. and won't be completely out of the shadow until 6:08.

Times given earlier, putting the eclipse late Sunday night, had not been corrected for local time zone, observatory officials said here yesterday. Total eclipse of the moon was seen here last March.

Meet Me at UN Nikita Tells Leaders

HELSINKI, Finland (AP)—Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev called last night for the chiefs of governments of the world powers to meet at the United Nations to push disarmament.

Khrushchev already has announced he will head the Soviet delegation to the UN general assembly opening in New York Sept. 20. He previously has suggested that the leaders of the big powers get together there to talk about disarmament.

Here for a two-day visit, Khrushchev said:

"This is a difficult question therefore, the chiefs of government should head their delegations (to the general assembly) in order to be able to come to a rapid solution."

Kennedy Opposes Summit Parley

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP)—Senator John F. Kennedy took a stand Saturday against any summit conference of Western leaders with Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev at the United Nations meeting this month.

The Democratic presidential candidate jet-powered his campaign into the 49th state with

Casual Khrushchev Announcement

Russia Planning to Orbit 60-Ton Space 'Train'

Sell, Sell, Sell

All Stops Out In Campaign For President

WASHINGTON (AP)—Vice-President Nixon and Senator John Kennedy are playing Madison Avenue's advertising techniques to the hilt in the campaign for the presidency.

In the camps of the two major party nominees the watchword is "saturation"—reach as many people as possible with the candidate's name and his message via the front pages, radio and television, magazines and other media.

TWO NOMINEES

The two nominees will sell their personalities, as well as their convictions on major issues, in three and perhaps four radio-TV debates in late September and October.

This will involve almost complete saturation of the airways, since all networks will carry the shows.

POLITICAL SALES

But Nixon and Kennedy want not only saturation but political sales. That's why both parties are going after the indifferent voter who might be inclined to go fishing on election day. They want to get this type registered and then entice him to the polls Nov. 8.

Leonard Hall, Nixon's campaign chairman, says Republi-



JOHN KENNEDY
... saturation



RICHARD NIXON
... to the hilt

Finnish Worker Gets News

HELSINKI, Finland (AP)—A Finnish workman and a woman translator reported Premier Nikita Khrushchev told them Saturday the Soviet Union is getting ready to launch a 60-ton "train" into space.

The offhand remark on the second day of his visit to Finland was made in the clanging and screeching of a big electric turbine factory. Reporters following could not make out exactly what he said.

SIMPLE QUESTION

Finally reporters reached a workman who said he was given the news in response to a simple question. Oleg Sidorov, Russian-born Finn, told reporters he ran over to Khrushchev, who was nearing the exit of the Stromberg electric works, and congratulated the premier for the "good work" he was doing.

FIGURES GIVEN

Khrushchev told him Russia was making 60,000,000 tons of steel this year and by 1980 would be making 240,000,000 tons.

"You need a lot of that in your Sputnik program," replied Sidorov.

"No, that doesn't take very much," he said Khrushchev replied.

Then, said Sidorov, the premier told him about the space "train."

NO DATE STATED

Khrushchev did not stop to tell Sidorov whether the Sputnik "train" would be launched linked together or would be merely a series of Sputniks launched with a single objective to contribute to some special space effort.

Sidorov's story was supported by the factory's translator. She said she did not understand what the Soviet premier was talking about but that he definitely announced a "train" weighing 60 tons would be launched.

Fair Finds None

Red Comics To Children?

Unconfirmed reports that a Communist book store booth was distributing Communist literature and comics to children at Saanichton Fair alarmed officials yesterday.

Officials of the fair committee rushed to investigate but apparently failed to find anything to substantiate the charges. Similar charges were made to Saanich candidates campaigning for election.

TWO OR THREE

"I've just been questioning my youngsters," Arthur Howe, fair secretary, said last night. "We had two or three people in the office telling us they were distributing pamphlets to all and sundry, particularly youngsters."

"I went over and when I checked they weren't handing it out, but it was there to be picked up. I took a couple of magazines on China and a catalogue of books."

INSIDE NIKITA

Pamphlets and books listed in the catalogue included "The Moscow News," "Pravda" in Russian, "The Peking Review," "China: A Pictorial," "Marxism Today," "World Marxist Review," "Inside the Khrushchev Era," and "Reminiscences of Marx and Engels."

"One retired farmer came in and said he did not like to see this sort of thing happening at

Tired Riders

Pay Fare For Busman

LONDON (AP)—Grateful passengers have offered to pay a union fine imposed on bus conductor Henry Button for allowing standing passengers on his late-night bus run. Many, including mothers with children, had been waiting in line after a circus performance. Button said he was too soft-hearted to keep them off. Union rule forbids conductors to allow standing passengers except during rush hours.

'Showers'

Weather Holds Out

No Promise

The weatherman holds no firm promise that the weather today and Monday will match yesterday, when Victoria enjoyed 9.4 hours of warm sunshine.

Last evening he predicted showers for overnight, with variable cloudiness for today. Outlook for the Labor Day holiday was "showery."

If it makes you feel any better, the Saturday of the Labor Day weekend last year had no sunshine at all; Sunday had 9.6 hours and a trace of rain, and Labor Day itself 1.3 hours of sunshine and .26 inch of rain.

200 Dead Already

Fair weather over most of the continent and a long weekend in both Canada and the United States lured millions of holidaymakers outdoors Friday night and Saturday and by early today more than 200 of them were dead.

The Labor Day weekend fatality count had reached 18 in Canada, including 13 traffic deaths. In the U.S. 185 persons had died, 140 of them on the roads.

Beard Fun at Fair

"I guess you win, Billy," says Kenneth Camfield, 1012 Gosper Crescent, in impromptu beard contest at Saanich Fair yesterday. In addition to besting Camfield, the goat, owned by John Howe, went on to take first prize for showmanship. For more Saanich Fair pictures see Page 17.—(Ryan Bros. photo.)





ALL ABOARD

With G. E. Mortimore

While G. E. Mortimore is on holiday, some past All Aboard columns are reprinted here.

IMAGINARY conference between representatives of the press and Felix Glibb, White House information officer, on April 15, 1865.

Daily Planet: Mr. Glibb, rumors are spreading that President Lincoln is disabled. Are these rumors true?

Glibb: I am happy to be able to deny these rumors, gentlemen. No, the president is not disabled.

Morning Star: Then we are to assume that the president is in perfect health?

Glibb: He is in more tranquil spirits than most men of his age, sir. In fact I can safely say that he is in a state of perfect repose. You can quote me on that.

Morning Star: Never mind his spirits, Mr. Glibb. Has the president suffered any illness or injury, of has he not?

Glibb: I don't know whether "injury" is the precise word I would use.

Planet: Then what word would you use, Mr. Glibb?

Glibb: I'll be frank with you, gentlemen. The truth is that there was a trifling—er—incident last night when the president was attending the theatre.

Strife magazine: Was it a gripping, heart-warming incident?

Morning Star: Never mind that. What happened, Mr. Glibb?

Glibb: A man in the audience made a gesture toward the president.

Morning Star: What? Something hostile?

Glibb: In a way, yes. But it was a very brief affair—not something that lasted a long time at all.

Morning Star: Come now, Mr. Glibb, please give us some straight answers. What exactly did happen at the theatre?

Glibb: Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln were laughing at the play during the third act when a young man came into their box and, well, he tossed a small missile toward the president, in a sense.

Strife magazine: Say, that sounds like a grand little human-interest story, Mr. Glibb. And I suppose the president turned around and made one of his famous witty remarks. What did he say, Mr. Glibb? The exact words don't matter. In fact you might make up a witty remark for him, if his wasn't good enough.

Daily Planet: You mentioned a missile. What kind of missile?

Glibb: Er—gentlemen, I know I can trust you to be discreet about this. In point of fact it was—it was a kind of a bullet.

Strife magazine: Oh, I see. Some old soldier wanted the president to have a souvenir of the war. Maybe it was the bullet that wounded the man at Bull Run, and he wanted the president to have it, as a token of his loyalty. There's a touching, human yarn.

Morning Star: Never mind all the gab. The man fired the bullet from a gun, didn't he?

Glibb: Now, gentlemen, I appeal to your loyalty. The nation has just gone through a serious crisis. Any further alarms might be disastrous. Goodness knows what might happen to the cotton market if you just came right out and said a man had fired a gun at the president.

Strife magazine: We quite understand, Mr. Glibb. You can count on the press of this nation not to spread alarm and despondency by relating ugly facts.

Morning Star: In a pig's eye you can. The man fired at the president, didn't he? And he hit the president, too, didn't he? Come on, Glibb, admit it.

Glibb: Let's not be too hasty about this gentlemen. Well, yes, President Lincoln did sustain a kind of wound.

Daily Planet: A serious wound?

Glibb: I'm glad you asked that question. I'll answer it this way. The doctors are no longer worried about the president's condition.

Morning Star: Never mind the doctors, Mac. What is the president's condition?

Glibb: Can I trust you to keep this off the record?

Morning Star: No.

Glibb: I hope you will play ball with me, gentlemen. I'm laying my cards on the table. The truth is that the president, to put it bluntly—well, he's dead. Ouch! You don't have to push me aside so rudely and stamped out of here that way. Now you rush into print a wild story like that, and cotton goes down five dollars overnight—before I have a chance to sell any of my crop, too.

The Weather

Sept. 4, 1960

Variable cloudiness. Cooler. Winds light, increasing to westerly 15 in the afternoon.

Saturday's sunshine, 9 hours, 24 minutes. Precipitation, nil. Monday's outlook: showers.

Recorded Temperatures

High 71 Low 48

Forecast Temperatures

High 65 Low 50

Sunrise 6:37 Sunset 7:49

East Coast of Vancouver Island—Variable cloudiness. Cooler. Light winds. Saturday's high and low at Nanaimo, 73 and 40; precipitation, nil. Forecast high and low, 70 and 50. Monday's outlook: showers.

West Coast of Vancouver Island—Cloudy with scattered showers. Little change in temperature. Winds southerly 15 in the northern part otherwise light. Forecast high and low at Estevan Point, 60 and 50. Monday's outlook: showers.

TEMPERATURES

	Min.	Max.	Pre.
St. John's	49	62	48
Halifax	48	61	47
Montreal	44	57	43
Ottawa	40	53	39
Toronto	40	53	39
Winnipeg	40	53	39
Edmonton	40	53	39
Calgary	40	53	39
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Winnipeg	40	53	39
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Century of Memories

Lined face which has seen more than 100 years of B.C. history was captured in striking study of 108-year-old "Granny" Seymour by Victoria photographer James Ryan in Prince George hospital ward, where the eldest resident of the province was clamoring to be discharged. Baptized at Stuart Lake fur trading post in 1860, she was given probable birth date in 1852 by Catholic priest who performed the rites.

Names in the News

\$2,525, Prison Driver's Lot On 10 Charges

KANSAS CITY—Larry Dean Foster, 21, has been fined \$2,525 and sentenced to four years at the municipal farm in one of the stiffest traffic penalties in U.S. history.

Foster faced 10 charges after two collisions and a refusal to stop for police, all last month. Fine and sentence dealt with all three incidents, but not with a recent brief escape from the farm.

Charges were careless driving (two), no licence (three), leaving the scene (two), failing to stop, no city sticker, no state tags. Foster left the last crash because "I was right but there was too much against me."

AMMAN, Jordan—A huge bomb exploded with a blinding flash on a hilltop in this tense city a few hours before King Hussein and his government leaders were to pass nearby. The blast, which caused no casualties, followed by five days the time-bomb death of Premier Hazza Al-Majall.

TORONTO—Comedian Phil Silvers says Toronto borders on being a hick town and doesn't deserve the Canadian National Exhibition. His comment followed a one-week stand that suffered heavily at the hands of the critics.

LONDON—Lord Wigram, close friend and confidant of members of the Royal family for almost 50 years, died at 87. He was permanent lord-in-waiting and extra equerry to the Queen.

TRAIL—Fred McKiev, 22, of Castlegar, was sentenced to two years in prison when he was convicted of setting forest fires in the China Creek area at the height of B.C.'s fire season.

CHARLOTTE, Mich.—Trapeze performer David Winnie, 67, fell 40 feet to his death and bumped his daughter Patsy, 37, to a serious fall from her perch 20 feet above the ground before 1,500 spectators at a fair.

NORTHAMPTON, Mass.—Frederic Arvin, 60, an award-winning author and professor, Greek instructor, Edward Spofford, 29, both male members of the Smith College faculty, pleaded innocent in morals charges in the wake of a police raid that uncovered thousands of pornographic pictures.

PORT HOPE, Ont.—Rt. Hon. Vincent Massey, former governor-general of Canada, has returned to his home following his release from a Montreal hospital where he underwent an operation early this summer.

WINNIPEG—The Royal Canadian Mounted Police are not getting as many recruits

Budapest Restaurant
3740 DOUGLAS ST.
Cabbage, Rolls, Paprika Chicken, Hungarian Goulash, Many other European style dishes
Open 5 a.m. to 5 p.m.
7 Days a Week

No-Quarter War Rages

Savagery in Congo 'Continual Slaughter'

ELISABETHVILLE, Congo (UPI)—Belgian officials said Saturday the fighting between Congolese troops and Baluba tribesmen at Bakwanga has flared into a no-quarter battle of "terrible ferocity" with women and children among the dead.

Some 500 heavily armed men from secessionist Katanga set out to reinforce the Balubas fighting to prevent Premier Lumumba's army from smashing the independent "mining state" on the Katanga border.

Casualties were reported mounting as the week-old battle spread into other areas along the Kasai-Katanga provincial frontier. Some 300 persons were reported massacred by the Congolese Friday.

The Belgian diplomatic mission to Katanga said fighting

in Bakwanga, 100 miles from this Katanga capital, "is going on with terrible ferocity, unprecedented even for the Congo where savagery is nothing new."

They said "absolutely no quarter" was being given either by the Congolese soldiers or the Balubas fighting for Katanga.

"The Lumumba troops are massacring men, women and children and the Baluba warriors are certainly not bothering to take any prisoners," the Belgians said. "Our reports say there is continual slaughter."

might try to invade Katanga in a matter of days now that he has 13 Soviet Ilyushin Mi-4 helicopters, which can carry troops.

Lumumba has threatened to lead troops into Katanga to force the province back under his control. Such an attack, against Tshombe's Belgian-trained army, would plunge the Congo into total civil war.

Meanwhile Canadian signalmen yesterday were assigned to communications duties at the big Kamena base evacuated by Belgian paratroopers last week in Katanga.

United Arab Republic troops Lumumba, who doubles as his own defence minister, Kamena.

Just a Nuisance

Termite Clouds No Danger —If Wood Dry

By ERITH M. SMITH

If you saw flying ants around your house last night—and a good many did around Greater Victoria—they weren't ants at all. They were flying termites.

To most, this would be cold comfort for they imagine termites making a brisk meal of household timber and furniture.

RELAX IF DRY

Unless there's damp wood work around the house, you can relax, according to George Hardy, retired provincial botanist who lives at 445 Sparston in the Royal Oak district.

He was telephoned for advice after Mrs. Donald C. Mathison, 3828 Haro, reported swarms of the "flying ants" descending on her property, coming in clouds from the direction of the Gordon Head university property.

WHAT TO DO?

What should she do about them?

Don't worry, said Mr. Hardy. They're harmless unless there's damp wood work around.

"Every year at this time these termites, which actually are bigger than ants, are pale brown in color, and look like small airplanes in flight, move their colonies," said Mr. Hardy.

FEMALES FOLLOW

"The males take off first, then at dusk Mrs. Mathison's visitors first appeared at about 7 p.m.) the females follow, looking for a new home."

"When they land, they give a sort of muscular twitch, and their wings drop off. Then they look for a place to burrow and lay their eggs."

DO NO HARM

"When they fail to find the necessary damp wood—and an old stump is a favorite place—

they either go away or die. They don't bite, and they'll do no harm."

Mrs. Mathison, advised of this, felt a bit better. We hope you do, too.

Court Parade

Vagrants Jailed 30 Days

Thirty-day jail sentences were handed down in Saanich police court yesterday to two Mainland men who Friday pleaded guilty to vagrancy charges.

The two, Thomas McEwan and Heinz Huesmann, both of no fixed address, had been picked up early Friday by Saanich police on Douglas, in company with two girls who had escaped Aug. 29 from the Vancouver Girls' Industrial School.

"We didn't know they'd escaped," said McEwan.

A 72-year-old Sidney man was given a six-month suspended sentence by Magistrate D. G. Ashby when he offered to make restitution for goods he obtained under false pretences.

Pleading guilty to 10 charges of passing worthless cheques was William Arnold Cooper, 42, of 4240 Main Street. The cheques totalled \$59.

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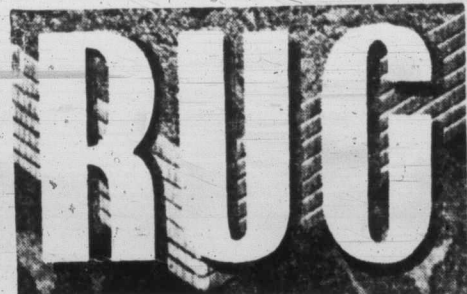
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The Daily Colonist.

1858

"An Independent Newspaper,
The Organ of No-Clique or Party"

1960

Published every morning except Monday by the Colonist
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RICHARD J. BOWER, Editor-in-Chief

PAGE FOUR

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1960

Waving a Wand

MR. RAY PERRAULT, the neophyte Liberal leader, says there is electricity running through B.C. He has turned it on to reveal the good things in store—if only people will vote to make him premier.

To begin with there would be a proficiency clean-up campaign, something doubtless to make civil servants tremble. No fewer than 21 points would be studied by top brains to cure unemployment. His government, if he had one, would lift tourism from its 19th century state. There was no tourism as such then, but no matter. Why bother with awkward details?

Mr. Perrault would give chronic care to 10,000 people immediately. He would—in fact he says "we're going to," just as though the election was a formality—build new industry, take over all B.C. power, institute medical care, absorb the school burden himself, and do a host of things almost too numerous to mention.

It is a rosy picture. And how is it to come true? It will be simple, says Mr. Perrault. No government has ever found such things simple, but since he has no experience of government whatsoever Mr. Perrault has all the answers; it will be easy to transfer the tax load to a proper base.

As it happens there is only one public purse, although aspiring premiers never like to remember this. All the grandiose visions of Mr. Perrault—and of his counterparts in other parties—can be sustained out of only one source, the B.C. taxpayer.

This poses no difficulty for the Liberal leader, however. It is merely a case of "proper increases in revenue by proper management." How comforting it all sounds, especially when phrased in such a convenient generality—just like waving a wand.

If promises were facts there never would be a place like B.C. in all the world—under the aegis of Mr. Perrault and his Liberal party.

The More the Merrier

POPULATION is not the only criterion but the chances of a nation producing more good athletes if it has more people to draw from are greatly enhanced. And Olympic entrants do not compete in ratio to their national numbers but in man-to-man contest. If most of the honors go to the big battalions this is what must be expected.

In this respect the 14th Olympiad is running true to form: As this is written Russia and the United States, populations some 200,000,000 and 175,000,000 respectively, head the unofficial point standing in that order. They have also picked up most of the gold medals.

It is all the more reassuring from an Olympic standpoint when some of the smaller nations, like Australia with 10,000,000 people and Hungary with no more, manage to break the monotony of the giant countries. Australians are renowned sportsmen,

of course, and the variety of Olympic events enables less populous nations—particularly among the Europeans where stress is laid on athletics—to attain success in their specialties.

Canada with her 18,000,000 inhabitants cannot hope to match the efforts of either the U.S.A. or the U.S.S.R., and her representatives suffer from lack of national interest and support in Olympic endeavor. This year also her hopes have been dimmed by unexpected injuries, although these are a hazard liable to all countries.

The times being what they are it is the prestige events which capture most of the public imagination, and here again the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. have the resources to offset one defeat with another victory. The surprise perhaps is that other nations manage to give them real competition at all.

Cyclists Can Be a Menace

WHEN schools reopen on Tuesday hundreds of youngsters who have been given bicycles for the first time will encounter the hazards of rush-hour traffic. This seems an appropriate time, therefore, to remind parents that while it is the duty of motorists to avoid knocking cyclists down, it is also the duty of cyclists of all ages, to learn and obey the traffic laws.

In the case of children this places responsibility on the parents to see that they are taught the rules of traffic safety. The schools have classes for that purpose, but that does not relieve the home of its duty. The accident rate involving juvenile cyclists shows the urgency of the need for thorough instruction before they are permitted to ride on the public roads.

Improperly used, a bicycle is a menace; properly used it can be a means of instruction in the ways of

traffic which will prove valuable in later years when young riders graduate from bicycles to cars. Good habits ingrained in early years are likely to carry over into adult life, thereby producing good drivers.

How often bicycles are ridden foolishly any motorist can testify. The wonder is that more young riders are not the victims of accidents; it is to the credit of the caution and forbearance of motorists that they are not.

To children caution and a sense of responsibility do not come naturally; nor is parents' duty to teach them an easy one. But it is a duty nevertheless, and essential for their safety. Firm discipline in the home is an important part of it, and parents should not rely on the schools to save themselves the bother.

It is usual to warn motorists to watch out for cyclists. It is just as important for the latter to watch out for themselves.

Romance of Our Hymns . . .

. . . By Kathleen Blanchard

'Jesus, I Will Trust Thee'

MARY JANE DECK was born in Suffolk, England. Part of her young life she spent at the ancient town of Bury St. Edmunds, which is rich in history of church and state. Tradition has it that King Edmund of the East Angles (who was killed by the warring Danes) was buried there, and the place was named St. Edmund's Bury. Many were the miraculous things attributed to visits to the shrine of this martyred king.

In 1818 Miss Deck married Rev. Edward Walker, an evangelical like herself, who had been appointed rector of Cheltenham.

They were both extremely fond of hymnology, and when her husband in 1855 helped to edit "Psalms and Hymns for Public Worship" she collected a number of hymns to add to the hymn book. Some of them were written for the new set which had not long been formed, "The Plymouth Brethren." Her brother, J. G. Deck, was a member of that body. He had

written quite a number of hymns, and was a poet by nature.

Mary Walker came from a family that loved the Christian religion, but nevertheless they were divided upon the denomination where they worshipped, for her youngest son became a Presbyterian, and built a moveable metal church. This church was known as the Church of Scotland. After standing in different places, it came to rest in his father's parish.

The eldest son, Edward Walker, took holy orders, but did not live many years. He died in his early twenties. He is known in the world of music as the composer of the hymn tune "Kirkbradden."

It was Mary Walker's mother, Mary Ann Deck, who composed "There Is a City Bright," and her sister, Mrs. G. F. Walton, was a well-known authoress.

Mrs. Walker wrote this hymn for her husband's "Psalms and Hymns for Public Worship," 1864. It has since found its way into many of our hymn books:

Jesus, I will trust Thee, trust Thee with my soul;
Guilty, lost and helpless, Thou canst make me whole.
There is none in heaven or on earth like Thee:
Thou has died for sinners—therefore, Lord, for me.

Jesus, I will trust Thee, Name of Matchless Worth,
Spoken by the angel at Thy wondrous birth;
Written, and for ever, on Thy Cross of Shame,
Singers read and worship, trusting in Thy Name.

Jesus, I will trust Thee, pondering Thy ways,
Full of love and mercy all Thine earthly days.
Sick men gathered round Thee, sinners sought Thine aid,
And on sick and sinful, healing hands were laid.

Jesus, I will trust Thee, trust Thy written Word,
Though Thy voice of pity I have never heard.
When Thy Spirit teacheth, to my taste how sweet—
Only may I hearken, sitting at Thy feet.

Jesus, I will trust Thee, trust without a doubt;
Whoever cometh, Thou wilt not cast out;
Faithful is Thy promise, precious is Thy Blood;
These, my soul's salvation, Thou my Saviour God.

The Conspirators . . .



Scene at The Gorge, Victoria.

—British Columbia Government photograph.

Thinking Aloud Task for Economists

... of shoes—and ships—and sealing wax—of cabbages and kings."

By TOM TAYLOR

BECAUSE yours truly spent many happy hours aboard the Ontario when she bore the proud "HMCS" prefix, he does not like to think of her being towed disconsolately across the Pacific just to be broken up. Such an end is customary and it can scarcely be otherwise when a cruiser's active years are over, but warships deserve a better fate.

Somebody said recently that a house is not a home until it is lived in, and in like fashion a ship becomes a home to those who serve in her. The thoughts of many RCN men will follow the Ontario across the ocean; she will carry with her to the breaking yard a little bit of every man who trod her decks.

A charley-horse is a bunching of the muscles into a knot, an affliction common to athletes who explode into muscular energy. This writer has borne one for 20 years, foolishly unattended when it happened. He was not an Olympic sprinter however and didn't experience the chagrin of Vancouver's Harry Jerome or Victoria's Lynn Eves.

Ironically, charley-horse was the common name for a horse, especially an old plug suffering from sweeney. Neither of B.C.'s crack sprinters is an old plug, but instead a teen-ager bursting with youth and vitality. Yet it was an old plug's disease, suddenly contracted, that robbed them of possible Olympic acclaim. Hard luck indeed.

Premier Khrushchev has announced he will lead the Soviet delegation to the UN general assembly session this month. Unless the Western nations send their presidents or prime ministers Mr. Khrushchev will thus glow in a summit meeting of his own—and at the world's greatest forum.

He can be expected to steal the scenes, since he is a master at exploiting himself and any propaganda situation. And his status as the top man in the Soviet orbit will make him the chief figure of all at this UN session. Delegates of lesser standing will pale into insignificance.

The Western powers can scarcely afford to let him capture such a favored position; not if they want to keep their own end up. Messrs. Macmillan and De Gaulle, and John D. too, had better be there also.

It was interesting and pleasing to read that Canadian scientists at Chalk River had created the first nuclear molecule. I gather this is a distinct achievement which will further the studies being made into those mysterious realms of neutrons and protons.

Frankly, however, the whole thing baffles me and I wish I could grasp this atom business better. I was born too soon, perhaps. But when I read that the nuclear molecule existed for only one-billion-billionth of a second, said to be a long time on the nuclear scale, I am forced to throw up the sponge. How on earth do they measure such a fleeting time dot?

I can't even manage the mathematics of the seed packet which says "cover with 1/4 inch of earth."

Summer is on the wane, alas, and one of my long-range interests is fading out, to wit: the English county cricket championship. My interest is as mysterious as the nuclear molecule mentioned above, really, but let that be. It exists, although for much longer than did this synthetic carbon creation.

And the team I adopted as a far-away schoolboy, Surrey, is way down near the bottom of the scale. Its recent years of grandeur, six in a row, have become only a tantalizing memory. Those stern players from Yorkshire, who regard cricket as a kind of cold war to be fought with resolution, have won the championship for the second year in succession.

It doesn't help either that Surrey's best batsman has been hors de combat all summer long.

THE unemployment insurance fund is nearing exhaustion. That fact should not have been any cause for surprise. What else could have been expected in view of the amount of unemployment we have had for so long?

The threatened exhaustion of the fund calls attention to one of the major problems of a free-enterprise economy. In times of high-level employment we are apt to conclude that the unemployment problem has somehow been solved. We may also think that having enacted the unemployment insurance law we have done all that needs to be done about unemployment.

It is now clear that the problem has not been solved and that the danger of unemployment is not predictable enough to be safeguarded against by insurance.

It is of course desirable to have a fund from which unemployed workers can receive payments when they lose their jobs, but the threatened exhaustion of the fund shows that insurance is not enough. We must devise measures to combat the evil.

The seriousness of the problem is shown in the popular suggestion that the government should set up a royal commission to report on unemployment. Reports of royal commissions have often been of great value, both in cases in which the first essential has been to discover the facts of a certain situation, and in cases in which a new departure in policy is required. Unemployment in Canada is clearly a problem that requires the attention of our ablest economists; it is a fit subject for thorough investigation.

One of the greatest services that a royal commission report might render would be educational. Such a report is news. It hits the newspaper headlines. An opinion emphasized by a royal commission, even if it is merely the statement of a proposition that has been common knowledge among economists for years, will get wide publicity. If it is taken up by a political party and given the support of the party spokesmen across the country, it would create a body of informed public opinion.

There was no pretence to Hazza Majali, the Jordanian prime minister who was killed on Monday by an assassin's bomb.

He possessed the simple charm and courtesy of his Bedouin ancestors, the semi-nomadic desert tribesmen. Rare for an Arab, he had physical courage and a sense of humor.

I met Mr. Majali without warning last May at the Radio Jordan station outside Amman. There were more than the usual number of security forces guarding the building as I drove up for the interview, sought with the director of propaganda. Yet when a door opened and I was introduced to "his excellency, the prime minister," I reflected how absurdly easy it was by Arab standards to gain access to King Hussein's chief lieutenant.

Every day I had been in Jordan there had been newspaper stories about attempts to assassinate him.

Expecting a polite dismissal after the inevitable cup of Turkish coffee I set about asking as many questions as possible in the short time I thought would be at my disposal. But Mr. Majali lounged on a chaise longue, smiled comfortably and gave the impression that time was of no importance.

For nearly an hour we talked. Except when calling down the wrath of Allah on President Nasser of Egypt

By PROFESSOR W. B. HARVEY

In a democracy it is essential that government policies have the support of public opinion. Any government that adopts a policy that does not have popular support is courting defeat no matter how wise the policy may be. The defeat of Mr. St. Laurent's government illustrates the point. The policy of maintaining taxes at a high level, high enough to produce a budget surplus, contributed considerably to Mr. St. Laurent's defeat.

Now it so happens that there are a good many aspects of the unemployment problem that are not generally understood; for example, the relation of wage rates to unemployment. Furthermore, the commonest popular proposals for remedying unemployment, large-scale public works and large-scale subsidies to consumers—either of which may be justified under certain circumstances—would lead to disastrous inflation if adopted under other circumstances. The public needs information on such matters before government can safely adopt the correct policy.

While the royal commission report would have great educational value, its usefulness in mitigating unemployment would be largely confined to the elaboration of long run policy.

Unemployment may have any one of a number of causes. The appropriate remedy depends not only on the cause of the unemployment but also on the length of time the cause is likely to operate.

Consider that very serious type of unemployment that results from fluctuations in the construction industry. If there is a sudden great decline in construction which is likely to last for a long time there is a case for government action.

However, if it is known that business firms have definite plans for expansion which will end the employment in the near future, government action to provide employment would be unwise. In short, the correct policy for combating that kind of unemployment involves correct forecasting of what the situation would be in the absence of government action.

Portrait of Majali

By DUAR FARUQHARSON, from London

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the prime minister grinned constantly, easily and contagiously. Even on the subject of the Jordanian-Egyptian propaganda war he couldn't resist the quip, "spring is the blood-letting season in the Arab world."

Throughout the interview—friendly chat might be a better description—Mr. Majali played incessantly with an orange-colored string of beads. "Patience beads" the Moslems call this particular variety, but the prime minister seemed to possess all the patience in the world without external help.

Twice the meeting was interrupted: first when Mr. Majali excused himself to check the latest attack on President Nasser about to be read over Radio Jordan; then when Mrs. Majali arrived with their baby daughter and more cups of Turkish coffee were served.

Mr. Majali was a friend of the West. He had no doubts of my quoting him on that score although he knew it wouldn't help his popularity with a great many Arabs both inside and outside his own country. Perhaps that was his mistake.

Prime Minister Majali's great virtue was courage. It was not enough to assure him a normal life span. Will it be enough to ensure the survival of King Hussein—who possesses it in splendid abundance—and his country? The odds are not encouraging.

The experts who are to tell the government what to do in each situation must be a permanent body.

It would not be necessary to create any new office or bureau. The government already employs a body of economists. It already receives forecasts of economic conditions. All that is required is that the economists be charged with the additional duty of making periodic recommendations of policy for dealing with the current situation, having regard to both unemployment and inflation. Such reports should be made public, not only as a matter of fairness to the opposition but also as a matter of public information.

The Packsack

By GREGORY CLARK

WHEN a grown man or woman is presented being corrected, advised or instructed, you are free to assume that he or she has ceased growing. They have reached their limit. Hardening of the brain, which is much commoner and sets in far earlier than hardening of the arteries, has been achieved. They are now comfortable for the rest of their lives with what they've got. Nothing can be added.

Children and youths often resist being corrected; and that is natural, because the young are properly under the impression that they know it all. That is the definitive key to youth. But the definitive characteristic of being grown up is the startling realization that you know nothing, or next to it, and it is time you got busy and started to find out. Old Bertrand Russell, one of the most penetrating and therefore most disturbing brains of our time, upsetting apple carts all over the place, has said that one of the satisfactions of being old is that you have so much more to unlearn.

Of most of us it can be said: this is our size.

But of a few whose brains have not set like plaster casts, no one can estimate the size.

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Fun, Fact and Fiction

A little boy stopped in front of an abstract painting in an exhibition of local talent in Arizona. "What's that?" he asked his mother. "It's supposed to be a cowhand and his horse," she explained. "Well," asked the boy "why isn't it?"

A tombstone salesman and a widow were discussing the epitaph to be inscribed on the late husband's grave. "How would a simple 'Gone Home' do?" asked the salesman.

"I think that would suit nicely," replied the widow. "It was always the last place he thought of going."

A teacher was fond of putting unusual questions to his class. One day he asked, "What steps would you take in determining the height of a building, using a barometer?"

There was a pause, then the bright boy of the class spoke up: "I would lower the barometer by a string and measure the string."

There's no art
To find the mind's construction
In the face;
He was a gentleman on whom
I built
An absolute trust.

—SHAKESPEARE

With the Classics

Letters to the Editor

Couldn't Be Done

I would like to ask the socialists and some of the woolly thinkers who take their statements as fact, just what they are advocating when they state that they would take over the public utilities if they become the government.

The total cost, as far as I can ascertain, of all the utilities that the socialists say they will take over here would be in the vicinity of \$4,000,000,000. This is ridiculous — even the federal government of Canada couldn't do it. But even if the money for such a stupendous takeover could be raised at interest rates of as small as 5 per cent, which is doubtful, the total interest cost per year would be \$200,000,000.

Think of it. The people of British Columbia saddled with a \$200,000,000-a-year charge to service the money it would have to borrow to make these vast purchases that the CCF party so glibly talks about.

I'm not against public ownership in some cases and feel that British Columbia can go ahead and develop the Columbia River under the direction of the B.C. Power Commission. This will put the Power Commission in a position whereby it can compete on more even terms with the present B.C. Electric monopoly.

And it will mean that the subsequent competition between the B.C. Electric and the B.C. Power Commission will benefit us all. But as far as the other projects, such as the development of the Peace River, which, I am sure, will cost over \$1,000,000,000, the acquisition of the natural gas systems, the B.C. Telephones and others, that are so glibly mooted by thoughtless politicians — they are just out of the question. The money could not be raised by this province, and, if by any chance it could be, the interest charges could not be met.

A. L. MERRIAM.

1413 1/2 Vancouver Street.

The Independent Voter

Life for the independent voter who mistrusts the wisdom and the independence of a submissive political majority is becoming hourly more complex. To paraphrase the late W. L. Mackenzie King, "Social ownership if necessary but not necessarily social ownership" has become the accepted slogan of the various political parties. The bandwagon is filled with a discordant cacophony of inharmonious sound. The socially-inspired ghost of Hippocrates stalks the land; hence the hypocritical oaths and the pharmaceutical walls heard from Newfoundland to Vancouver Island.

The new social gospel has Billy Graham's well-meant efforts beaten to a frazzle. Wide and ever wider ribbons of blacktop speed the glad news. The indirect \$550,000,000 debt (more or less) is forgotten in the pocket-jingling ecstasy of the \$50 social dividend.

The independent voter who now wishes only to spend his remaining years jogging along at 45 miles an hour in a 60-mile zone over which eager Swartz addicts drive at 75, finds himself stumped. How to vote?

There remains one choice: to pick out the candidate who seems to combine within himself intellectual honesty, political courage, a reasonable degree of modesty and under statement with a social conscience that believes in his heart that a self-disciplined democracy represents the greatest need of the individual and the highest good of the state.

B. L. MARTIN.

9916 Third Street, Sidney.

Behind the Statistics

Who Are Canada's Jobless?

Canadian Press
Who are Canada's jobless — the people behind the cold statistics of the monthly unemployment figures?

The answer is expected to emerge from a special questionnaire to be sent across Canada late next month.

Thirty thousand "unplaced applicants" in more than 200 offices of the National Employment Service are to be asked to complete the form — without revealing their identity.

The survey is sponsored by a special senate committee on manpower and employment, headed by Senator Leon Methot (P.C.-Quebec). The research program — which includes other facets of the unemployment problem — was

planned by a research team led by professor John Deutsch, vice-principal of Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.

The questionnaire was chiefly the work of Warren James, an expert on statistical analysis.

There are 21 questions on the form — starting with "where do you live?" and extending through a range of queries to, "Do you have to work to support or help support yourself or your family?"

Other questions are designed to show what age groups contain the greatest number of jobless people, what their education is, their marital status and so on.

The survey may point up

what many observers already believe is one major problem of unemployment — that young people are not getting enough technical training to fit them for modern working competition.

One question asks: "Are you technically trained or qualified for some trade or special occupation?"

Another asks: "If you wanted to find work or get a better job, what do you think would help you most — more general education, more technical skill or training, more job opportunities, something other than these?"

The survey also will give an idea of whether people are looking for part-time jobs or full-time work, whether they need the money or just want something useful to do, whether they are students, housewives, husbands or single folk on their own.

Mr. James said the form normally can be completed in about five minutes.

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But one clause gave the professional engineers control of draftsmen and technicians. "We will do all in our power to stop this bill from coming up at the next session," said Mr. Ross. "If it passes, then a jurisdictional dispute. The Machinists Union pressed for white-collar workers might its ouster after an attempt to

sign up technicians and draftsmen at A. V. Roe.

The Ontario Legislature may provide the opening skirmishes in the organizing drive, since another attempt will be made to push Bill 36 through the next session.

Bill 36, considered as dangerous by labor as British Columbia's or Newfoundland's labor legislation, was basically a re-organization of the Professional Engineers Act.

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Party Leader Profiles (1)

Medals or Brickbats?

By TERRY HAMMOND

A favorite boast of Social Crediters during the 1960 campaign has been that the name of Premier W. A. C. Bennett and the works of his government will shine brightly forever in the annals of B.C. administration.

Unlikely as this might seem at first glance, notably because provincial history has a short life in public memory, it is probably half true.

For while the works of Social Credit or any other administration can swiftly become dusty records of the provincial archives, the name of William Andrew Cullen Bennett is indeed likely to shed a bright, enduring light from the roster of those who have governed British Columbia.

Even his critics concede that he is a dynamic personality with an uncanny insight into

the collective electorate mind, an infectious optimism and a driving compulsion to rule.

The most frequent, and possibly the most accurate, epithet hurled at the stocky, ebullient hardware merchant who controls the destiny of this resource-rich province is that of a "political opportunist."

Just why a military opportunist is awarded medals and a political opportunist garners brickbats has never been made clear, but the epithet is one which the doughty man who earns it doesn't really object to at all.

And history has a way of carrying the names of opportunists down through the ages.

Like most men of action, Premier Bennett dominates his administration and it is at least plausible that without his domination it would wither on the vine.

Those of his critics who point an accusing finger at his chameleon-like changes of political hue (from Conservative to Coalitionist to Independent to Social Credit) perhaps fail to realize that his basic political allegiance is to his own ability to govern and that the party is the instrument by which that ability can be harnessed.

Here is a man dedicated to what he believes he can do for what humorist Eric Nicol once called "the first province on the left."

He is a man whose enemies should concentrate their fire upon the things he does rather than upon his motives for doing them.

He has been called "a supreme egotist" by his opponents, but the scorn with which they say it only superficially conceals the statement as a reasonably fair appraisal, and does nothing to conceal the fact that many more people would be egotists if they had done something to be egotistical about.

On the campaign trail, both Vice-President Richard Nixon and Senator John Kennedy have heard a great deal of protectionist sentiment and it will be interesting to see what effect it has on their policies.

In defence, any new administration, Republican or Democrat, will spend more money. In looking for places to spend it, there's a good chance that new installations in Canada would be pressed on Canada as part of the continental defence complex.

Agriculture, particularly wheat surpluses, presents the most explosive potential. Both Nixon and Kennedy seem to be favoring higher subsidies for U.S. wheat-growers, which would seriously aggravate the problem of Canadian surplus wheat.

If the Democrats win and John Kennedy becomes president, Lyndon Johnson vice-president, the lineup will probably be this:

Secretary of state: Adlai Stevenson or Representative Chester Bowles of Connecticut.

Secretary of defence (and master strategist of Western defence): Senator Stuart Symington, air force secretary in the Truman administration and now a member of the Senate Armed Services Committee.

Secretary of agriculture: Governor Herschel Lovelless of the corn state of Iowa.

In the Republican camp, there will be a clean sweep in the top offices if the party wins.

Secretary of State Christian Herter is retiring and his successor would probably be Douglas Dillon, the under-secretary.

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Berlin Crisis Feared

By ERNEST WAENGLER

From Berlin

West Berliners, a people not usually alarmed by unconfirmed rumors, are passing the word, a new Berlin crisis is shaping up.

There is talk of emergency orders having been issued to Soviet and East German troops surrounding Berlin and of abnormal activity in several Red military camps and air bases. Officially, these rumors are denied by Allied and West German sources. But the uneasiness remains.

During his recent Austrian visit, Khrushchev hinted that the "Berlin problem" would be liquidated in the very near future.

CORN
Minute-fresh from field, per dozen 65c

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Setted Gem No. 1 10 lbs. 3.49 — 20 lbs. 6.99

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Open an account today and earn 3 1/2% interest — payable on the minimum half-yearly balance.

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A. M. Oswald
Manager

National Trust

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in British Columbia
VOTE
JAMES GEORGE
in Oak Bay

FOR TRANSPORTATION TO POLLS, PHONE
EV 5-0521 - EV 6-3912

(Paid for by Conservative Party)

PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS ACT, 1953.

NOTICE of POLL

FORM 12 (Section 60)

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
In the SAANICH Electoral District

To Wit:

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to the voters of the electoral district aforesaid that a poll has become necessary at the Provincial election now pending for the same, and that I have granted such poll; and, further, that the persons duly nominated as candidates at the said election, and for whom only votes will be received are:

SURNAME	OTHER NAMES	ADDRESS	OCCUPATION	Party or Interest Represented
TISDALE	John Douglas	SAANICH	Real Estate Salesman	Social Credit
THOMAS	PATRICK H.	SAANICH	Teacher	C.C.F.
KNOTT	ERNEST L.	Victoria City	Lumber Worker	Communist
GREIVE	FRANK W.	OAK BAY	Sales Manager	Liberal
VIRGIN	Victor Ernest	SAANICH	Farmer	Prog. Conserv.

(As in the Nomination Papers and as on the Ballot)

Polling places will be open on the 12th day of SEPTEMBER, 1960, at the following places from eight o'clock in the forenoon until eight o'clock in the afternoon:

Polling Division	Address of Polling Place	Polling Division	Address of Polling Place	Polling Division	Address of Polling Place
No. 1	2500 Foul Bay Road	No. 17	Gordon Head Community Hall, Tyndall Ave.	No. 33	Agricultural Hall, Saanich-ton, East Saanich Road
No. 2	Landsdowne Junior High School Gym.	No. 18	Gordon Head Community Hall, Tyndall Ave.	No. 34	St. Martin's-in-the-Field Hall, 537 Obed Avenue
No. 3	St. Aidan's Hall, Richmond	No. 19	Mt. View High School Gym, Carey Road	No. 35	St. Martin's-in-the-Field Hall, 537 Obed Avenue
No. 4	St. Aidan's Hall, Richmond	No. 20	Mt. View High School Gym, Carey Road	No. 36	St. Martin's-in-the-Field Hall, 537 Obed Avenue
No. 5	St. Aidan's Hall, Richmond	No. 21	Marigold Hall, Marigold and Jasmine	No. 37	St. Martin's-in-the-Field Hall, 537 Obed Avenue
No. 6	Lakehill Women's Institute Hall, 3880 Quadra St.	No. 22	Marigold and Jasmine	No. 38	Hampton Hall, Hampton Road
No. 7	Lakehill Women's Institute Hall, 3880 Quadra St.	No. 23	Marigold Hall, Marigold and Jasmine	No. 39	Hampton Hall, Hampton Road
No. 8	St. Mark's Hall, Boleksine and Tennyson	No. 24	Strawberry Vale Hall, Burnside Rd.	No. 40	Hampton Hall, Hampton Road
No. 9	St. Mark's Hall, Boleksine and Tennyson	No. 25	Roy Road Hall, Roy and Wilkinson	No. 41	Mt. View High School Gym, Carey Road
No. 10	St. Mark's Hall, Boleksine and Tennyson	No. 26	McMorran's Hall, Cordova Bay	No. 42	Hampton Hall, Hampton Road
No. 11	Lakehill Women's Institute Hall, 3880 Quadra St.	No. 27	Berryland Warehouse, Hamsterly Rd.	No. 43	Mt. View High School Gym, Carey Road
No. 12	Mt. View High School Gym, Carey Road	No. 28	Royal Oak Women's Inst. Hall, 4516 W. Saanich Rd.	No. 44	St. John's Hall, Deep Cove
No. 13	Lakehill Women's Institute Hall, 3880 Quadra St.	No. 29	Royal Oak Women's Inst. Hall, 4516 W. Saanich Rd.	No. 45	Knights of Pythias Hall, Fourth Street, Sidney
No. 14	Mt. View High School Gym, Carey Road	No. 30	Royal Oak Women's Inst. Hall, 4516 W. Saanich Rd.	No. 46	Knights of Pythias Hall, Fourth Street, Sidney
No. 15	Lakehill Women's Institute Hall, 3880 Quadra St.	No. 31	Brentwood Women's Inst. Hall, West Saanich Rd.	No. 47	Knights of Pythias Hall, Fourth Street, Sidney
No. 16	Lakehill Women's Institute Hall, 3880 Quadra St.	No. 32	Farmers' Institute Hall, Keating, East Saanich Rd.	No. 48	Hilltop Tea Room, East Saanich Road

ADVANCE POLL (If Authorized)

(Section 114)

For the purpose of taking the votes of those registered voters who will be unable to attend a polling booth on polling day as set forth above, (and) advance poll (s) will be opened at Y.M.C.A., 1203 BLANSHARD ST., Victoria, B.C. Advance polling booths will be open from one o'clock in the afternoon until nine o'clock in the evening of Thursday, Friday and Saturday, the 8th, 9th and 10th days of SEPTEMBER, 1960.

Of which all persons are hereby required to take notice and to govern themselves accordingly. Given under my hand at SAANICH this 30th day of AUGUST, 1960.

T. L. COOK, Returning Officer.

Every person who destroys, mutilates, defaces or removes any Proclamation of the Returning Officer posted up in pursuance of this Act, during the period for which it is required to be so posted up, shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a penalty not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars.

That final moments shall be deeply comforting

To surround the moments of earthly parting with quiet dignity and inspiring beauty is our steadfast purpose.



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The Hayward Family
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Foreign Control

U.S. 'Aid' Double Edged Tragedy Can Follow

By HARRY YOUNG
Colonist Business Editor

I heard one of our local election candidates say the other day that the reason the B.C. government proposed to open a new bureau in San Francisco was to seek new U.S. capital for British Columbia.

Surely a more important purpose would be to press sales of Canadian made goods and Canadian materials.

The importation of foreign capital is, perhaps, more of a two-edged sword than many choose to think.

INDIVIDUAL BASIS

If foreign investors were content to purchase stocks or bonds in Canadian companies on an individual basis, all would be well, but unfortunately most foreign capital is attracted to Canada only if it is accompanied by control.

Most of the U.S. capital invested in Canada is in companies which are either subsidiaries of U.S. companies, or are operated in Canada in such a way that the U.S. shareholders have sufficient strength to dominate policy.

The proposal has been made, and will presumably be adopted, that the largest remaining Canadian oil and gas company, Pacific Petroleum, is by an exchange deal to become under the effective voting control of two U.S. companies—Phillips and Sunray.

SITUATION TODAY

Look at the situation today in the Canadian oil industry.

Top firm, Imperial Oil, is owned over 70 per cent by Standard Oil of New Jersey; Texaco Canada Ltd. is a subsidiary controlled by Texaco Corporation which holds a majority of the common stock; B.A. Oil by a recent exchange deal has become 59 per cent owned by Gulf Oil Corporation of the U.S. Standard Oil of B.C. has no Canadian stock, and is wholly owned by Standard Oil of California; Shell Oil of Canada is wholly owned by the Shell group of companies and there is no direct Canadian investment in the company; North Star was recently sold out to Shell. Canadian Petroleum is a Belgian controlled firm which bought out several Canadian-owned companies including Western Petroleum, Canadian Consolidated and New Superior; Triad is controlled by British Petroleum.

The latest estimates are that more than 70 per cent of the western Canadian oil and gas industry is in foreign control.

But oil and gas is not top among foreign-dominated Canadian industries.

The lead in this is probably held by the so-called Canadian automobile industry. In this industry only Ford Motor Company of Canada has shares which are held by Canadians.

Even Ford of Canada has lost much of its local grip because last year the Canadian Ford Motor Company of Dearborn made an offer for Canadian held stock, and it now holds 75 per cent of the equity.

While the automobile industry in Canada is an important employer of labor, it is anomalous to say that Canada has an automobile industry of its own.

There are many people who see little to regret in this foreign ownership but there are some cases when foreign dictatorship is not always to the long term good of the country.

A good example is the Canadian uranium industry.

Uranium is a scarce commodity suffering severely from a dose of world over production.

In Canadian hands it is probable that the uranium discoveries of the postwar years would have been developed in a more or less orderly way, but in the mid-1950s when it was obvious that Russia knew a lot more than had previously been thought, about nuclear power, the United States demanded a full out development of Canadian uranium ores.

Most investors know only too well what happened. The U.S. developed uranium production within its own borders and declined to extend Canadian contracts.

Not only have thousands of Canadian investors lost their money but ghost towns and harrowing cases of unemployment have been created.



Rewards for Best in Victoria Day Parade

Award-winning participants in Victoria Day parade received their trophies last night from Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow, Greater Victoria Celebrations Committee chairman. Here John Fairweather, Vancouver Island Western Square Dance Association;

Mrs. Hazel Litt, Victoria Theatre Guild; Leonard Paul, Saanich Sun Dancers, and James Parker, Trans-Canada Airlines, receive awards. (Colonist photo.)

Panel Put to Test

Color Potent Weapon In Marketing Foods

Not Canada's Century UBC Dean Insists

VANCOUVER (CP)—In the present world of power politics, the 20th century definitely does not belong to Canada, Dean F. H. Soward, director of international studies at the University of B.C., told a gathering of Canadian university students.

Remarking that Canada cannot be a leader in world affairs in the present international climate, but can play a useful role as mediator, he defined Canada as "an independent, North American, bi-cultural, democratic-monarchical, middle-power status, semi-developed power."

German-U.K. Parley

Weapon Family British Objective

LONDON (Reuters)—British defence leaders are expected to press for a speedup of plans for a West European missile during talks in Germany last April.

Strategic defence Minister Franz Josef Strauss, informed sources said Saturday. Strauss, arriving Sunday, is expected to meet British Defence Minister Harold Watkinson Wednesday and Thursday. He also will attend an air display at Farnborough.

Watkinson is known to be keenly interested in a "European family of weapons" within West European members of NATO.

A British defence ministry statement said Strauss and Watkinson "will review the subject of armed co-operation generally."

"Expert groups have been at work for some time examining the practicability of common projects in various fields and the two ministers will take stock of the progress made," the statement said.

Britain and West Germany for months have been studying possibilities of co-operating in research and production of a tactical rocket for land forces, a medium tank and a vertical takeoff tactical strike aircraft.

Strauss and then British aviation minister Duncan

WASHINGTON (UPI)—A Canadian scientist said Saturday color has considerable influence—good and bad—on a person's like or dislike for foods.

Ross Chapman of the Food and Drug Directorate, Ottawa, said the food manufacturer can use color as a potent weapon to sell his product.

Chapman described an experiment in which meat, potatoes, peas, shrimp and mint jelly were served in pairs to a taste panel.

The foods were identical except that they had been colored with different amounts of vegetable dyes with no nutritive value. One set was colored to resemble the natural color of the food, while the other was an intensification of the normal hues.

The panel preferred the food with the natural color, but for the wrong reasons. Without exception they reported the off-color food had decided off-flavors.

Chapman said: "If color suggests the presence of highly nutritious ingredients such as eggs or butter when such ingredients are not present, the effect could be undesirable. If highly nutritious foods are made more attractive through color then obviously the effect would be beneficial."

Hole in the Head Toothache Cure

BONN, Germany (AP)—German archaeologists have offered an explanation why stone age skulls sometimes show signs of trepanning—a surgical operation in which the skull is perforated to remove a portion of the bone. They suggest the operation was performed to relieve severe facial pain that may have been toothache.

Overload of Powder In Death-Dealing Gun

GRAFENWOHR, Germany when the 200-pound shell that (UPI)—A U.S. army artillery went 1,800 yards too far, exploded, who fired an over-pressured shell into a bivouac area and killed 15 U.S. troops.

In a tragic accident, were extensively questioned by military investigators yesterday.

Twenty-seven other soldiers with seven bags of powder were wounded, two critically, instead of the five required.

King Fisherman

Cowichan Run Good

Anglers are taking advantage of a good run of spring salmon in Cowichan Bay to improve their chances in the King-Fisherman Contest.

Latest list of entries shows plenty of springs between 10 and 25 pounds caught in Cowichan Bay, mainly on herring and Strip-Teaser lures.

Entries:

PAUL BROTHERS MARINA, COWICHAN BAY

2. Dwyer, Victoria, 21-2 spring, herring

3. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

4. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

5. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

6. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

7. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

8. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

9. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

10. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

11. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

12. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

13. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

14. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

15. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

16. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

17. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

18. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

19. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

20. Dwyer, Victoria, 22-12 spring, herring

Vern Harford, Duncan, 15-3 spring, herring

Bob Davis, Duncan, 18-8 spring, herring

Harold Fielden, Duncan, 16-0 spring, herring

Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

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Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

Bob Gordon, Duncan, 32-12, 20-12 spring, herring

Earle Reynolds, Duncan, 16-0 spring, herring

Jim Ellis, Seattle, 15-0 spring, herring

Merion Inouye, Seattle, 19-0 spring, herring

George Ryals, Seattle, 20-8 spring, herring

George Ryals, Seattle, 20-8 spring, herring

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Egypt Bars 60-30 Bliss

CAIRO (AP)—Young Egyptian women are protesting a proposed law that would ban "June and December" marriages. Under the measure a man of 60 wouldn't be allowed to marry a girl under 30. Egyptian women say the law is unfair.

The 1957 case was described in the New England Journal of Medicine by two Royal Victoria Hospital doctors after extensive research and study.

Drs. Mathew Gault and Robert Usher reported that despite a difficult delivery the boy seemed normal, healthy. He

beginning breathing normally, but by the time he was taken to the nursery he was pale and limp, which prompted an electrocardiogram.

The doctors said they were startled to find the heart wave measurement at the age of five hours indicated a severe heart muscle destruction just as in a growing-up suffering from hardening of the arteries.

The baby, a boy born prematurely, died 18 hours later. An autopsy showed two areas of destruction of the heart.

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Big Switch to Brains Revolution in Goods

By DEVON SMITH

The brain content in saleable products is rising.

Most people have heard rumors that the "labor" content of goods is diminishing in favor of the "capital" content; but that is really something that has pretty well happened.

The amazing industrial revolution today is an impending "massive" switch toward "brain" content.

A recent study of continental defence needs said:

Emphasis is increasingly on highly complicated products having a low raw material content.

This trend is already well established. It means delivering goods. Consider the transistor and compare its use of raw materials with that of the electronic tube; consider plastics and their quite limited consumption of hydrocarbon materials as compared with the bulky iron, wood and what not formerly used.

SOBERING

The implications are sobering for a nation which has taught itself to believe that lucky deposits of raw materials are tantamount to a God-given right to prosperity.

It should also prove unsettling to those manufacturers who, having accepted the reduction of "labor" content in unit costing, are sure they are now permanently on the right track—automation.

POOR TIME

We move toward an age in which two out of three atoms in a water molecule may replace hydro, coal, oil, natural gas and uranium in a most important function—provision of horsepower. It's a poor time to be betting heavily on any resource but brains.

(Telegram News Service)

Unique Heart Case

Adult Attack Killed Baby

MONTREAL (CP)—The first known case of a newborn baby dying of an adult-type of heart attack has been reported from Royal Victoria Hospital here.

The baby, a boy born prematurely, died 18 hours later. An autopsy showed two areas of destruction of the heart.

The 1957 case was described in the New England Journal of Medicine by two Royal Victoria Hospital doctors after extensive research and study.

Drs. Mathew Gault and Robert Usher reported that despite a difficult delivery the boy seemed normal, healthy. He



Duke to Marry Cigar Smoker

TIME OR PLACE
 "I cannot give you the exact time or place," said Nicole, "but the ceremony definitely

CENTRAL SAANICH
Gordon Michael Greenfield
9930 Fourth Street, Sidney
speeding, \$35..
Alan Fieldwalker, 263 View
Royal Avenue, speeding, \$15.

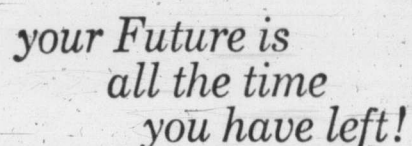
But he said most companies are co-operating in trying to find a solution to the problem.

For further particulars call E. V. Bennett at
EV 3-7541

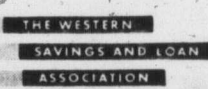


Floral Funeral Chapel
1400 Vancouver St. EV 5-4465

"Get production — not obstruction!
Vote for the government that gets
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(Inserted by Saanich Social Credit
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For a planned savings program call or write:



No obligation, of course.

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Available for men and boys, in elastic-top drawers and jersey tops—long or short sleeves; also regular shirt drawers, or union suits.



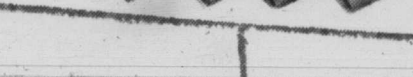
Sleeveless
athletic jerseys, with
lastic-waist briefs.

T-Shirts have reinforced
nylon collarette.
Excellent underwear
top for elastic-waist
drawers.



Penmans

INFANTS' UNDERWEAR
—tie-side, wrap-around style,
and button-front vests
in fine cotton—Sizes 3-6-9 months
—1 and 2 years.



—tie-side, wrap-around style,
and button-front vests
in fine cotton—Sizes 3-6-9 months
—1 and 2 years.



Penman's

DRESS AND
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Dorman's THE STORE FOR
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SWEATERS

Glengair, in a wide assortment of colors and neck styles. From **\$9⁹⁵**

To see Dorman's large assortment is to buy a cardigan in the style, the color, the quality and the price that suits you. **From \$6.95**



Serviceable casual windbreakers for everyday use. High-style windbreakers for clothes-conscious males. We have catered to every taste in selecting these new fall arrivals. **\$11.95**



CAR COATS



If you want variety, see Dorman's large selection of plains and fancies. We are featuring colorful tartans. **\$3.95**

Go back to school in a smart pair of cotton casuals. Washable and hard wearing. From \$5.50 Corduroys are a style item at \$9.95

Dorman's have hundreds of pairs from which to choose in all the wanted fabrics. Plain shades and heather tones are popular, including Oxford grey.

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Garden Notes

Four Spikes Unusual

PROLIFIC GLADIOLUS—The H. Cordova Ray. It is definitely exceptional to get four spikes of bloom from a single gladiolus bulb. As gladiolus bulbs become old, they lose their round shape and become flatish, sometimes as big as a saucer, and it is this type of older bulb which produces two and sometimes three spike by digging out all the eyes will split up into smaller, younger bulbs before it gets big enough to produce four spikes.

Many growers prevent such large bulbs from producing more than one spike by digging out all the eyes but one with a pocket knife before planting, thereby throwing all the energy in the bulb into one magnificent spike.

SICK VIOLETS—(A.B. Victoria). The "white fungus" on the leaves of your African violet, looking like wisps of cotton, are actually the bodies and egg sacs of the mealybug insect. If your plant is not too valuable, the simplest treatment is to put plant, soil and pot on the garden bonfire before the trouble spreads to the other plants in your collection. If this isn't practicable, sponge the

infested patches with rubbing alcohol every three days until health is restored.

CUCUMBER TROUBLES—(J.N. S. Victoria). There are several possible reasons why your cucumber vines die every year just after the fruits begin to form. It could be due to a bacterial disease, a fungus or virus infection, or an infestation of spider mites, a microscopic sap sucker which thrives in hot, dry weather.

Unfortunately, cucumbers and squash and marrow vines, are injured by some of our best sprays and dusts, but I think you could keep your vines free from trouble in future years by dusting weekly and alternately with garden sulphur and potato dust.

RASPBERRY PRUNING—(J.M. Victoria). While raspberry canes may be pruned any time during the fall, the sooner you get the job done after fruiting, the better. Take out all the canes which have borne fruit at soil level and thin out the new young canes to six per clump, retaining the stoutest and strongest.

Ordinarily, I don't take off the

tips of the young canes until spring but, in your case, where the canes are already over seven feet tall, I think it would be best to shorten them to five feet now, to avoid too much blowing around during the winter. Better spread a good layer of old manure over the roots immediately after pruning, or if mulched last spring, top up the mulch with more of the same.

WANDERING JEW—(J.R.C. Victoria). Your purple-leaved Wandering Jew is Zebrina pendula, a native of Mexico, and it is not too unusual for the vine to produce flowers, purplish-rose on the upper side and white beneath. Given good cultivation, this houseplant vine will bloom every summer, but the plant is so fastidious and finicky that most folks neglect it to the point where flowers are seldom borne.

No plant is easier to grow from slips. All you do is break off a piece of vine and stick it in water, potting it up in ordinary soil after the roots have appeared. The vine will grow for years in water, without any soil at all, but seldom blooms under these conditions.

Hollywood Today

By Sheilah Graham

Neighbors Burn Tab Hunter

HOLLYWOOD—Tab Hunter received so many angry letters following the report of a neighbor that he had mistreated his dog, that Tab not only gave the dog to his brother Walt, but he has put his house in the San Fernando Valley on the market. And he says that, if he never sees the neighbors who reported the incident, that will be too soon. Tab assures me he loves the pooch, Fritz.

Joe Cotton's friends are delighted that he is getting over the sadness that followed the death of his beloved wife Lenore, and finding companionship with dark-eyed Pat Medina who was formerly married to Richard Greene, now a millionaire in England from his Robin Hood TV success, and who is the gentleman with the foreign-sounding name who accompanies Laraine Day to the Hollywood parties.

this movie version of the Billy Rose spectacular of 1935, I believe, was planned for Jimmy Durante. And when will they film Jimmy's movie biography, "Inky Dinky-Do?" supposedly for Bing Crosby, Frank Sinatra and Dean Martin?

Gina Lollobrigida, in Rome with her husband, celebrated her forthcoming Canadian citizenship at the well-known restaurant, George's, owned by an Englishman. The place was packed with ogling tourists, in Rome for the Olympics. Gina is having a great time shopping on the Via Condottia while waiting the start of "Come September" with Rock Hudson.

Gary Cooper and wife Rocky are with the Southamptons, Long Island, set, before flying to England where Gary makes a movie. And Tony Perkins, in Paris for the filming of "Time on Her Hands" with Ingrid Bergman, had to take driving lessons so he could operate the gear-shift car he rented.

Suzi Parker makes sense when she says, "I'm the contemporary type, so why not put me in contemporary pictures?" You can see Sir Laurence Olivier and Vivien Leigh together, atop the office building that replaced the St. James Theatre in London—in a has relief as Antony and Cleopatra. It's hard to realize they are divorcing.

The five-minute beer commercial starring Marge and Gower Champion, for TV of course, cost the sponsors \$90,000. There's gold in beer. It made a good friend of mine a millionaire.

Word comes from Switzerland that the Charlie Chaplins are expecting an addition to their family of seven children. Chaplin was in Ireland recently with his family on a fishing jaunt. He is luckier as a father than as a fisherman.

Recollection from Spain—or rather, the Spanish wolf call. You can't tell whether the boys are whistling, or getting something out of their teeth!

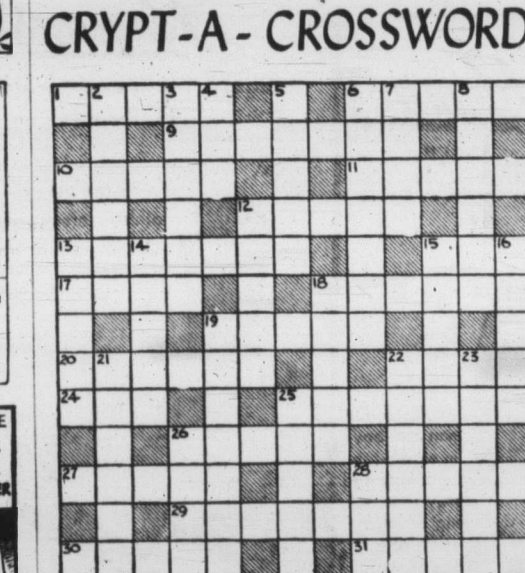
From Eddie Albert: "I think Hawaii is the state of the future. Henry Kaiser is building the new city of Hawaii-Kai, and I'm vice-president in charge of theatre, television and cultural projects. But first I begin my 'Candid Camera' series in New York with Arthur Godfrey and Dorothy Collins—good time slot, right after Jack Benny on Sunday night."

From Producer Joe Pasternak: "It's Debbie Reynolds and Dean Martin for 'Jumbo' next spring." At one time

LET'S TALK

By Rudolf Flesch

CRYPT-A - CROSSWORD



- CLUES ACROSS:**

 - In what you shouldn't do, cows do first (Split word).
 - Prepared to read you need a letter (Split word).
 - All fastened up, the pig (Split word).
 - Return the parts made of leather (Reversed word).
 - Kid from San Francisco (Hidden word).
 - Saving nothing.
 - Yet a wag can get in here (Anagram).
 - Dog's turn to be worshipped (Reversed word).
 - Get this to make an escape (Split word).
 - Overfed orator's hat (Hidden word).
 - Given the hero's treatment.
 - Girl-changing her set (Anagram).
 - Bigger than big.
 - The girl hidden in the bushes (Hidden word).
 - Removed that outer layer.
 - Fruity beauty (Double clue).
 - Clean up in the course of making a search (Double clue).
 - Just the place for high living.
 - Pa has a weapon for Jack's other name (Split word).
 - Trial track (Anagram).
- CLUES DOWN:**

 - He's certainly not in with the sheriff! (Split word).
 - Hey, can this be Lon? (Anagram).
 - Jump and dance.
 - Wanderers do so.
 - Said one's piece.
 - The tide's turned (Reverse word).
 - Maybe he'll cure you.
 - Can provide you with a light.
 - Put me in gas for fun (Split word).
 - State how you can appreciate food (Anagram).
 - Out of bed (2 words).
 - Social appointment.
 - Something for a go-getter to do.
 - Kind of powers Uncle Sam has.
 - Husks? How disgusting! (Double clue).
 - He has the art of being different (Anagram).
 - Heavenly twins.
 - Throw away a fight (Double clue).
 - Turn a pup around for an insect (Reversed word).
 - Do something in an entertaining manner.

Answer in Wednesday's Colonist

About a year ago I wrote a column in which I said I was an Andrew Garve fan. Garve is an English writer of mystery stories who has a special gift for hinking up ingenious plots and surprising his readers every time with a brand-new, utterly unguessable twist.

I've read every one of Garve's books and he's never mine because a few days ago let me down. they sent me a set of proofs of Well, Harper & Brothers, his latest novel, "The Far Garve's American publishers, Sands," which will be published must have read that column of some time after Christmas.

Delicious Vintage

Around nine o'clock last night, I happily settled down to this newest, deliciously unpub-lished Andrew Garve. It turned out to be first-rate, vintage Garve, and when I came out of it, it was 12:05 a.m.

However, there was a special-ly enjoyable aspect about it, due to the particular circum-stances. The proofs Harpers sent me were in a sort of preliminary wrapper, with no jacket, no table of contents, no nothing. I just started to read out to the first-rate, vintage Garve, and when I came out of it, it was 12:05 a.m.

So, what with book jackets, movie reviews, TV show out-looks, bestseller publicity and so on, it's only very rarely now-adays that we get the real thing, the shocking, thrilling surprise that makes our hearts beat faster and our spines tingle.

Spoiling the Fun

Normally, there would be a out, taken unawares, on page jacket and that jacket, I read-ized, would spoil a large part of the fun of reading the book. Of course, jackets don't give away the final solution of a mystery, but they usually do tell you something about the basic plot line of the book—the things you're tickled to find.

JAMES A. A. GEORGE
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T. CRESSY Candidate, Victoria
CLIVE CAMPBELL Candidate, Victoria

FOR TRANSPORTATION PHONE: EV 4-8331, EV 4-3515
Paid for by Conservative Party



Unknown Wins 200 Metres

Waving triumphantly to cheering thousands in Rome's Olympic Stadium is Italy's Livio Berruti, who twice equalled world record of 20.5 seconds in winning semi-final and

final of the 200-metre dash. A virtual unknown, he beat Les Carney of U.S. by a stride in final—(AP Photofax.)

Silver Medal Won By UBC Oarsmen

ROME (UPI) — An eight-oared crew from British Columbia gave Canada a silver medal in the Olympics Saturday, the best showing to date and raised Canada's point total to 12.

The University of British Columbia crew was nosed out by a German team pulling spoon-shaped oars. The Germans were clocked in 5:57.18 compared with Canada's second place 6:01.52. Czechoslovakia won the third-place bronze medal.

Olympic Summary

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ROWING
Four-oared crew from U.S. won gold medal in the 1000-metre race. The crew, consisting of four oarsmen and a coxswain, finished the race in 6:01.52, ahead of the Canadian crew which finished in 6:01.52.

SWIMMING
Women's 400-metre freestyle relay: 1. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 2. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 3. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 4. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 5. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 6. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 7. U.S. team, 4:08.8; 8. U.S. team, 4:08.8.

WRESTLING
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Bombers Shade Esks With Last-Second Kick

EDMONTON — Winnipeg Blue Bombers scored eight points in the final 40 seconds, the last one on a quick kick as the gun sounded, to nip Edmonton Eskimos, 15-14, here last night and stretch their unbeaten streak to seven games in the Western Interprovincial Football Union.

Veteran linebacker Gordie Rowland got the winning point on a quick kick set up by a

	P	W	L	T	F	A	P
Winnipeg	7	7	0	0	302	38-14	4
B.C. Lions	4	3	4	0	102	144	4
Calgary	5	1	3	1	92	144	3
Saskatchewan	0	4	2	4	43	111	1

Last night's score: Winnipeg 15 at Edmonton 14.
Next games: Monday, B.C. Lions vs. Saskatchewan (at Regina); Edmonton at Calgary.

pass interception by Dave Burkholder. With time for just one play, Edmonton's Don Getty attempted to pass for the tie-breaking points. Burkholder intercepted at mid-field, flipped a lateral to Kenny Ploen, and Ploen lateraled in-turn to Rowland.

Rowland promptly kicked the ball deep into the Edmonton end zone and with no one back to cover it rolled for a single point.

ROBBERY!
For a crowd of 19,535 fans, the play was a heartbreaking climax that robbed the Esks of a victory they seemed certain of getting.

Bombers were trailing 14-7, with only one minute remaining. Ploen passed to Ernie Pitts in the end zone for a touchdown, only to have it called back because Pitts was out of the end zone when he caught it. On the next play, Ploen faked back to hit Ray Yach with a touchdown pass, and Gerry James kicked the convert that tied the game.

Eskimos were certain of a tie, but trailing Bombers in the standing by eight points, elected to go for the win. Instead of running out the clock they went for the points, and Burkholder intercepted.

SHANNON OUT
Victory cost Bombers the services of league scoring leader Carver Shannon, who broke a finger in the first quarter and was replaced by Yach. Bombers were also without fullback Charlie Shepard and halfback Leo Lewis, both out with injuries.

The game was laced with pass interceptions that turned the tide in favor of the Esks.

Point Standing
ROME (AP) — Unofficial point standing in the Olympics after nine days of competition with number of first places in parentheses (points on 10-5-4-3-2-1 basis for six places):

Russia (19)	33 1/2
United States (16)	29
Germany (9)	25
Italy (7)	12 1/2
France (6)	12
Japan (5)	10
Hungary (3)	7 1/2
Poland (3)	7 1/2
Sweden (3)	7 1/2
Czechoslovakia (1)	5
Yugoslavia (1)	5
Finland (1)	5
Spain (1)	5
Switzerland (1)	5
Belgium (1)	5
China (1)	5
India (1)	5
South Africa (1)	5
United Arab Republic (1)	5
West Indies (1)	5
Cuba (1)	5
Kenya (1)	5
Sri Lanka (1)	5

The British Columbia champion Royals will now meet the eastern Canadian champions at Empire Stadium on a date still to be decided — possibly New Year's day.

Courtenay Curlers Lead Summer Spiel
Joe McClure of Courtenay is the lone visiting rink to remain undefeated after two days of play in Victoria Curling Club's annual mixed summer bonspiel.

Locals Don Panton and Jim Dickson and Wilkie Gardner, Sidney, along with McClure

head the two open events — the Tyee, sponsored by the Dominion Hotel, and The Daily Colonist event, Coho.

Dunc Caughlin and Al Mooney of Victoria and Fred Taitling of the Pacific Curling Club, Vancouver, have advanced to the eighth in the T. Eaton Co. Blueback event.

Larry Marshall and Jim Tang, Victoria, are awaiting opposition in the eighth of the Victoria Times' Spring event.

Play in the dogfish, sponsored by Ker & Stephenson, will commence at noon today.

When to Fish or Hunt
According to the Solar Tables published by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the best times for hunting and fishing today and all next week will be as follows (Times shown are Pacific Daylight Saving Time):

TODAY		MONDAY		TUESDAY		WEDNESDAY		THURSDAY		FRIDAY		SATURDAY		SUNDAY	
A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
5:15	11:30	6:15	12:30	7:15	1:30	8:00	1:45	8:45	2:30	9:30	2:15	9:00	10:15	4:45	11:00
6:15	12:30	7:15	1:30	8:00	1:45	8:45	2:30	9:30	2:15	9:00	2:15	9:00	10:15	4:45	11:00
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9:00	2:15	9:30	2:45	10:15	3:00	10:45	3:30	11:15	4:00	11:45	4:30	12:15	5:00	12:45	1:15
10:15	3:00	10:45	3:30	11:15	4:00	11:45	4:30	12:15	5:00	12:45	1:15	1:45	2:15	2:45	3:15
11:00	3:45	11:30	4:15	12:00	4:45	12:15	5:00	12:30	5:15	12:45	1:15	1:45	2:15	2:45	3:15
11:45	4:30	12:15	5:00	12:45	5:15	1:15	6:00	1:45	6:30	2:15	7:00	2:45	7:30	3:15	4:00
12:30	5:15	1:00	5:45	1:30	6:15	2:00	6:45	2:30	7:15	3:00	7:45	3:15	8:00	3:45	4:30

Major solunar periods, lasting 1 1/2 to 2 hours, dark type 1 to 2 hours, lighter type 3 to 4 hours, shorter in duration. Light type.

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Parker kicked a field goal in the second quarter to make it 10-1, but Henry Janzen scored an unconverted touchdown for Winnipeg with 12 seconds left in the half to cut the margin to 10-7. Parker kicked a third quarter single and a fourth quarter field goal for the Esks final points before Winnipeg began its comeback.

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Drakes' Quarterback Solves All Problems



OUTDOORS with Alec Merriman

Opening of the hunting season yesterday brought ideal weather conditions for hunters, but they experienced less than moderate success in grouse and pigeon shooting.

At Northwest Bay, MacMillan and Bloedel operations, one of the areas open specially for fish and game club members, some 29 blue grouse, one willow grouse and one pigeon had been checked through the gate by Nanaimo Fish and Game Club president Vince Senik. That was up until 12:30 p.m. and represented the efforts of 25 hunters over 42 hours of hunting.

Fred Cuffalo, Fred Smith and Doug Smith of the Nanaimo Fish and Game Club bagged six birds and saw eight deer in the area.

Cud and Cyril Barrass of Nanaimo shot seven birds. Syd Pitt, E. S. Pitt and John Douglas of Nanaimo saw three blue coveys of grouse and bagged 11 birds. Pete, William and Tom Derbyshire shot three birds.

The birds in the Northwest Bay operations appear to have bunched and are on the way to higher levels. Anybody hunting that area from now on would be well-advised to forget the flatlands and head for the hills.

Birds yesterday were taken at the medium levels, 1,000 feet and up. A few of the hunters were finding coveys near good cover and water holes, swamps, creek bottoms and swales.

Those who did find birds, found quite a few.

Pigeons seem to have gone from the Northwest Bay area.

Ten days ago game biologist John Bandy counted 300 to 400 birds on three specially picked driving circuits, but yesterday the birds appeared to have flown the coop.

Ingvald Sunde, who manned the Second Lake logging gate of the Comox Logging Company Nanaimo Lakes operations said grouse hunting in that area was the worst in years. Thirteen carloads of hunters entered the area on special permits, and the first six only had two grouse. Passes are issued to anyone on request at the gate and are usable from 6 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. on weekends.

Sunde said Echo Lake and Panther Lake in the area produced a number of good trout yesterday.

The Deadwood Creek area of Nanaimo, which was reported to be a hot spot didn't pan out too good for Alan Stewart of Vancouver and Cliff Limin and Ray McLennan of Nanaimo, who scored a goose-egg in the Deadwood Mountain area, but managed to bag one grouse when they saw a covey on their way out the Nanaimo Lake road.

Vancouver Island Affiliated Fish and Game Clubs had a surprise for Don Robinson on Wednesday at the executive meeting of the Affiliated in Nanaimo.

Don, who was regional game biologist on Vancouver Island for several years and recently left for a headquarters position, broke his shotgun a year ago and had been trying to get a new one. He had a special type picked after shopping all around the place and had ordered it kept for him until he had the money to pick it up.

When he went back for it, the sporting goods dealer apologized and said he had sold it to a person who just couldn't wait. But he promised to order one just like it. Wherever Don went to get a shotgun, he got the same treatment, because sporting goods dealers and hunters on the Island had arranged that he wouldn't be able to buy a shotgun anywhere.

Even his wife was in on the gag and pleaded poverty everytime he was to buy a gun.

On Wednesday, the fish and game clubs presented him with his favorite shotgun... a Spanish 20-gauge double-barreled gun, and the secret was out.

Tom Jones, of Alberni Rod and Gun Club, was re-elected president of the Affiliated at Wednesday's meeting. Bill Roberts of Parksville was elected first vice-president and Cliff Bate of Victoria, second vice-president. Sid Richards of Alberni carries on as secretary.

By JIM TAYLOR

Coach Jack Patrick, whose biggest problem this season was finding a replacement for himself, saw it solved for him yesterday as Victoria Drakes opened another Canadian football season with a 21-0 victory over Surrey Rams.

Chuck Weeks took over at quarterback yesterday, and the way he handled himself indicated fans may soon have forgotten all about a two-year-old star quarterback named Jack Patrick.

No one is happier to admit this than Patrick, whose broken right hand will restrict him to coaching and a little defensive football for the major part of the season.

"Chuck has more natural ability than me, is a better passer and a younger man," Patrick said. "It's wonderful. And with Murray Halkett improving, we'll have two quarterbacks for a change instead of just one."

Weeks went both ways in the first half and played defence in the second. He set up the first touchdown with a 22-yard run, and scored one himself when he intercepted a pass and ran 45 yards untouched in the second quarter. In addition to running the club smoothly, in the first 30 minutes, he handled the punting and averaged a respectable 36 yards in eight tries.

BEST PLAY

Charlie Bishop, who led the Drakes with 67 yards on 14 carries, got their first touchdown on a three-yard plunge. Weeks picked off the pass in the second quarter, and Bishop scored again in the third on the best play of the day.

Using a variation on the English rugby three line, Halkett pitched out to Gordie Hemmingsway, who flipped to Bishop for a 23-yard touchdown play. Hemmingsway kicked one convert and Drakes got two more on a fourth-quarter safety touch.

GOOD MILEAGE

Drakes got good mileage from their defensive unit, although both clubs picked up 11 first downs. Drakes were on top in the rushing department, 135 yards to 59, and Rams outpassed them 59 yards to 57.

Halkett, product of Victoria juvenile ranks, almost added to the score on the last play of the game, when he hit Til Briggs with a pass on the Surrey five-yard line that Briggs failed to hold.

Next game for Drakes is next Sunday when they meet Conference champions, Vancouver Grizzlies, in Vancouver. Seattle Ramblers play an exhibition game here Sept. 17.

O.C. Cricket

LONDON (Reuters)—Saturday's one-day cricket match between Surrey and Essex was a close-run affair. Surrey, who were the favourites, were bowled out for 102 runs, while Essex scored 103 runs.

At Worcester, Worcestershire vs. York was also a close contest. Worcestershire were bowled out for 102 runs, while York scored 103 runs.

At Hastings, England XI lost to five wickets, while Essex were bowled out for 102 runs.

At Scarborough, Essex were bowled out for 102 runs, while Surrey scored 103 runs.

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Lone Stand

Racquet of Mexico's Rafael Osuna takes firm stand against Ed Sledge, Dallas, in U.S. tennis tournament match. Osuna is sprawled on court, far out of picture, Osuna defeated Sledge.

Leonard, Player Show Them How

Some of the mysteries of comfortable birdie three while Leonard went over par for the 1200 or so attentive students at Victoria Golf Club yesterday by touring pros Stan Leonard of Vancouver and Gary Player, from South Africa.

After an impromptu half-hour clinic, Leonard and Player put their theories into practice when they teamed up with city pros Laurie Carroll of the host club and Joe Pryke of George Vale.

Leonard and Pryke won the best-ball match, 2 up, Leonard finished four strokes under par 69 for the 5,834-yard Oak Bay layout. Player was two under par at the finish.

The aging (but not much) Leonard won \$50 for his day's work. Player took the loser's share, \$350.

The beetle-browed Player, quite adept at shooting out of bunkers in the clinic session, proved to be equally as good under the pressure of competition. He had to be, as he visited several of the sand traps during the course of the four-hour round.

In many four-ball events, there wasn't much trading of the lead, Leonard and Pryke went ahead on the fourth hole when Pryke ran in a 20-foot birdie putt but Player got that one back for his side on the next hole, putting his approach shot close enough to get a

birdie on the par three.

Leonard and Pryke halved with their opponents for the next eight holes and won the 18th when Leonard made a memorable approach shot and got down a five-footer for a birdie and the win.

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Orioles Vault Into First Place On Young Pitching Strength

Baltimore Orioles, riding on the crest of a brilliant pitching streak, moved into first place in the American League pennant race yesterday by blanking New York Yankees for the second straight day, 2-0, at Baltimore.

It was the sixth straight victory for the Orioles, whose

game of the series and the Yankees, who haven't scored a run in 26 innings while going with their veterans, are taking a page from the Oriole book and pitching rookie Bill Stalford instead of Bob Turley, originally scheduled to start.

Fisher was in fine form yesterday in winning his 11th game and fifth straight. But he needed, and got, fine defensive work and timely hitting from the Orioles to hand Art Ditmar his first setback in eight games and his eighth against 14 wins this season.

GREAT STOP

Mary Breeding made a great stop on Moose Skow's first-inning drive, which should have brought in at least one run. Then there was Brooks Robinson, who made two fine stops at third base and drove in both runs. Robinson singled in one run in the fifth and hit his 12th homer in the eighth.

Yankees got the tying runs on bases in the ninth, but Fisher pitched his way out of trouble to give the Orioles a one-game lead.

Milwaukee Braves chopped Pittsburgh's lead in the National League to 5½ games, beating Cincinnati, 10-9, in 12 innings while the Pirates were being edged, 3-2, by Philadelphia.

Vernon Law failed in his bid for his 20th victory for the Pirates. He didn't go seven innings and Phil's rookie Art McHaffey won his fifth straight.

Friday it was 21-year-old Milt Pappas who stopped the Yankees on three hits. Yesterday it was Jack Fisher, also 21, who shut them out on seven hits. Today Baltimore will throw its 22-year-old ace, Chuck Estrada, in the final

game of the series and the Yankees, who haven't scored a run in 26 innings while going with their veterans, are taking a page from the Oriole book and pitching rookie Bill Stalford instead of Bob Turley, originally scheduled to start.

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Mary Breeding made a great stop on Moose Skow's first-inning drive, which should have brought in at least one run. Then there was Brooks Robinson, who made two fine stops at third base and drove in both runs. Robinson singled in one run in the fifth and hit his 12th homer in the eighth.

Yankees got the tying runs on bases in the ninth, but Fisher pitched his way out of trouble to give the Orioles a one-game lead.

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Y

Thinkers Disagree

Educators Look at the Changing World

By KURT R. SWINTON

The symbol Cyrus Eaton uses at Pugwash is Rodin's "The Thinker," and Mr. Eaton's idea is to get thinkers to speak out on important issues.

Perhaps wherever thinkers get together there will be controversy. The name Pugwash

A Toronto business executive, Mr. Swinton is chairman of the Canadian Conference on Education.

can arouse violent controversy among the public. In saying nothing of the name, Cyrus Eaton.

The interesting thing, however, is that at Pugwash when thinkers are gathered together to exchange ideas there is seldom heated argument. Disagreement, yes, but in the spirit of respect for the point

of view of others. There is considerably more light than heat.

The most recent Pugwash conference, Aug. 12 to 17, considered "Continuing Education as it relates to the raising of living standards throughout the world. Individuals from behind the iron curtain had been invited, and until the last moment they were expected to attend. They did not show up.

Even so, the conference was unique. It was multi-lingual, multi-racial, multi-colored, and multi-national. There were white representatives from the United States, the United Kingdom and Canada; colored guests from India, Ghana, the West Indies and Thailand; a senior colored educator from the Office of Education in Washington; and a representative of the International Labor Office in Geneva who originally came from Shanghai and speaks four languages with equal ease.

The three outstanding issues plaguing this turbulent century—the rapid advance of science, the industrialization of our society, and rising nationalism—were examined in detail, with particular reference to their influence on edu-

cation, especially education for adults in under-developed countries.

Much has been said and written lately about the role of education in a highly civilized and developed country like ours, but neither with us, nor in the developing countries, is it clearly understood how important education really is.

Without the underpinning of education, the ploughs and the cold war, can be built into fertilizer, the bulldozers and one of the few bridges—trucks, the pencil and the turbo engines may be wasted, even destructive. Without only through the application of continuing education, people of science and technology that are not helped to help them, the living standards of under-

developed countries can be raised sufficiently quickly to prevent a major explosion.

One of the most interesting ideas emerging from the conference was the suggestion for an International Development Year, or better still, an International Development Decade, under the auspices of the United Nations. The success of the World Refugee Year, and even more so, of the International Geophysical Year, has shown that scientists and engineers all over the world can work together, and that an "International Year" under the auspices of the United Nations can focus the many explosive issues of world attention on a huge our time.

global undertaking for humanitarian purposes.

If East and West—the "have" nations—will tackle jointly and in a spirit of co-operation the task to develop the southern and mostly colored nations—the "have-not" nations—a way can be found to cure the ills which threaten to destroy this earth, perhaps not as dramatically, but almost as surely as would atomic holocaust.

This is a field in which Canada, though white, a member of the Western bloc, and a "have" nation, can provide the invaluable leadership now so badly needed to deal with the many explosive issues of world attention on a huge our time.



SUZY PARKER
... no end to her line

Suzy Loves France But Not Frenchmen

Welsh Settlers In Patagonia Win—and Lose

CARDIFF, Wales (UPI)—Welshmen have migrated to every corner of the globe in the past 200 years, but efforts to keep the Welsh language and culture alive among them have had little success, Professor E. G. Bowen of Aberystwyth University says.

Professor Bowen was speaking to a meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

He gave particular emphasis to Welsh migration to Patagonia in Argentina.

He said that Welshmen had always dreamed "of a purely Welsh settlement overseas where all the characteristics of the people could be preserved, including their language and their institutions."

Of the United States he said "most of the Welsh settlers found satisfaction in their new homes and, in turn, were proud to become citizens."

He said "as time went on attention centred more and more on two areas in Latin America, well outside the influence of English colonization and culture."

The areas earmarked were Rio Grande do Sul in southern Brazil and Patagonia in southern Argentina.

"The Rio Grande colony was established in 1850, but broke up soon afterward."

Bowen traced the difficulties that beset the settlers who went in 1865 to Patagonia, and their final success.

He said "in retrospect it was the success of their irrigation methods that actually

By SHEILAH GRAHAM

HOLLYWOOD—Being with Suzy Parker is like being on an express train that never stops, even at the end of the line.

We were lunching at The Ivy Restaurant in London. Suzy came in a bit late, wearing a golden Chanel suit, and said breathlessly, "Let's have a bottle of champagne." This was a shock, because her press agent had just told me that Suzy did not smoke or drink.

EYES CAREER

"Until now," she told me, "I've spent 99 per cent of my time keeping up with my French husband. But now that I'm divorced, I'll devote all my time to my movie career. The divorce will be in France because I want to be absolutely sure my marriage is over. I love France, think it's the most gorgeous country in the world—I just don't like Frenchmen."

"They love, hate, but no affection. They criticize everything, they never agree about anything... A woman should never think 'my love can change a man.' My husband traveled all the time—a journalist, he was always bolting for another country. He's contesting the divorce. Says he doesn't want it. But I do. I want a home with roses at the door, and lots of babies—10 at least."

NEXT HUSBAND?

Likely candidate for husband number two is Billy Wallace of the Princess Margaret set. One time when Suzy was needed for her "Circle of Deception" picture in London, they found her at the Goodwood Race meet in company of Mr. Wallace. They were guests at a nearby house party.

But until she marries again, Mrs. Parker has the comfort of one enchanting baby daughter, Georgia Belle Florian Coco Chanel de La Salle, aged eight months.

CAREER BATTLES

Meanwhile Suzy is having some career battles with boss Spyros Skouras.

"He thinks I'm crazy and I think he's the smartest man I've ever met... I hope that soon, I will get one of the pictures I want. In Hollywood? Over my dead body. I've nothing against California, only against Los Angeles. It's like eating calves liver in school, wearing a girl scout's uniform, living in a bungalow, all the things I hated."

Nun Zooms In Go-Kart

DALLAS, Tex. (AP)—Sister Mary Joselle whizzed around the parking lot at St. Monica's School Friday in a go-kart.

"Go, Sister, go," yelled the children at the school where she teaches.

The nun won the go-kart in a grocery-store raffle. "I guess I must have filled out about 25 cards," she said.

"I didn't know what a go-kart was. I thought it was some kind of carriage to carry things."

The Record Shelf

Piano Concerto Goes On As Popular Favorite

By CLYDE GILMOUR

Regardless of changing trends in musical fashions, the piano concerto seems to go on year after year as the symphonic form most widely popular with the millions.

Highlights from the current crop of piano-concerto discs:

● SCHUMANN: Concerto in A Minor—Van Cliburn, with Chicago Symphony Orchestra under Fritz Reiner (RCA Victor LM2455). A lovely performance of one of the greatest of all the romantic keyboard and orchestra pieces. Fine sound and quiet surfaces, too.

● RACHMANINOFF: Concerto No. 2—Philippe Entremont, with New York Philharmonic under Leonard Bernstein (Columbia ML5481). The

poetry and rapt ardor of this durable score are warmly emphasized by the 26-year-old Frenchman and the American conductor; and three of Rachmaninoff's solo piano preludes are added as a generous bonus. There is more drama in the recent Julius Katchen recording on London stereo CS-6064, with Georg Solti and the London Symphony Orchestra, with slightly more thrilling orchestral sound than in the Columbia.

● MOZART: Concerto No. 27 in B-flat—Wilhelm Backhaus, with Vienna Philharmonic under Karl Boehm (London stereo CS-6141). At 76,

Backhaus still seems to be at the top of his career. The concerto is one of Mozart's finest. As an overside bonus, Backhaus dashingly plays the same composer's "Turkish" Sonata (No. 11 in A). The keyboard sound is impressively full, clear and natural.

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More Light Than Heat

TV in Review

Hi, September! Re-runs Over

By FRED DANZIG

NEW YORK (UPI)—Hi, September.

The parched, bleak months of network TV—July and August—are behind us at last. Until next July and August, at best, and sooner at worst, the rerun cycle is gone.

However, as a public service, I propose to look on the brighter side of things. I'm handing out small puffs of appreciation for July-August programs that displayed some greenery amid the general summer-time desolation. My "cactus" awards go to the following:

Best summer variety series—"The Spike Jones Show," CBS.

Best detective series—"Diagnosis Unknown," CBS.

Best sets—"Moment of Fear," NBC.

Best musical program—"Music for a Summer Night," ABC.

Best full-hour drama—"Shadow of a Pale Horse," on the "U.S. Steel Hour," CBS, with Dan Duryea and Frank Lovejoy.

Best re-run series—"Silents Please," ABC.

Most welcome summertime re-run—"Hollywood Signs," NBC, with Tammy Grimes and Eddie Albert.

As for the low spots of the July-August famine period, I nominate the following:

Sloppiest series—"Chevy Mystery Show," NBC.

Worst casting—Red Buttons as a cockney detective.

Worst comedy plot—"Magie," with Margaret O'Brien, seen on "New Comedy Showcase," CBS.

Most wretched summertime re-run—"Hollywood Signs," NBC, with Tammy Grimes and Eddie Albert.

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Is Rock Hudson Runaway Star?

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—Is Early next year he will make a movie in Java.

"No," he replied, but he isn't pointing a finger at those who have been called that.

Hollywood craft unions have bitterly criticized the shifting of movie productions abroad.

Main target is William Holden, who will not make a film in the United States because it would endanger the advancement of his official Switzerland residence.

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TUES. at 8 P.M.

You'll Meet and Talk With Your 3 Victoria Liberal Candidates

GEORGE F. GREGORY X

FORREST L. SHAW X

GEOFFREY I. EDGELOW X

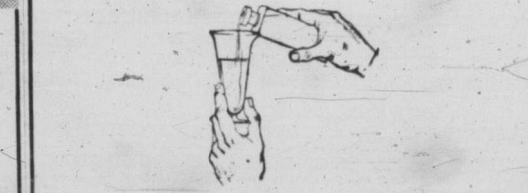
JAMES BAY Community Hall

ON CHEK-TV Channel 6 Gregory speaks 7:55 p.m. Tues.

ON RADIO CHV—Mon. 1.15 p.m. Tues., 10.45 a.m. CKDA—1.25 p.m. daily.

G. I. Edgelow

After All, Goliath Outweighed David



THE BIBLE STORY of how little David killed the giant Goliath with a slingshot is familiar to all. Size is not the only thing that counts. The fact that you are big and husky or unusually strong doesn't necessarily mean that you are immune to disease. Be prepared for any emergency. Have in mind a graduate physician and a competent prescriptionist to whom you can turn when necessity demands. We can fill your doctor's prescriptions with fresh, dependable drugs at a moment's notice.

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EMLYN WILLIAMS
... try it out!

Dylan Thomas Play Under Milk Wood To Be Tried Here

On March 23, 1959, two stalwart Welshmen named Williams met in the basement of the Royal Theatre.

There was Bert Williams, these past few years a resident of Victoria, and Emlin Williams, famed actor and play-

wright who was here for his performance of "A Boy Growing Up," by yet another Welshman, Dylan Thomas.

Of course, the two men conversed in Welsh which may, to the uninitiated, have sounded rather odd. But mostly they talked about plays and players. Bert Williams being then Victoria Theatre Guild production manager.

One outcome was the subsequent production by the Guild of Emlin Williams' "Night Must Fall."

Now another is forthcoming. Strongly urged by Mr. Emlin, Mr. Bert is producing "Under Milk Wood," by Dylan Thomas.

The dates are Oct. 20, 21 and 22 at the Langham Court Theatre.

"Try it out!" said Mr. Emlin in a friendly Welsh.

"We will!" said Mr. Bert—likewise.

MANY PARTS
But there are difficulties.

"Under Milk Wood," a play constructed after the fashion and character of James Joyce's "Ulysses," has 63 parts, 33 men and 30 women.

To overcome the problems, not only of casting and rehearsal but of overcrowding the Langham Court stage, the October performance will take part of a reader, suitably set and with about 10 participants backed by recorded sound effects.

BBC PLAN
"Under Milk Wood," labelled "a play for voices," was first commissioned by the BBC. It was presented in New York as a reading under the direction of the author in 1953. The following year it was staged at the Edinburgh Festival, and thereafter in London and New York.

MULTIPLE SETTING
The play actually calls for a multiple setting such as was used by the Guild for "The Gioconda Smile," and by the UBC Players for their delightful "Romanoff and Juliet," at the Dominion Drama Festival this spring. But Bert Williams has obtained production details from Professor A. D. Sensenbach of Stanford University where yet another successful production of "Under Milk Wood" was staged.

EXCITING BONUS
Thus, this forthcoming bonus promises much that is new and theatrically exciting. It provides the best chance in the world for those whose talents reside in their voices.

All the tremendous amount of planning and preparation is now done, and tryouts are set for Sunday, Sept. 11, at 2.30 and Tuesday, Sept. 13, at 7.45, at the Langham Court Theatre.

Most visitors to Srinagar in Kashmir live on self-contained houseboats by the scenic Dal Lake.



CLIFFORD EVENS
... double concerto



MARY EVENS
... for strings

Entertainment Parade

Symphony Has Big Plans For City Music Lovers

By BERT BINNY

The Victoria Symphony Orchestra has a fine program lined up for the pre-season concert on Sunday, Sept. 18, at 2 p.m. on the steps of the Legislative Buildings.

Included will be two works of Beethoven, the second movement of the Pastoral Symphony (No. 6) and the "Consecration of the House." In the lighter field are excerpts from "The King and I" and "Kiss Me Kate."

Completing the program is the intermission feature, Enrique Granados' (1867-1916) "Goyescas."

Further word from the Symphony is full of promise for a bright and interesting season.

The Seattle Symphony Orchestra, with conductor Milton Katims, will be here with a program of "Copperhead's Suite," "La Sultana," "Stravinsky's 'Petrouchka,'

Griffé's "The Pleasure Dome of Kubla Khan," and Strauss' "Don Juan."

Mary and Clifford Evens, cello and violin respectively,

are to be heard with Brahms' double concerto for violin, cello and orchestra.

Three pianists are also on the season's program. Native Victorians, now in London, are Miss Sheila Bages who will play Beethoven's 4th concerto.

Minor, and Robin Wood with Tchaikowski's piano concerto in B-flat minor. Beethoven's No. 1 piano concerto, C Major, is the offering of the third pianist, Patricia Perrin.

Yet another guest artist will be soprano Elizabeth Benson, Guy, with the "Four Last Songs" composed by Richard Strauss.

During the course of the season, also, the orchestra itself will be heard in works such as Beethoven's 7th Symphony, Tchaikowski's "Pathétique" (No. 6), Berlioz's "Symphonie Fantastique" and the "Romeo and Juliet" of Tchaikowski.

A promising program, indeed, for all Victoria music lovers.

The Victoria Cosmopolitan Club, sponsors of the Louis Armstrong performance on Sept. 17, report excellent response in ticket sales.

This particularly refers to up Island centres.

Satchmo and his All Stars appear at the Arena at 8 p.m., Saturday, Sept. 17.

Open auditions for the newly-formed Canadian National Theatre commence in Vancouver on Sept. 23. They will be conducted by Jean Gascon, Powys Thomas and Peter Donville. Full information may be obtained from the UBC Department of Theatre.

The Vancouver program of the Royal Ballet (formerly Sadler's Wells) follows: Thursday and Friday, evenings (8.30), Oct. 27 and 28, "Sleeping Beauty," Saturday matinee (2.30) and evening (8.30), Oct. 29, "Les Sylphides," Divertissements (highlights from the company's repertoire) and the premiere of "Antigone."

First Choral Society rehearsal for 1960-61 is on Tuesday evening at 7.30 in Memorial Hall. New members are welcome in all sections but there is a particular need for tenors and basses.

ART GALLERY of GREATER VICTORIA

1010 Moss Street EV 4-3173

EXHIBITIONS

Sunday and Tuesday through Saturday
(1) Paintings by Jane Hovde.
(2) Color photography by Maxwell Bates and John Snow.
(3) Children's summer work.
(4) Permanent collection.
(5) Paintings by Coastal Indian children.

ACTIVITIES

(1) Tuesday 8 p.m.—Members' Picture Loan Evening.
(2) Victoria Junior Film Club: Junior: ages 7-11. Seniors: ages 12-15. Films commence Oct. 1. Memberships now available at Gallery.
(3) Art classes: Classes for teens of Sept. 26. Registration: 1000-1020.

GALLERY HOURS

Closed Mondays Only
Tuesday through Saturday: 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sunday: 2-5 p.m. Thursday evening: 7.30-9.30. Admission free.
Free on Sundays
Single Membership \$7.50 per annum. Life \$100.

THE POINT

Show Paintings and Sculpture by
ELZA MAYHEW
SEPT. 8-11
DON ADAMS — 1025 FORT ST.

Broadway Star Tries TV Series

HOLLYWOOD (UPI)—Invasion of TV by movie stars has become commonplace, but when a Broadway star hooks onto a video series something new has been added.

"Tom Ewell, star of such legit-hits as 'Thurber Carnival,' 'John Loves Mary' and 'Tunnel of Love,' makes his

debut this fall in... yep, 'The Tom Ewell Show.' Is this a comedown in the backstage social standing for Tom?

"No," says mild-mannered Ewell.

"I took this series because it was the best thing offered me. If I thought I was demeaning myself by going from Broadway to television I wouldn't have accepted the part."

STARTS MONDAY
ALFRED HITCHCOCK
SUSPENSE THRILLER:
**"NORTH BY
NORTHWEST"**
IN Color, Starring
CARY GRANT, JAMES MASON
and EVA MARIE SAINT
Dolby, 5.35
Two Shows at 8.40 and 9.05
Feature 8.50 and 9.15
• FOX •
HILLSIDE AND QUADRA

STARTS MONDAY
J. A. RANK
BRITISH COMEDY
At Its Best
**"THE BRIDAL
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In color,

Home Is Castle, But Drawbridge Needs Permit

By GORDON DONALDSON

The handyman who has decided to go into the really big do-it-yourself project, bought all the tools, the supplies and plans, is apt to be considerably embarrassed if he forgets one small detail: the local building bylaws.

Nowadays you meet up

with them in most big do-it-yourself projects.

Local authorities can be conservative creatures with a fear of the unusual and a horror of sudden change.

If they know you own a three-bedroom house, it will disturb them to find you've built an addition which is a

copy of a famous English castle, all of your own.

Municipalities keep an eye on such things, through a system of building permits.

There are, of course, some country places left where glorious anarchy still prevails; where you can stable moose in the parlor or dangle garbage cans from the roof.

But generally it pays to inquire about permits before starting any big job, unless you don't mind the authorities descending on you to collapse your project like a house of cards.

The rule generally is that you need a permit for any outside structure of a permanent nature.

This includes garages, sheds, lean-tos and almost anything with a roof on it.

The object of the permit is to ensure that the structure is of a permanent nature.

You have to provide a plan for it, specifying size and type of material to be used. It need not be an architect's drawing.

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Many Folk Live Well In One Room

By BETTIE BRADLEY

Some of us start in one room. Some of us end in one room. The young boy or girl moving away to go to school will move into a single room. The young married couple, the bachelor, the business girl may have one-room apartments. The elderly man or woman who sells the too-big, lonely house to move to the private nursing home will end their days in one room.

One room, it sounds drab, crowded, second best. But it shouldn't be. It can be charming, livable and a source of contentment and pride.

The first rule of thumb is in furniture selection. Don't crowd the room with special pieces that have only one use. There is no room for dinette table and chairs. The eating area can be the coffee table, a shelf or desk.

Don't tuck a continental bed in the corner with a throw tossed over it in the daytime. Instead, choose a bed that turns into a really good-looking sofa during the day.

The room will look larger if the furniture is small-scale. However, there are instances when this suggestion is not applicable; don't force new furniture on the elderly man or woman who needs the warmth and reassurance of the old familiar pieces from their own home. But if new furniture is sought, low, light pieces will make the ceiling look higher and the room look bigger.

The newlyweds will be investing in major items such as rug and chesterfield. Keep the colors simple. A single, quiet color for rug, walls and draperies is best. Then, add one more dramatic color for the furniture.

For any age, the one-room apartment can reflect the

taste, temperament and interests of the occupant. It can be so complete, so full of charm, so inviting that the need for extra rooms never enters the mind.

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Toughest Test Still Lies Ahead Of Fifth Republic

By CHARLES RIDLEY

PARIS (UPI)—The months immediately ahead may well provide President Charles de Gaulle's Fifth Republic regime with its toughest test yet.

For a start, two hard new facts of life in Gaullist France hit millions of Frenchmen returning to the daily grind at the end of the nation's peak vacation month. They were hitting the Frenchman-in-the-street right where it hurts him most—in the pocket.

While their minds were concentrated on August holiday pleasures:

- The price of bread jumped five per cent.

- Fares on the Paris Metro (subway) and buses went up 20 per cent, and some suburban train fares nearly doubled.

To the casual observer of the French scene, these might seem petty details in comparison with the clear successes de Gaulle has had in restoring

stability and prestige to France.

But for most Frenchmen they were yet another twist in the thumb-screw of Gaullist austerity whose charm for the public—apart from the new prestige de Gaulle has brought France—already has worn paper thin.

The main rub for Frenchmen is that they know they have no hope for a long time yet of getting wage hikes to meet the steadily rising prices. Gaullist austerity, long overdue after an orgy of post-war drift and inflation, is here to stay. Strikes and demonstrations during the past year by farmers, railroadmen, industrial workers and civil servants have won no more than token concessions from the government on the wage front.

Another Trouble Spot

In addition to the tightened bite of austerity, one other major development during the vacation season political dol-drum promised trouble.

The Algerian rebels formally abandoned all hope of negotiating a settlement with de Gaulle and were moving to place Algeria's future in the hands of the United Nations.

However, despite the drawbacks, the 69-year-old French president remains in possession of near-dictatorial powers and influence unprecedented since the days of the first Emperor Napoleon.

There is no likelihood that de Gaulle will abandon now the monumental task he undertook in May, 1958, when Fourth Republic politicians called him back from 12 years in the political wilderness to save the

country from civil war. In that emergency, de Gaulle was universally recognized as the only man who could save France from a probable Fascist regime when the army-backed Algerian settlers toppled the Fourth Republic.

More than two years later he is still the only Frenchman with the authority and prestige to enforce what has to be done.

Behind the flimsy facade of a parliamentary system, de Gaulle, himself a liberal, has clamped an authoritative one-man rule on France.

He has acted through skillful technicians such as Premier Michel Debre and former finance minister Antoine Pinay. But in the last analysis it is de Gaulle's own opinions and ideas that have prevailed.

Gold Reserves Build Up

The economic program of austerity worked out by Pinay stopped inflation, put France's foreign trade balance in the black for the first time in years, and boosted gold and dollar reserves from a paltry \$250,000 to something approaching \$2,000,000,000.

Yet when Pinay felt confident enough of his personal economic "miracle" to challenge de Gaulle on policy last December, Pinay was fired.

The same thing happened to Jacques Soustelle, a staunch Gaullist from the early Free French days of 1940, when he challenged de Gaulle's policy on Algeria.

Apart from putting the economy back on its feet and restoring the Frenchman's confidence in the wealth and prestige of his country, de Gaulle's personal efforts have brought major successes:

- The personal triumph of late January, when he brought the powerful army in Algeria to heel and squelched a second attempt by the Algerian settlers to topple the Paris regime.

- The restoration of France's power and influence in international councils, where de Gaulle has hacked himself a niche on a level with other major world leaders.

- The forcing of France's nuclear weapon program which resulted in the explosion of France's first two atomic bombs on Feb. 13 and April 1. Apart from boosting France into the "Atomic Club" nations, this enabled the nation's military planners to force ahead toward the independent national nuclear striking force which de Gaulle considers essential.

Ukrainian Church Opens Next Sunday

Steven E. Moisiuk, 1019 Rockland, is pictured by altar of new Ukrainian Greek Orthodox Church of St. George, 1842 Oak Bay, where official opening

ceremonies will be held Sept. 11 at 10.30 a.m. Congregation, starting with 12 families, now numbers 32.—(Colonist photo.)

Wherever Steven Moves New Churches Spring Up

Victoria will have, officially, a new church on Sunday, Sept. 11—and the story will have a familiar ring for Steven E. Moisiuk of 1019 Rockland.

On that date first formal services will be held in the Ukrainian Greek Orthodox Church of St. George, Victoria, at 1842 Oak Bay Avenue.

Steve Moisiuk, president of the small, active congregation, will find his thoughts turning backward.

Many years ago, when he first went to live in Regina, he found no church of his faith there. He spearheaded a group which built one.

Later he moved his family to Prince Albert; again found no church; again led a movement to create one.

More recently came retirement, and a move to Victoria. Once more, no Ukrainian Greek Orthodox Church.

In January, 1958, the tiny potential congregation launched its program to obtain its own church, with Mr. Moisiuk again at the helm. Fittingly enough, for they celebrate their Christmas on Jan. 6.

Sharing Mr. Moisiuk's quiet pride in the new structure will be Michael Kucey, a retired carpenter who made a substantial donation to the church fund, who did most of the carpentry work necessary in the remodeling, and who will be the church's caretaker.

"What's ahead? Another bazaar in their own hall this time, on Oct. 29 from 2 to 11 p.m.

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they went out carolling—and put the resulting \$70 into their brand-new building fund.

WOMEN LEAD

The group then included 12 families. Naturally enough, in work of this sort, the women took a leading hand. A bake sale, featuring their fine native bread and rolls, and the gay Ukrainian Easter eggs, was held that Easter and brought in \$121. They were sold out in two hours.

FIRST SERVICE

Later, a bazaar in Christ Church Cathedral's Memorial Hall brought about \$700. Their first service, with a minister from the Mainland, was held in that same hall, and later services in the Orange Hall downtown.

In the spring of this year they found the building they could use. It provided for a church, a hall, a kitchen, and comfortable living quarters for the caretaker.

NEW CHURCH

This is the new church, where Rev. Nicholas Dabryn of New Westminster will officiate at 10.30 a.m. Sept. 11.

The service will be followed by a church dinner, prepared by the women's auxiliary under its president, Mrs. William Moisiuk.

BIG SHARE

Sharing Mr. Moisiuk's quiet pride in the new structure will be Michael Kucey, a retired carpenter who made a substantial donation to the church fund, who did most of the carpentry work necessary in the remodeling, and who will be the church's caretaker.

"What's ahead? Another bazaar in their own hall this time, on Oct. 29 from 2 to 11 p.m.

No Charges

Boy, 13, Cigaret: Cost \$2,500,000

AUBURN, Calif. (UPI)—Sheriff William Scott says a team of investigators has blamed a cigarette-smoking 13-year-old boy for a forest fire that blackened 45,000 acres and cost nearly \$2,500,000 in timber and watershed losses.

The boy, identified only as a San Francisco resident, told state and federal investigators he was smoking in the underbrush and later found the building they could use. It provided for a church, a hall, a kitchen, and comfortable living quarters for the caretaker.

The boy was on a camping and skin-diving expedition with another boy and a man, both of whom were unidentified. Investigators recommended that no charges be filed against the boy because of his age and because there was insufficient evidence. They also said they were convinced the act was unintentional.

The blaze burned for eight days before a 5,000-man crew contained its 65-mile perimeter.

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Canadian Adventurer Handed Katanga to Belgium

KINGSTON, Ont. (CP)—If it hadn't been for a Canadian-born officer, Katanga, the rich province which has withdrawn from the new Congo republic, might have been British instead of Belgian.

Evidence of the part played in the destiny of Katanga by Capt. William Grant Stairs, a native of Halifax and graduate of Royal Military College here in 1882, has been uncovered by Capt. Carmen Darling, RMC.

public relations officer. From 1887 to 1890, on leave of absence from the British army, Capt. Stairs served on the staff of the British-sponsored expedition led by H. M. Stanley which had been sent to the relief of Emin Pasha, governor of Equatorial Africa, who was cut off by enemies in the Upper Nile region.

Stanley, who in 1871 had made his famous trip to find Dr. Livingstone, had some

dealings with Belgian interests. These were later carried on by Capt. Stairs.

At the time, King Leopold II of the Belgians was trying to broaden the influence of his Congo Free State. Spurred by reports that Cecil Rhodes was sending a prospecting mission to mineral-rich Katanga from the south, Leopold sent out four Belgian expeditions from 1889 to 1891.

Capt. Stairs, then working

for a Belgian corporation in which British funds were invested, was the leader of one of these expeditions.

Katanga was ruled by a native chief, M'Siri, who had little use for the whites but decided to cast his lot with the British and "teach the Belgians a lesson."

A letter was sent to Alfred (later Sir Alfred) Sharpe asking him to go to take possession of Katanga in the name

of Britain. The runner carrying the letter was intercepted by Capt. Stairs. He read it and put it in his pocket.

He continued to M'Siri's capital, where the chief, faced with rebellion and famine in his country, tried to enlist Capt. Stairs' help. He refused.

M'Siri was shot dead by a Belgian officer after he had been interviewed. There was general relief among the people that

M'Siri had been removed and it was at this time that the Congo Free State flag was hoisted over the capital.

On the west wall of the entrance to the RMC administration building is a brass memorial tablet which says: "Stairs died of fever June 9, 1892, at Chinde on the Zambesi, whilst in command of the Katanga expedition sent out by the King of the Belgians."

Casa Loma Now Has B.C. Room

British Columbia's giant trees, rugged scenery, famous salmon and totem poles are awe-inspiring to the tens of thousands of tourists visiting Casa Loma.

A feature of this story-book castle in Toronto with its mysterious passageways, towering turrets and surrounding walls is the Canadian Hall of Provinces.

B.C. Room illustrates by models, map, plaques and color transparencies the province's beautiful vacationlands, fish and game and even Ogopogo and the legendary Sasquatch.

Capital of the Khans Conquers Them All

By JOHN RODERICK
Associated Press Staff Writer

The sun glints on the blue tiles of the Temple of Heaven... the clop, clop of the rickshaw-boy echoes on the frozen streets... a steamy fragrance rises from sidewalk noodle carts.

This was the Peking of more than a decade ago when I lived in a house on Ta Tien Shui Ching. Lane of the great sweet water well.

Those days have gone, buried forever in the past. But Peking, capital of the Khans where a Venetian traveller named Marco Polo once sat awestruck at Mongol splendor, lives on.

CONQUERING WAVES
One of the world's most magnificent cities, it bears the traces of waves of conquerors—the Golden Hordes of the Tartars, the warriors of Kublai Khan, the Manchus.

and today the men of the red star of communism.

But the city in its time has conquered them all, bending them to its spirit and its beauty.

CHARM FOR ALL
It is profligate with its charm and fascination for rich and poor, capitalist and communist alike.

Travellers returning from the mainland report that it is much the same physically as it was 10 years ago, its monuments newly painted and restored, its broad avenues widened.

TANG OF AIR
During the year of my stay there, Peking held me in its spell as it has so many voyagers before and since. Who could forget the winey tang of its northern air, suffused with perfumed dust from distant deserts... or the music at sunset as scores of pigeons, miniature flutes tied to their legs, wheeled high in the sky?

More-than-anything Peking was a city of pulsating life.

STEADY SOUNDS
From sunset to midnight, there was the steady sound of honking, whistling, bugle-toting, wood-clacking, singing, crying, drum-beating and gong-shattering.

Even when tragedy hovered only a little way off, the Chinese knew how to be gay. They sail interminably in little boats on the artificial lake of the Winter Palace, munch watermelon seeds and sip green tea. They skate on its frozen surface in winter, and in spring, they hike out to the temples in the hills and to the summer place to admire the treasures in the "Hall of Serrated Clouds."

LAUGH AT LIFE
Best of all, they laugh at life.

Quick-witted, intelligent, taller than their compatriots, the inhabitants of Peking are its chief treasure. They have seen the conquerors come, and while they listened to the music of the birds, cultivated strange varieties of gold fish, popped crickets into tiny cages, and tasted superb food, they waited patiently for them to go.

For they believe—and perhaps with reason—that though men are mortal and transient, Peking is eternal.



Hitchhiking Home

Hitchhiking from Vancouver to Montreal are Nigel Hale, 34, his wife Marian, 34, and son, Terry, 5½, shown here as they passed through Medicine Hat, Alta. The Hales, returning to England until employment possibilities as a school teacher improve in Canada, says hitchhiking is the best way to see the country.—(CP photo.)

Spy Scare Was On

Gouzenko Acted Fifteen Years Ago

By MAURICE CUTLER

OTTAWA (UPI)—Fifteen years ago Monday, a then-conspicuous cipher clerk named Igor Gouzenko walked out of the Soviet Embassy here and tipped the Western World that Russia was stealing its atomic secrets.

Gouzenko's flight that night with a shirtful of espionage documents touched off a series of investigations that not only implicated a group of Canadians, but provided the basis for the subsequent capture of some of the most notorious members of the Communist international spy net.

COLD WAR ON

Even more, it told the West dramatically and without doubt that the Cold War, with its continuous mesh of Communist intrigue, was a grim reality.

For Gouzenko, himself, it meant the start of a life of fear in which even today he looks on himself as a "living invitation" to other Soviet officials to defect and a symbol that the communists still wish to liquidate.

EIGHT JAILED

The evidence he took with him in his dramatic flight implicated 20 Canadians, includ-

ing a member of parliament, a number of civil servants and armed forces officers, in an espionage ring directed from the embassy. Eight were later jailed after being convicted of violating the Official Secrets Act.

Gouzenko's testimony before a Royal Commission led directly to the arrest of Dr. Alan Nunn May, the British physicist convicted of giving atomic secrets to the Russians. The Ottawa spy trials led indirectly to the eventual arrest of Dr. Klaus Fuchs and put investigators on the trail of Ethel and Julius Rosenberg who were later executed by the United States as spies.

NEEDED GUARDS

After the initial furor died down, Gouzenko was constantly guarded by RCMP constables who lived with the family as chauffeur and handyman. They moved from place to place to build up a "Canadian history" and protect them against possible Communist reprisals.

Today the "constable-in-residence" has been dispensed with, but the Gouzenko white frame home is near an RCMP detachment and the Mounties keep an eye on the modest home.

We Gave The Prince A Bad Time

By ED MAHONEY
From Ottawa

We're having a breather this summer from royal visits, and the turmoil and controversy that always seems to go along with them.

Prince Philip ducked in and out a few months back, but it was really a business trip, and apart from that there hasn't been a major king, queen, prince or princess in sight.

GOOD TIME
Maybe it's as good a time as any to unburden ourselves of something that's been on the Canadian conscience for 100 years. It was back in the days when we were new at the royal visit game, and maybe there were excuses for what we did.

Anyway, let's offer a posthumous apology to Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, later the lively and light-hearted King Edward VII. He was 19 years old when he came to North America, and I'm afraid we gave him a terrible time.

GOOD START

He got off to a reasonably good start in Newfoundland, the first stop in his North American tour. The Newfoundlanders held a ball and the prince danced till 3 a.m. When he left he was given a Newfoundland dog, probably a more acceptable present than many of the gew-gaws his royal descendants have accumulated.

TROUBLES START

But when he got to the mainland his troubles started. At Halifax he was subjected to 4,000 children singing what is described by an historian as "an adaptation of the national anthem." He had to listen to innumerable addresses of loyalty, shake innumerable official hands, and dance with innumerable inebriated wives and giggling daughters of the upper crust.

The third day was spent in "the reception of the addresses from the Church of England, King's College, the Masons, the Methodist Conference, the Free Church of Scotland, the Kirk of Scotland, the Roman Catholic Church, the Presbyterian Church, and Acadia College."

TOUGH SLUGGING

Pretty tough slugging for a 19-year-old away from home for the first time.

Apart from the odd display of fireworks, that was the pattern for the rest of the trip. The routine was broken now and then in Upper Canada by temperance parades, and he even managed to see the odd sporting event—lacrosse at Montreal, and later a canoe excursion at the St. Lawrence.

STONE RELAXED

On Sept. 1, 1860, at Ottawa, "amid scenes of considerable dignity and much enthusiasm," he laid the cornerstone of the main building of Parliament. The building burned in 1916, but the stone was relaid in the new building by the prince's brother, and can still be seen.

There was a little unpleasantness at Kingston when Orange-brown men decided to erect arches along the royal route

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With the Boy Scouts
Thirty-one patrol leaders and seconds from Greater Victoria Boy Scout troops recently received the Silver Arrowhead Training award after completing six days training at Camp Barnard, Sooke, They are:
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Bridge Results
Winners of the weekly tournament of the Victoria A.M. Masters Duplicate Bridge Club: 1. Elizabeth Warren and Leslie Stewart, 2. Frank Atkin and Otto Leemann, 3. Phil Hazel and Tony Marsh, 4. Gordon Rodger and Walter Allen, 5. Simon Marvick and Allen Jorgensen.

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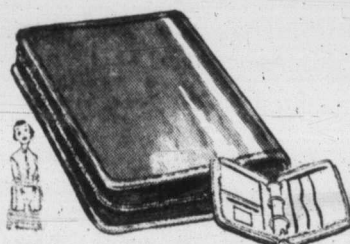
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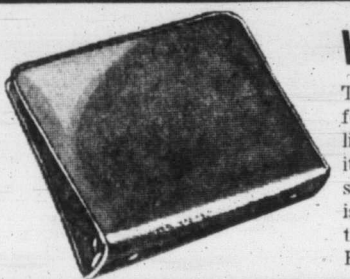
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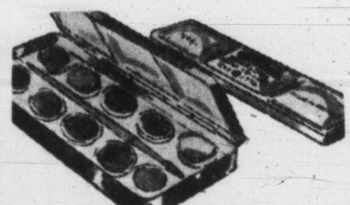
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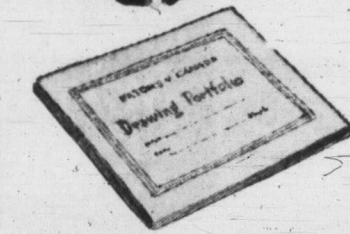
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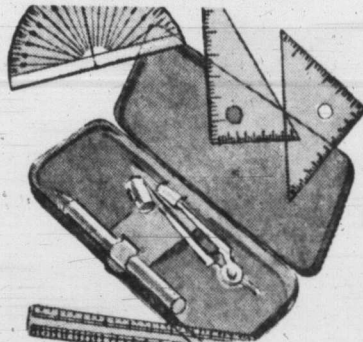
12"x18". Each **29^c**
12"x15". Each **25^c**
9"x12". Each **19^c**



Math Sets

Complete mathematical sets for the student include—compass, 6-inch ruler, protractor and set squares, all packaged in strong metal box. Set

75^c to 1⁵⁰



Phone EV2-7141 or Zenith 6100

Pre-Packaged School Supplies

Made Up from Approved Greater Victoria School Board Lists

You needn't shop for each individual item on your child's school list... shop at EATON'S, where each grade's requirements are pre-packaged, ready to be picked up. This means shopping time is cut to a minimum... you avoid the crowds and rush... shopping's so much easier.

Grade 5—Pre-Packaged Supplies

2 HB Pencils	10 ^c	1 Winston Dictionary	1.40	1 Bottle White Paste with Applicator	19 ^c
1 Eraser	5 ^c	1 Penholder	15 ^c	1 Box Tempodisc Paints, No. 12	1.65
1 Metal Edged Ruler	15 ^c	8 Lined Exercise Books	80 ^c		
1 Box Crayons	35 ^c				
1 Music Dictation Book	15 ^c				
1 Pair Scissors	29 ^c				

Total 5²⁸

Supplies for Other Grades

Grade 2, Package	1.59	Grade 3, Package	2.99	Grade 4, Package	4.58	Grade 6, Package	5.78
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Grade 1 requirements are not pre-packaged because some items are supplied by the schools. List of requirements is available and everything needed may be purchased for **74^c**

Textbooks and Work Books

You will find a wide selection of Elementary and High School textbooks and work books in EATON'S School Supplies Section.

The following textbooks and work books are not on the rental plan:

Think and Do to Pre-Primer	60 ^c	Think and Do to "More Friends and Neighbours"	60 ^c	Think and Do to "Gay Adventures"	75 ^c
Think and Do to "Fun with Dick and Jane"	60 ^c	Think and Do to "Streets and Roads"	60 ^c	Think and Do to "Proud Possessions"	75 ^c
Think and Do to "Our New Friends"	60 ^c	Think and Do to "More Streets and Roads"	60 ^c	Work Book and Laboratory Manual to High School Physics, each	2.15
Think and Do to "Friends and Neighbours"	60 ^c	Think and Do to "Young Explorers"	75 ^c	Answers to Second Course in Algebra	75 ^c
				Winston School Dictionary	1.40

Textbooks

that are not in stock can be ordered from EATON'S Book Department, Main Floor.

The modern, convenient way to pay for school supplies is with EATON'S

Budget-Charge Account

No Down Payment

Pay for them while the children use them.

EATON'S—School Supplies, Lower Main Floor Phone EV 2-7141



Boys' Regulation Gym Clothing

White Cotton T-Shirts

Comfortable, long-wearing T-shirts reinforced with nylon for extra strength, no-sag neckband that fits snugly even after dozens of washings.

Boys' sizes small, medium and large. Each **1.29**
Young men's sizes small and medium. Each **1.59**

Cotton Twill Shorts

"Sanitized" cotton twill shorts in black with white stripe, finished with elastic waistband, one hip pocket. Roomy and comfortable for sports. Waist sizes 24 to 34. Pair **1.79**

Green Gym Shorts

With one hip pocket, elastic waistband. Sizes 26 to 34. Pair **1.98**

Regulation Sweat Suits

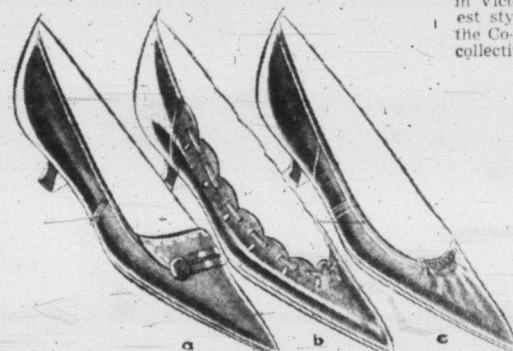
Sturdy cotton suits with sweat shirt top with long sleeves and zippered collar, snug cuffs; and sweat pants with drawstring waist, snug ankles... All seams are triple-stitched. Sizes small, medium and large, in red, blue or green.

Sweat Shirts, each **2.79**
Sweat Pants, pair **4.50**

EATON'S—Boys' Wear, Third Floor Phone EV 2-7141

New! Sophisticate Shoes With Dainty Squash Heels

The shoes that are all the rage with Young Sophisticates in Victoria have the newest squash heels and the smartest styling. They're here, at EATON'S, in the Co-Ed shoe section. Sizes 5 to 10 collectively. Pair **8.95**



a Bow and Stitching Details

Squash heel pump in black, red, brown or green suede features black stitching and small black bow trim.

b Smart Cut-Out Pump

Little squash heel pump of black leather has elasticized vamp and cut-out trim, plain toe.

c Pleated Vamp Pump

Black leather or suede squash heel pump with plain toe with gathered pleat effect on vamp.

EATON'S—Family Shoe Centre, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Children's Gym Shoes

Buy well-designed gym shoes especially made for young, growing feet... at EATON'S. There are styles for boys and girls, in both oxford and boot styles.

Sturdy Canvas Boots

Men's and boys' Canadian-made canvas gym boots with cushion insoles, composition soles. Black or white. Boys' sizes 1 to 5, pair **2.59**

Men's sizes 6 to 11, pair **2.99**

Black Little boys' sizes 6 to 10, pair **2.45**

Youths' sizes 11-13, pair **2.59**

Women's Canvas Shoes

White lace-toe canvas oxfords with cushion insole, composition soles. Sizes 4 to 9. Pair **2.45 to 4.95**

"Fleetfoot" Canvas Boots

Men's black or white canvas boots with white facing and trim, cushion insoles and composition soles. Sizes 6 to 12, pair **6.95**



EATON'S—Family Shoe Centre, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Save on Popular Stereophonic Records

Special at EATON'S Monday, each **1⁹⁸**

These are the records you will want to play on your stereophonic phonograph. Popular records including both classical and modern music are selling at a very low price. Here are just a few of the titles:

Petrouchka Rhapsody in Blue Beethoven's 4th Symphony Kiss Me Kate Oklahoma Porgy and Bess Swan Lake Ballet Polka Pops My Fair Lady and many, many others.

Choose Also from a Large Selection of "All Hit Parade" 45-r.p.m. Records

Come in and look through the wide selection of records of songs on top of the Hit Parade. Special, each **75^c**

EATON'S—Records, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141

Girls' Regulation Gym Clothing

EATON'S has clothes designed to give her freedom of movement for gym, games and sports. Shop for all her gym togs in the Children's Department, Third Floor.

White T-Shirts

Smart, white interlock cotton T-shirts with short sleeves and non-stretch neckband are comfortable and practical for gym... Small, medium and large, and 8 to 14. Each

1.39 and 1.50

Black Shorts

Regulation black cotton twill gym shorts have white side stripe, side zipper, good, roomy fit for active youngsters. Sizes 6 to 20. Pair

2.98

EATON'S—Children's Wear, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Yes! You can Budget-Charge Clothing at EATON'S



Phone Orders Filled Carefully and Promptly

If you can't come down town, just pick up your phone and call EATON'S. Your order will be delivered to your home COD, or charged to your account.

EV 2-7141 — Zenith 6100

The **EATON** GUARANTEE "Goods Satisfactory or Money Refunded"

T. EATON CO. CANADA LIMITED



Getting pet Ayrshire calf fattened up for judging at Saanich Fair was one thing, getting it into the judging ring another. Owner Sandie McHattie, age 4, applies push but the calf stands firm.



A little pumpkin among the squash, or a little squash among the pumpkins, it was all the same to six-months-old Heather Wright, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Wright, Comox RCAF Station.



Only vaguely concerned over the prospect of a ride on this fearsome prize bull was Kerry Turner, whose few extra pounds were hardly noticed by big Shorthorn.—(Ryan Bros. photos.)

Products of Saanich on Display

2,000 Surge Into Fair, Monday's Hopes High

Give Prize to My Sister Award Winner Tells Donors

A young 4-H club member awarded the T. Eaton gold watch at the Saanich Fall Fair yesterday was reluctant to accept the award.

Raymond Reimer, 15, 1388 Tapping Road, winner of the award two years ago, told 4-H officials his sister

Bonnie, 13, worked just as hard as he did, he wanted her to have it.

He was assured once the donors heard his story there would be no trouble in making the alterations.

The watch is awarded to the boy or girl 16 years old or under, for exhibiting the best dairy calf.

Increased interest predicted by officials of the Saanich Fall Fair sailed high above expectations yesterday as more than 2,000 filed through the gates at Saanichton. Last year's total was 800.

Hopes are high for a repeat of the good weather for the official opening of this hoary veteran among B.C. fairs Monday, when the finest livestock on the island goes on exhibition.

PEAK PROPORTIONS

Yesterday's crowd reached peak proportions mid-afternoon when cars were closely parked for nearly a half mile on an adjoining road.

Clad in everything from

First-day results on Page 9

tweeds to dungarees spectators filed through exhibition buildings closely studying newly-awarded prize ribbons and asking questions of proud owners.

The snow-white bundles of fur called Angora rabbits were specially popular with young spectators. One little girl set up a loud cry when her father wouldn't buy her a bunny.

GOOD CROWD

The poultry exhibit drew a good crowd while in the showing shorthorn cattle went through their paces under the watchful eyes of the judges. Gazing at one of the huge cows, a youngster shook his mother's sleeve and questioned "why can't we have one like that at our place?" The quick answer: "Because we live in an apartment, dear."

Long tables in the agricultural hall developed a slight bend from the weight of fruit and vegetables on display.

To the rear of the grounds colorfully clad, 10-gallon-hatted riders brought in a sizeable crowd for the eight-event western show.

NEATLY TURNED OUT

Neatly turned out in green crested white uniforms, youthful members of the 4-H clubs ran through a full program of events taking up most of the afternoon.

Good weather played a big part in bringing out the record crowd. Officials of the North and South Saanich Agricultural Society are keeping their fingers crossed for Monday, the fair's big day for livestock exhibition.

The 92-year-old event will be officially opened Monday by Mrs. W. C. Woodward of Woodwynn Farm. Officials are hoping to get Clara Taylor recently chosen Miss Dairy Princess at the PNE to attend.



MAIRI PENNINGTON

Seen In Passing

Mairi Pennington, convening country fair at View Royal Community Hall, set for next Saturday. (She lives at 103 Atkins Road with husband John, first officer aboard government ferry-Sidney, daughters Sandra, 15, and Susan, 11, and son Ian, 6½. Her hobbies are sewing, bridge, and the Jubilee Junior Auxiliary) . . . Angus Stewart assisting a tourist. . . Bob West planning a hunting trip. . . Doug McHugh pausing to catch his breath. . . Bill Bromley getting his picture taken. . . Ray Deall recalling a search for a missing plane.

By 200

Jobless Total Drops

Jobless total in Greater Victoria dropped by about 200 last week, the National Employment Office reported yesterday.

Return of loggers to the woods and resumption of sawmill activity brought the number of men registered down to 2,732.

Despite a "bumper tourist season" which brought a demand for female help in stores, hotels, motels and restaurants, an NES spokesman said the number of women on file remained static at 1,135.

There is an urgent demand for domestic help in Victoria, officials said. This includes housekeepers to live in or out at salaries up to \$100 a month with room and board, domestic cooks, companions and babysitters.

Election Notebook

Campaign Foes 'Ride' Together

By PETER BRUTON

SIDE BY SIDE: When Saanich candidates Victor Virgin, Progressive Conservative, and Pat Thomas, CCF, turned up to ready their booths at the Saanich fall fair yesterday they found they were a little too close for comfort.

They had rented the two halves of an ancient B.C. Electric streetcar.

After the initial reaction of disbelief the two men decided upon a course of peaceful co-existence for the duration of the fair. In fact they began to get along swimmingly.

The CCF boys even loaned their hammer and nails to Mr. Virgin's workers to tack up the Tory posters.

SPECIAL DELIVERY: Esquimalt CCF candidate Geoff Mitchell was driving "out in the wilderness" on his way back from Port Renfrew the other night when he stopped to assist two young men tinkering with a broken-down motorcycle.

It was only after he stopped that he discovered the two were on their way to locate Mr. Mitchell's son, Frank, who is the CCF candidate in Oak Bay. They wanted to deliver a tape recording of an election youth rally held in Oak Bay earlier in the week.

DIFFERENT TUNE: Don Smith, Victoria Social Credit candidate, has come up with a new slogan for the last week of the campaign. It is: "Unite the Fight."

Large crowds which have been turning out to hear Saskatchewan CCF Premier T. C. Douglas have apparently caused the Socials to take one of their famous "second looks."

"In 1952 when Social Credit won the election by 19 seats to 18 for the CCF we saved the province from socialism by one seat," explained Mr. Smith.

"Social Credit is the only thing capable of preventing the CCF from taking over control of the province," he added. "And we'll be telling the people this week that we need every vote because their riding may be the one seat we need to keep the socialists out."

DOWN TO EARTH: Local Liberals like to brag how their B.C. candidates cover the whole range — from a baby doctor in Trail to an undertaker in Vancouver.

The undertaker's election slogan — "I will be the last man to let you down."

Local candidates aren't nearly so diversified when it comes to occupations. George Gregory and Forrest L. Shaw in the city and Alan Macfarlane in Oak Bay are all

lawyers. And the party publicity man, Wally Lightbody is a law student and campaign manager David Hummel another lawyer.

SURPRISE SUPPORT: Prominent city Liberal and a prominent city Progressive Conservative stopped to peer at a Government Street window in which was displayed a CCF sign asking electors to vote for "Hindle, Erickson, and Campbell."

"That's fine," said the Tory to the Grit. "Hope people will follow that and vote for Clive Campbell."

Mr. Campbell, of course, is a Tory candidate for the city while Mrs. May Campbell is the CCF candidate.

But the big surprise to both the Grit and the Tory came with an unsought comment from two men in working clothes who were passing by.

"Yeah, we sure hope so too," they said.

FINAL PUSH: Oak Bay Social Credit candidate George Murdoch says he's really going to turn on the heat this week.

He will speak at meetings on Tuesday at 8 p.m. in St. George The Martyr hall, when guest speaker will be Victoria candidate Waldo Skillings; on Wednesday at Oak Bay Junior High School at 8 p.m. with Attorney-General Robert Bonner and Mr. Skillings; and on Thursday at 8 p.m. with Education Minister Leslie R. Peterson and Victoria candidate J. Donald Smith.

A FOGGY MONDAY: Oak Bay Social Credit campaign manager A. C. McFadyen reports there is a rumor going around in Oak Bay to the effect that Liberal Alan Macfarlane and Conservative James A. A. George are planning to remove their headquarters to Trial Island lighthouse come Sept. 12.

"Gonzales observatory predicts there will be a heavy fog that day," he added.

LOST WEEKEND: Esquimalt Liberal candidate George Whittaker will labor on Labor Day.

He is passing up the holiday in order to speak at Sooke Community Hall, at 8 p.m.

COMRADES ALL: Tim Buck, head of the Communist Party of Canada, will speak here at 8 p.m. Tuesday in Lake Hill Women's Institute Hall. He will be supporting Saanich Communist candidate Ernest Knott, who claims Mr. Buck "will tell the truth as to what he really said" about Red infiltration into the ranks of the CCF-labor political alliance.

GRIT'S BLITZ: Victoria Liberals, whose campaign so far has been characterized by the "hard sell," will do a sudden about face next Saturday.

Some 200 young Liberals will take part in a blitz on 5,000 city homes during a two-hour period from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m.

There'll be no hard sell involved. All they will do is ask householders to get out and vote and leave a copy of the Liberal platform for voters to read.

LITERAL LITTER: New Westminster Conservatives are using novel hoardings on which to display their election propaganda.

Social Credit have all the large billboards so the Tories have pasted their posters on litter boxes.

CAMPAIGN FUNDS: Victoria eccentric Bill Scott displayed a sign outside his Broad Street second-hand store last week with the election slogan: "Get Rid of Parking Fines—Vote CCF."

He says a city employee promptly turned up and collected a \$1 "tax" on the sign and a similar amount for two others.

Mr. Scott is now displaying a picture of Premier Bennett in his window and is waiting to see if he'll be charged another dollar.

He blames the premier for the whole thing anyway. "It just shows how desperate the municipalities are for money," he says.

THEN AND NOW: In the 1956 provincial election, Nanaimo's Mayor Pete Maffeo was the Liberal candidate opposing Recreation Minister Earle C. Westwood in Nanaimo and the Islands.

Yesterday Mr. Westwood described Mayor Maffeo as "a prince of a fellow."

Incidentally, this year Mayor Maffeo is actively supporting the Social Credit minister in his re-election bid.

FACE TO HOWL: The "reality of the power situation" was graphically brought home to Esquimalt CCF candidate Geoff Mitchell at Port Renfrew Friday—ironically enough just after he had finished discussing the need for public power at an election rally.

The community is only 25 miles from the B.C. Electric generating station which has supplied power to Victoria since the turn of the century but it has no power link and is dependent on diesel generators. Mr. Mitchell found he could not use his electric shaver because the generator had been turned off at midnight and was not due to come on for several hours.

Full Day Scheduled For First School Day

It'll be back to school in earnest for some 23,000 youngsters in Greater Victoria Tuesday. School officials have decreed they must attend morning and afternoon on the first day of the fall term.

Pupils in elementary schools (Grades 1 to 6) and Grades 7 and 10 in secondary schools will report at 9 a.m. Those in Grades 8 and 11 will report at 10 a.m.; and Grades 9 and 12 will report at 11 a.m.

Elementary pupils will be allowed to go home at 11 a.m., but must return at 1 p.m. Junior and senior high school students will operate on regular schedules.

School officials said, however, it's likely that all students will be dismissed about 2 p.m. to allow teachers to attend staff conferences.

Kindergarten pupils must report at the times given to parents in a letter from the school board.

Car Club Request

Add Two More Lanes To Pat Bay Highway

Victoria Automobile Club spokesmen have asked the provincial government to make an immediate start on widening the two-lane Patricia Bay Highway to four lanes.

In a meeting with a senior official of the highways department, William J. Clark, VAC president; R. B. Wilson, past president; and George I. Warren, manager, said existing traffic volume on the highway justifies such a move.

Mr. Warren said the official assured him that a study of the situation is under way.

A similar study was conducted about three years ago and the department decided traffic volume was not heavy enough at that time.

But, Mr. Warren pointed out, traffic has been greatly increased this year by the operation of the new government ferry service linking the tip of the Saanich Peninsula with the B.C. mainland.

\$10,000 in Banknotes Prize Total for Bingo

Unusual prizes will be given away at Victoria Kinsmen's Club's 21st giant bingo night in Memorial Arena Oct. 3 — \$10,000 worth of crisp banknotes.

It will be the first time the club has not given merchandise for prizes. The \$10,000 total is believed the highest amount ever offered for a bingo night in Canada.

Armed guards will be hired to protect the "kitty" during the evening.

As usual, 14 games will be played during the evening. The two top games will offer prizes of \$1,000 each to winners.

Six more games will offer \$500 prizes and the other six games will offer \$100 prizes. All people involved in playoffs will get \$10 consolation prizes.

In addition, patrons who buy their tickets in advance, between 10 a.m. Thursday and 5 p.m. Sept. 24, will be eligible to take part in a bonus game offering five \$100 prizes.

"This will be the fastest bingo we have ever operated," bingo committee chairman Jack Phillion promised last night. "It will be Monte Carlo night in the Arena. Come along with the B.C. mainland."



Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Martin Liddell who were married in St. Aidan's Church are now making their home at 1975 Lee Avenue. The bride is the former Ann Lucy Werhli, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Werhli, Brisco, B.C., and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas J. Liddell, Thompson Avenue. (Chevrans Studio.)



Mr. and Mrs. Frank Arnold Storback who were married at St. George's Church, Ganges, cut the wedding cake at the wedding reception. They are now residing in Vancouver. Mrs. Storback is the former Claire Devine, daughter of Mrs. Devine of Ganges; Salt Spring Island, and the late Mr. Charles D. Devine. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Storback, Campbell River. (Gurney photo.)



Sub Lieut. and Mrs. Roderick Charles Smith who were married recently at the Queen of Peace Church in Esquimalt are now making their home in Vancouver. The bride is the former Vaughn Barlow, daughter of Lieut. Cmdr. and Mrs. Frank Barlow, 437 Moresby, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Smith, Kirkland Lake, Ont. (Chevrans Studio.)

Bride Wears

Grandmother's Dress

OTTAWA (CP)—Christ wedding gown worn by her Church Cathedral—was the Maternal grandmother, Mrs. William Foster Wilson, who was married at the same cathedral in 1905.

Officiating was Most Rev. Howard H. Clark, the bride's father, Anglican Primate of Canada and archbishop of the Edmonton diocese.

The bride had chosen a

THE EASY WAY

GRADE 1 FOR PRE-SCHOOL and GRADE 2 including French Small classes only.

4014 Burdett Ave. EV 1-7668

The Most Beautiful Fabrics in the World

FROM

London Silk

Two Floors of Fashion Fabrics

1453 DOUGLAS STREET

EV 2-1125

IT'S THAT TIME AGAIN



When the days get shorter and we use our eyes in artificial light for longer periods, reading, sewing, playing bridge, etc. Make certain that your glasses are adequate for these extra tasks. Have your eyes examined soon and bring your prescription to one of our two offices.

Prescription Optical

EV 4-5914
Campbell Building
1025 Douglas Street

CONTACT LENSES

EV 4-7837
Medical Arts Building
1105 Pandora Ave.



Your Problems

By Ann Landers

Dear Ann Landers: I am 35 years old and the mother of four active children. My daughters are 11 and 9 years of age and they love for me to play hopscotch with them. It's great fun for me, and I enjoy the exercise.

My husband says it's a disgrace for a woman my age to be hopping around in front of the house with the kids. I say if grown men can play ball with their sons what's wrong with a mother playing hopscotch?

Why shouldn't women be able to indulge in a harmless sport without criticism? What do you think?—YOUNG IN HEART.

Dear Young: If you are dressed respectably (not in shorts) I see nothing wrong with playing hopscotch in front of the house with your children.

(P.S.: Do be careful when you jump that third square. Mom, the old bones don't knit like they used to!)

Dear Ann Landers: We have five children ranging from 7 to 10 years of age, and only two bedrooms. We bought this house when we had only two children. I say we need a bigger house. My husband says the kids will be grown and gone before we know it and we'll be stuck.

We have cots all over and you'd think we were camping out. We could easily add two rooms but my husband says it's not worth it. I say why not live a decent life while you're living? He says I'm not practical.

Three years ago he bought a car. Last summer he paid \$1,100 for a boat. If you think he's right and I'm crazy, please say so and I'll shut up.—THE PERMANENT CAMPER.

Dear Camper: Your husband claims if he added two bedrooms to the house, he'd be stuck. Please ask him "Stuck with what?" A house that would bring an additional 25% at time of sale?

I agree you need a bigger house. Furthermore, it's short-sighted and selfish of your husband to buy a new car and a boat first. Good luck.

Dear Ann Landers: I am a miserable 14-year-old girl who has two gigantic problems—my mother and my father. Every girl in our crowd has

more freedom than I have. I'm an honor student, don't smoke or drink, have never caused them any worry, and yet they treat me as if I were in the kindergarten.

You have often said in your column that teenagers have to EARN trust. Well, I have earned it but I don't get it.

The big argument now is about slumber parties. All my friends can go to slumber parties—but not me. The illogical part of it is, my folks say that I can HAVE slumber parties at my home, but I can't attend any. Does this make sense?

I'm beginning to feel so cooped up it's making me sick. Please express your views on slumber parties and maybe they'll loosen up. They think you are pretty sound.—Caged Teen.

Dear Caged: The big problem for parents today is to know how to decide on the middle ground between too much and too little freedom, and believe me, it's not easy.

There is no rule of thumb because teenagers vary and some are able to handle more freedom than others. The best way is to ask your parents to let you try on the cloak of responsibility. If it fits, fine. If not—back to the rompers.

A slumber party chaperoned by parents should be within bounds for a 14-year-old. You have my O.K. I hope you can get them.

If alcohol is robbing you or someone you love of health and dignity, send for ANN LANDERS' booklet, "Help For The Alcoholic," enclosing with your request 20 cents in coin and a large, self-addressed, stamped envelope.

(Ann Landers will be glad to help you with your problems. Send them to her in care of this newspaper enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope. Copyright, 1960, Field Enterprises, Inc.)

Welcome Room Will Reopen September 12

The annual meeting of the Welcome Room committee and hostesses will be held on Wednesday, Sept. 7 at 2:30 p.m. in the rooms.

The Welcome Room, Courtney Street, will reopen on Monday, Sept. 12.

Const. and Mrs. Johnston To Make Home in Agassiz

Const. Desmond L. B. Johnston, RCMP, younger son of Mrs. L. Johnston, Victoria, and Miss Sylvia Marie Maki, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arvo Maki of Chilliwack were married in St. Mary's Church, Oak Bay, yesterday afternoon.

Canon Frederick Pike officiated at the double-ring ceremony.

Clothes Make Your Man

By HARRY JUSTER

Dear Mr. Juster: I'm in a dilemma. My sweet wife loves to buy me ties, shirts, etc. Her intentions are good, but she has the world's worst taste. I don't wear some of these monstrosities, she's put out. If I do, my day is spoiled. How do you go about hinting to a wife you prefer doing your own picking?

Not Henpecked. This is no time for hinting. Arrange a little "summit" meeting with her. First stress your appreciation for her intense interest. Then tactfully point out that clothes are a personal matter. Explain that we all have strong individual tastes and you enjoy the privilege of exercising yours. I'm sure she will understand. As one man to another, let's hope so.

Dear Mr. Juster: When will men wake up and design clothing practical for hot weather? I'm tired of seeing my husband suffer in his suits and have a few simple suggestions. Omit the collar on coats, remove the lining and cut the sleeves to the elbow. Some of my friends laugh at these ideas but men certainly would be a lot more comfortable.

Mrs. R. H. You may have the last laugh. As a matter of fact, a short-sleeved suit is now being tested. So one of your suggestions has been followed. Now it will be interesting to see the response. Who knows, your styled coat and knee-length shorts might eventually be the standard summer suit.

Dear Mr. Juster: I am planning on going to college this fall and have started to think about the kind of clothes I'll need. I've noticed some ads on suits that feature—hopsack!

others talk about hopsacking. What's the difference? Bill R.

They are one and the same. Hopsack or hopsacking—take your choice—is a basket weave type of fabric available in either bulky or fine effects, depending on the yarns used. You will find them among the top fabrics for sport jackets, slacks and suits for campus wear. Ideal in natural shoulder clothing.

DEAR MR. JUSTER: We live in the midwest. For our vacation we're going to Yellowstone and the west coast by car. My husband isn't quite sure what kind of clothes to take. Can you give him a few suggestions?

Mrs. Elmer T. You'll run into cool weather, too, so have him pack a long-sleeved sweater, warm jacket and a pair of heavier slacks. The other main items are a suit, a few ties and shirts for any dress-up occasions, sport coat, several lightweight slacks, sport shirts, comfortable, casual shoes and swim trunks.

TIP FOR THE DAY Before the tailor starts to fit you in a new pair of trousers slip on your belt or suspenders. Adjust and wear; you normally do. Don't assume an "at attention" stance. If you stiffen up or pull in tightly, you'll wind up with your trousers too loose and long. Stand naturally.

SCHOOL OPENING

All Greater Victoria Schools Open on

TUESDAY

SEPTEMBER 6

Pupils report as follows:

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

All Grades 9.00 a.m.

JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Grade 7 9.00 a.m.

Grade 8 10.00 a.m.

Grade 9 11.00 a.m.

SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Grade 10 9.00 a.m.

Grade 11 10.00 a.m.

Grade 12 11.00 a.m.

Classes will be held at all schools in the afternoon, beginning at 1 p.m.

The tall, slim dark-haired bride entered the church on her father's arm. For her wedding dress, Miss Maki chose a traditional gown of French lace and tulle. A scalloped neckline enhanced the fitted lace bodice which came to points below the waistline. Sleeves were lily point. Full length, bouffant skirt of tulle was posed over wide hoops and was highlighted by lace appliques outlined with sequins. Her dainty lace cloche headdress held a four-tier finger-tip length veil. She carried a white Bible topped with sweetheart roses and Stephanotis.

For a honeymoon motoring to Brandon, Man., where new-laws will visit the bride's grandmother, the bride donned a Royal blue fitted suit. Her accessories were in pink. Couple will make their home in Agassiz.

MAICO

Hearing Aid Consultant, Says:

If you're interested in better hearing, you'll want to see the newest Maico hearing glasses. These miniature masterpieces now feature a wide variety of handsome trims, smart colors, and slim bow designs.

I've been successfully fitting hearing aids for years, and these Maico Hearing Glasses are the most beautiful and wearable aids I've ever seen.

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—lovely new fashions to go with your new clothes for Fall.

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Maple Bay Regatta Ends Racing Season

Yachting enthusiasts from Victoria, Vancouver, Seattle, Bellingham and Islands points are gathered this weekend at Maple Bay for the last regatta of the season.

For Victoria yachtsmen the race opened on Friday evening when they

started from Zero Rock for Saanichton Spit.

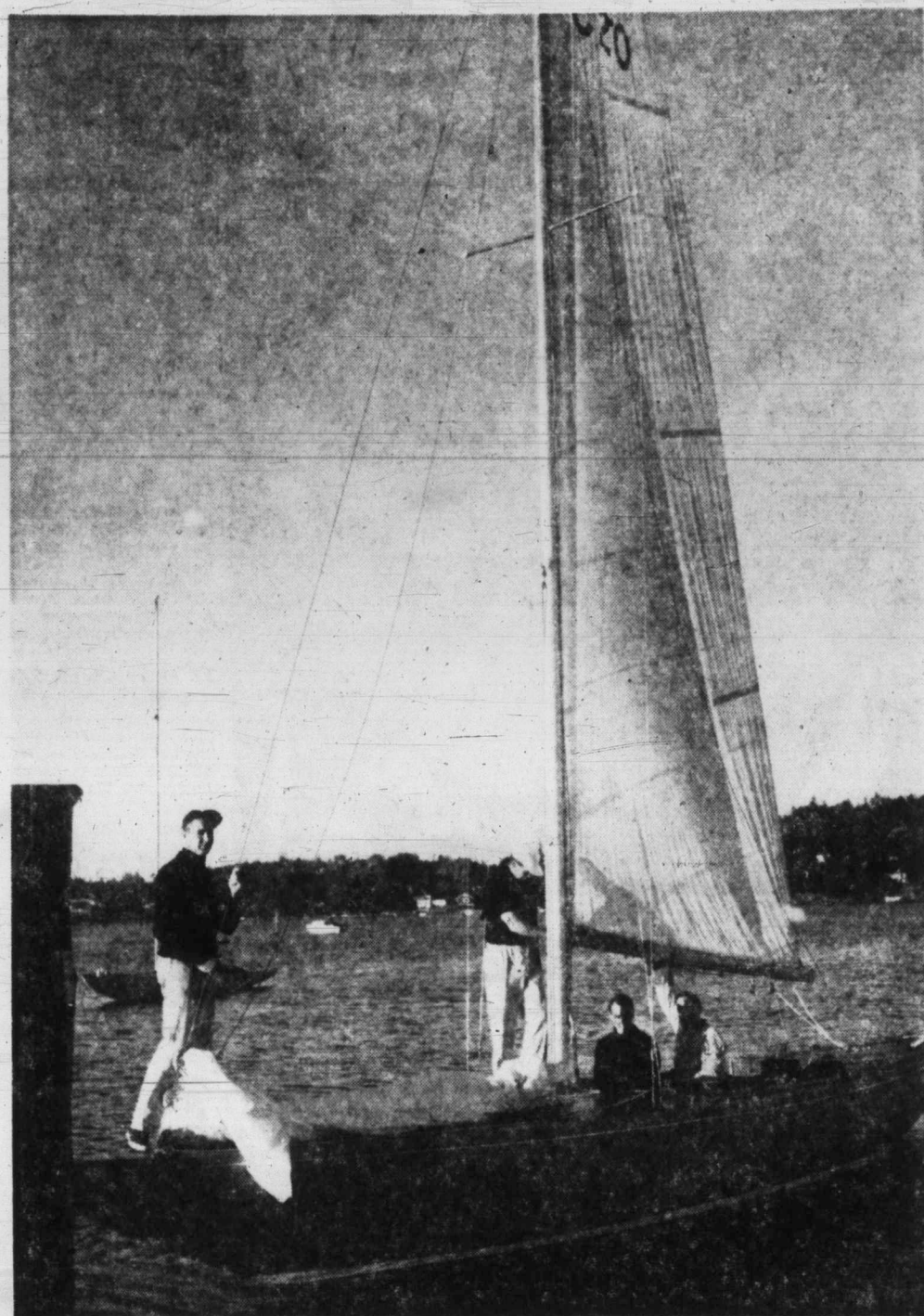
Racing was held again yesterday afternoon and will start again this morning.

Smaller craft will run a six-mile course around Burgoyne Bay to Arbutus Point and back to the starting point.



Mrs. Peter A. Townshend with children, Elizabeth and Richard, are pictured with Mr. and Mrs. Gerry Anderson aboard the Andersons' Mistral.

The Townshends are at the regatta with their own yacht, Foxy.

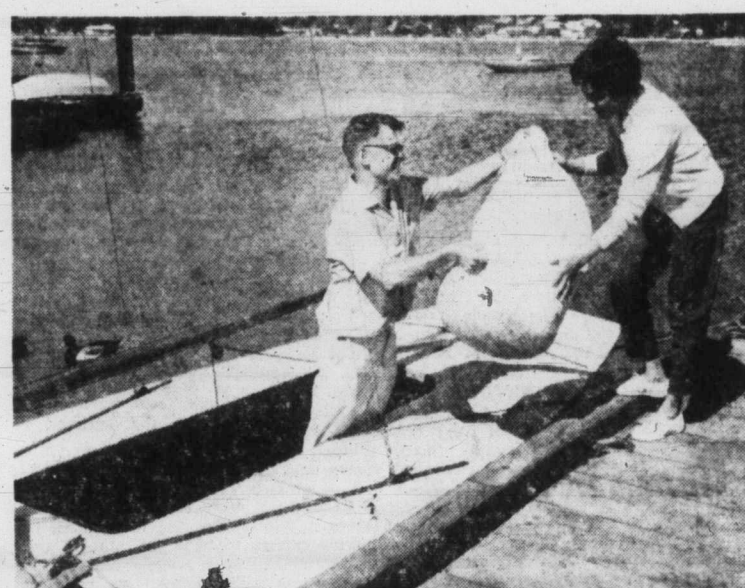


Dr. E. Horne, Commodore of the Victoria Yacht Club, is at the regatta aboard the Fax. Pictured before leaving for the weekend events are Gordie

Nickells, left, Dr. Horne, Walter Mackie and Dr. Derek French.

Arranged by
DOROTHY WROTNOWSKI
Social Editor

Colonist photos by
BUCK KINSMAN



New members of Victoria Yacht Club, Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Morgan pictured after a cruise aboard their star, Blackfish. The Morgans weren't

too sure they would be at the regatta but they were going to try to make the trip.



The Reality, skippered by J. D. Smith, Fleet Captain of Victoria Yacht Club, was one of the larger craft to take part in the last official event of the season. Pictured aboard, from left to right,

Peter Pion, May Inglis, Sam Graham, Fleet Captain Smith, Jo Wardle, Peter Young and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Coombs. The latter went to the regatta in their own boat, Doxy.



Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Sanderson and young son, Chris, pictured aboard their Danish spitzgatten, Eio, were

joined by their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John G. Sanderson from Vancouver at the regatta.



To Train as Nurses

Five young Victoria girls will start a new mode of living this week when they enter hospital schools of nursing. They are, from left to right, Miss Marjorie Aaronson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Aaronson, Armstrong Avenue, Miss Dianne Bassett, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bassett, Miss Nancy Dunn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Dunn, Rad-

cliffe Lane, Miss Pat Gunning, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Gunning, Dewdney Avenue, and Miss Joan Woolson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Tom H. Woolson, Foul Bay Road. Dianne Bassett will enter St. Paul's in Vancouver and the other four will enter the Royal Jubilee in Victoria.

Emmanuel Constantinidis Married in Vancouver

Victoria shared interest with Vancouver in a wedding which took place in St. George's Greek Orthodox Church yesterday in the Mainland city. Principals were Sheila O'Carroll Slattery, daughter of Mrs. J. P. Slattery of Vancouver and the late Mr. Slattery and Emmanuel A. Constantinidis, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Constantinidis, Victoria.

Autumn-toned chrysanthemums and gladioli were at the altar where Rev. H. Cavales performed the ceremony. The bride who was given in marriage by Mr. W. C. Hamilton, wore a gown of white silk organza over satin, styled with basque bodice and bateau neckline outlined with applique. The skirt had side drapes and swept into a chapel train. A silk organza headpiece held her chapel length veil and she carried a bouquet of red roses and stephanotis.

Mrs. T. Perrins was matron of honor and Miss P. Van Humber and Miss A. Constan-

tinidis, sister of the groom, were bridesmaids. They wore dresses of yellow nylon chiffon with floating side panels and matching picture hats. Their bouquets were white carnations with fern sprays. Miss Patty Murphy, niece of the bride, was flower girl. Mr. Alexis Pistophides was groomsmen and Mr. George R. Jones and Mr. Ernest N. Kotko, were ushers.

A reception followed at the home of the bride's brother-in-law and sister, Brig. and Mrs. William C. Murphy, West Vancouver. After a honeymoon on Vancouver Island the young couple will make their home at 1305 West 13th Ave., Vancouver. The bride's going away costume was a rose geranium suit with black accessories and white carnation corsage.

Brown-Starcevic

Rev. Father Bernard Hanley celebrated the nuptial mass yesterday morning in St. Andrew's Cathedral when Violet Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. Anton Starcevic, Trail, B.C., and the late Mrs. Starcevic, exchanged marriage vows with Mr. Gordon Frederick Brown, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Brown, 159 Cook Street.

The bride wore a short gown of ivory brocade silk styled with fitted bodice, three-quarter-length sleeves and the full skirt of soft, unpressed pleats posed over a cowl. A short veil fell from a floral cap headpiece and she carried a bouquet of red roses and stephanotis. She was given in marriage by her father.

Miss Betty Hall of Trail was maid of honor and wore a pink

beige sheath dress and jacket and green feathered hat. Her bouquet was of autumn-toned chrysanthemums.

Mr. Geoffrey Robbins was best man and Mr. Murray Benson and Mr. Robert Wemyss ushered guests to the pews.

As the bride entered the church the organist played "Mendelssohn's Wedding March," and during the signing of the register, "Ave Maria."

A reception was held at the Colonial Inn where Mr. Robert Gray proposed the toast.

Leaving to spend a honeymoon in the United States the bride wore a rose beige suit, green hat, brown accessories and corsage of gardenias.

On their return they will reside at 218 Wildwood.

Clubs and Societies

WCTU—Rockland Park WCTU will meet on Tuesday, Sept. 6 at 2 p.m. in the ladies' parlor, Metro Politan United Church.

ST. MATTHIAS—St. Matthias WA will meet on Wednesday, Sept. 7 at 2:30 p.m. in the church hall.

NEWFOUNDLAND—Newfoundland Club will meet in the Orange Hall on Thursday, Sept. 8, at 8 p.m.

CWL—The CWL of Our Lady of Lourdes will meet in St. Patrick's School, Tuesday, Sept. 6, at 8 p.m.

CWL—Sacred Heart Council of the CWL will meet on Wednesday, Sept. 7, at 8 p.m. in the parish hall.

WEST BAY PRIVATE HOSPITAL
531 West Bay Terrace
Situating in Secluded Surroundings Overlooking Beautiful Victoria Harbor

FOR CHRONIC AND CONVALESCENT PATIENTS

MRS. M. J. MANN (R.N.), NURSING SUPT.
Graduate Nurses on Duty 24 Hours
Moderate Rates — Evergreen 5-0130

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Columbia "tru-fit"
DIAMOND RINGS

• The MOST in VALUE!
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Fall Fashion Show
Presented Daily
Commencing Tuesday, Sept. 6
between
1 to 2 p.m. and 3 to 4 p.m.

Paula
Crownhouse Restaurant

Schedule
Lunch (1-2) Tea (3-4)

Tues., Sept. 6... Fashions by Mallek's
Wed., Sept. 7... Fashions by Tudor Rose
Thurs., Sept. 8... Fashions by Toojay's
Fri., Sept. 9... Fashions by Scurrah's
Sat., Sept. 10... Fashions by Scurrah's

*Music by Regional House

PERSONAL MENTION

Miss Lewis M. Bartlett is spending the weekend at Fort Bidden Plateau Lodge.

To Act as Adjudicator

Mrs. Adeline Duncan, well known dancing teacher, has left for San Francisco where she will adjudicate at the Caledonian Club's 55th annual Scottish Games. While in San Francisco Mrs. Duncan will instruct a class and give examinations for prospective judges in Highland dancing.

Nelson Visitors

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rigby-Euerby and children, Bonnie, Lyle, Dale and Brian have left for their home in Nelson after visiting Mr. Euerby's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Euerby, and sister, Mrs. Ruth Euerby Jones, 3001 Dean Avenue. Also visitors at the Euerby home were their son-in-law, and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. L. A. C. Laughlin and Dr. Laughlin's sisters, Mrs. W. Davis and Miss Irene Laughlin, all of Nelson.

Tea for Traveller

Mrs. L. C. Eby of Prince Rupert who is en route home from a five-month visit in Ireland, England and the continent was guest of honor at a tea given by her daughter-in-law, Mrs. W. Earl Eby, 1744 Gonzales. Mrs. A. R. Minnie assisted her daughter. Guests were Mrs. G. Wilkinson, Mrs. W. Christensen, Mrs. L. Halcrow, Mrs. H. Foote, Mrs. R. Strachan, Mrs. J. W. Eastwood, Mrs. F. O. Jenkinson, Mrs. W. J. Finlay, Mrs. W. E. Williscroft and Miss D. Sharp.

To Marry Sept. 24

Mr. and Mrs. Eric R. Penty, 1250 Victoria Avenue, announce the marriage of their only daughter, Carol Alma, to Constable R. J. Murray McLaughlin, R.C.M.P., son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles McLaughlin, 2601 Dufferin Avenue. The wedding will take place on Saturday, Sept. 24, in Oak Bay United Church with Rev. A. Calder officiating.

Honor Guest at Shower

Bride-elect, Miss Shirley Anne Gordon, was honored at a shower held by Mrs. Patricia Showers at her Battery Street home. A corsage of carnations was presented to the bride-to-be. Gifts were contained in a decorated umbrella and a grocery basket was also presented. Guests were Mrs. Rose Welsh, Mrs. Margaret Buxton, Mrs. Shirley Orrick, Mrs. Dorothy Gordon, Mrs. Mary Orrick, Mrs. Bawn Bannerman, Mrs. Dorothy Gordon, Mrs. Phyllis Pye, Mrs. Lorna Ritchie and the Misses Diana Perry, Myrna Sutherland and Linda Pye.

Nurses Gather Here

Thirty-five members of the 1955 graduating class of the Royal Jubilee Hospital's School of Nursing are gathered in Victoria this weekend for a reunion. Conveners for the get-together are Mrs. John Gatehouse and Mrs. D. Stewart. The agenda included a picnic at Elk Lake Saturday and a dinner at the Chez Marcel. A tea will be held in the Hagarty Room of the hospital today, followed by a tour of the hospital. During the evening two dinner parties will be held, one at the Estevan Avenue home of Mr. and Mrs. Gatehouse, the other at the Locarno Lane home of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Strath. A Labor Day luncheon at the Olde England Inn will conclude the weekend's activities. Visitors to come the farthest distance, Mrs. John Barnett, and her two sons, Dale and Neil, all of Florida, will be house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Gatehouse.



Miss Sarah Cuthrell, daughter of Mrs. Cuthrell, Aurora, N.C., and the late Mr. John L. Cuthrell and Lieut. James Connor, USNR, son of Mr. James Connor, 909 McNaughton Avenue, Victoria, will be married in Aurora on Sept. 11. (Miss Cuthrell's photo by Vann's Studio.)

Left Castle To Work In Slums

LONDON (AP)—Miss Edith Picton-Turbervill, lifelong feminist who left her ancestral castle to work in the London slums, died Thursday. She was 88.

While still in her teens, she took up social work among laborers building a railroad through the valleys near Ewenny Priory, the Norman fortress which her family has occupied for five centuries.

IODE—Sir James and Lady Douglas has chapter IODE will meet on Branch, will meet on Tuesday, Thursday, Sept. 8 at 2:15 p.m. at the home of Mrs. G. Vantreight, 4423 Tyndall Avenue.



Miss Bonnie Bray, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Bray, 2270 Estevan, will leave on Sept. 17 for the east. Miss Bray who attended Victoria College last year will go to Queen's University in Kingston, Ont., this year.

Nieces Attend Frances Wilson

A street-length dress of white silk brocade was worn by bride Frances Ethel L. Wilson for her marriage to Mr. William S. Cooper last evening in St. Paul's Naval Garrison Church.

Rev. A. J. Roberts officiated at the double-ring ceremony for the daughter of Mrs. V. O. Wilson, 633 Admirals Road, and the late Mr. Wilson and the son of Mr. H. W. Cooper, Lake Cowichan, and the late Mrs. Cooper.

To complete her costume the bride had a shoulder-length veil and prayer book belonging to her grandfather, topped with red rose buds. She was given in marriage by her brother, Mr. A. J. Wilson. The bride was attended by two nieces, Sharon Wilson of Victoria and Janice Wilson of Ladysmith. They wore dresses of blue crystalline and carried colonial bouquets of pink carnations.

Mr. H. Cooper was best man for his brother, and Mr. George

"ROUND ABOUT" 1890

Grandfather came west and won some renown. With Humber's Brickyard, in the north end of town. A common old "slop" brick was all that he made. About 8,000 a day... in the sun they were laid. But if it rained in the night, he got the fuzz. 'Cause they'd all melt, and float down "To pay." Now when I was a kid, I loaded dump trucks. I shovelled all day, for a Jousy 3 bucks. And I was caught one time, and lost this 3. 'Cause I was sound asleep, under a tree. I used to hear stories, and they did include. Years ago... there had been some sort of feud. With another brickyard... not far away. Who had some newer way to mould the clay. With a hole for the mortar, and on every brick. The name was spelt (made my Uncle sick.) Now some time ago... I bot some old "slop." When they tore down... a big City block. I found they were made by my "Uncle Luke." And by some sort of a vendetta fluke. A small number in my growing pile. Were branded with "that name" one so hostile. Then I got the idea, that up at the Lake. For a patio... these would be jake.



So after all these years, as I tap them with pride. The "machine" & the "slop," lie side-by-side. And the alders smile, & the cedars say... YOU'VE ALL FEET OF CLAY.

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Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

SUN RAY
Venetian Blinds
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and
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Let the work be done right
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Voice Production and Dramatic Art...
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Teacher...
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See...
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Maths...
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FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY

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Roller...
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EILEEN'S SCHOOL OF DANCING
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ORDER NOW

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FOR A REAL TREAT IN HEAT
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STEWART & HUDSON

Everything for the Builder

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"RANCH-PANEL"

The handsome new siding designed to give "NEW" natural beauty to your home, inside and out!

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ONE LOOK

and you'll want to "RANCH-PANEL" RIGHT AWAY!

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Radio Report

Sunday's Highlights

8:00 a.m.—Three Hours of Religious Programs—KIRO, KOMO.
12:00 noon—Invitation—CBU.
1:30—Critically Speaking—CBU.
3:00—Matinee Highlights—CBU.
6:00—Gunsmoke—KIRO.
6:15—Sunday Summary—CJVI.
6:30—Gunsmoke—KIRO; Outdoors—CJVI.
7:30—Church service—CJVI.
8:00—Summer Stage—CBU.
9:00—Sounds of the City—CKWX.
9:30—Greatest of These—CJVI.
10:30—Billy Graham—CJVI.

Sunday's Music

8:15 a.m.—Mormon Tabernacle Choir—KOMO.
9:30—Opera Highlights—CFAX.
10:00—Morning Concert—CJVI; Seattle Symphony—KXA.
11:00—Curtain Call—KXA; Favorite Hymns—CJVI; Organ Recital—CBU.
12:00—Bonnie Scotland—CKDA.
12:30 p.m.—Waltz Time—CFAX; Show Music—CBU.
1:00—Symphony Hall—CFAX.
2:00—Music Diary—CBU; Show Music—CFAX; New York Philharmonic—KIRO.
4:00—Rolling Home—CJVI.
7:30—Hawaii Calls—CBU.
9:00—Winnipeg Concert—CBU.
9:30—Carl Helander Organ Music—KOMO.

Sunday's Sports

1:30—Baseball: Seattle vs. Vancouver—KOMO.

Sunday's News

8:00 a.m.—CJVI, CKDA, CFAX, CKNW, CKWX, CJOR.
9:00—BBC News from London—CBU.
12:00—CKNW, CJOR.
12:20—CFAX.
12:30—CJVI.
5:15—CFAX.
6:00—CJVI, CKDA, CKNW, CKWX.
10:00—CJVI, CKDA, CBU, CKNW, KIRO, KOMO.
7:00—CBC National News—CBU.

Monday's Highlights

10:00—Six For One Quiz—CJVI; Seven serials, including Ma Perkins and Dr. Malone—KIRO.
10:15—Now I Ask You—CBU.
10:45—House of Horton—CBU.
12:30 p.m.—B.C. Farm Broadcast—CBU; Gary Moore—KIRO.
1:00 p.m.—Arthur Godfrey—KIRO; Stories with John Draine—CBU.
2:00—Art Linkletter—KIRO; My True Story—KOMO.
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee—CBU.
4:00—Tempo—CBU.
5:55—Show Business with Sinclair—CJVI.
7:30—Stage Nine—CJVI.
8:00—Vancouver Theatre—CBU.
8:30—Summer Follow—CBU.
9:30—And the World Listened—CJVI; World To-morrow—KIRO.
10:15—Free Political Broadcast—CBU.
10:30—World's Greatest Mysteries—CJVI; World Affairs—KOMO.

Monday's Music

9:30—Reg. Stone Organ Music—CFAX.
10:00—Seattle Symphony—KXA; Morning Concert—CFAX.
10:10—Adventures in Music—CJVI.
11:00—Curtain Call—KXA.
11:15—Off the Record—CBU.
11:30—Show Time in Hi-Fi—CFAX.
12:35—Holiday in Music—CFAX.
12:40—Bing Crosby, Rosemary Clooney Show—KIRO.
12:45—Percy Faith—CJVI.
1:00—Mantovani—KXA.
1:30—Pop Concert—CFAX.
2:00—Concert Hall—KXA.
2:15—Songs of France—CFAX.
2:30—Beach House—CFAX.
3:30—Summertime—CBU.
4:00—Rolling Home—CJVI.
7:00—Amos 'n' Andy Music Hall—KIRO.
8:00—Great Hits Review—CKDA.
9:00—Vancouver Chamber Orchestra—CBU.
9:05—Memories in Music—CKDA; Barn Dance—CJOR.
11:00—Masters of the Keyboard—CBU.

Monday's Sports

6:00—Summer Olympics—CBU.
8:00—Baseball: Seattle vs. Spokane—KOMO.
10:15 p.m.—Sports Digest—CJVI.

Monday's News

9:00—BBC News from London—CBU.
12:00 noon—CKDA, CKNW.
12:15 p.m.—CFAX, CBU.
12:30—CJVI, CJOR.
5:15—CFAX.
6:00—CJVI, CKDA, CKNW, CKWX.
7:00—CJVI and CBU (CBC National News).
9:00—CJOR.
10:00—CJVI, CKDA, CBU, CKNW, KIRO, KOMO.

Tuesday's Highlights

10:00 a.m.—Six For One Quiz—CJVI; Seven serials, including Ma Perkins and Dr. Malone—KIRO.
10:15—Matinee Quiz—CBU.
10:45—House of Horton—CBU.
1:00—Stories with John Draine—CBU.
2:00—Houseparty—KIRO; My True Story—KOMO.
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee—CBU.
4:00—Tempo, Music and Features—CBU.
5:55—Show Business with Sinclair—CJVI.
7:30—Stage Playhouse—CBU.
8:30—Prairie Nine—CJVI.
9:30—World Tomorrow—KIRO.
10:15—Free Political Broadcast—CBU.
10:30—Great Mystery—CJVI.
11:00—Concerts from Europe—CBU.

SKY MASTERS



Tuesday's Music

9:30—Reg. Stone—CFAX.
10:00—Seattle Symphony—KXA; Morning Concert—CFAX.
10:30—Adventures in Music—CJVI.
12:00—Curtain Call—KXA.
12:40—Bing Crosby, Rosemary Clooney Show—KIRO.
12:45—Percy Faith.
1:00—Mantovani—KXA; Holiday in Music—CFAX.
1:30—Pop Concert—CFAX.
2:15—Music from the Netherlands—CFAX.
2:30—Reacher—CFAX.
3:00—Lizy Afternoon—CBU.
3:30—Reg. Stone Organ Music—CFAX.
6:30—Musical Workshop—CJVI.
7:00—Hawaii Calls—CJOR; Amos 'n' Andy Music Hall—KIRO.
8:00—Great Hits Review—CKDA.
9:00—Good Old Days—CJVI.
9:30—Barn Dance—CJOR.
10:30—Jazz Today—KOMO.

Tuesday's Sports

6:00—Olympics—KOMO, CBU.
7:00—Olympics—CJOR.
8:00—Baseball: Seattle vs. Spokane—KOMO.
10:30—Sports Digest—CJVI.

Tuesday's News

8:00 a.m.—CJVI, CKDA, CFAX, CBU, CKNW, CKWX.
9:00—BBC News from London—CBU.
12:00—CFAX, CBU.
12:30—CJVI, CJOR.
5:00—CFAX.
6:00—CJVI, CKDA, CKNW, CKWX, CFAX.
7:00—CJVI and CBU (CBC National News).
10:00—CJVI, CKDA, CBU, CKNW, KIRO, KOMO.
11:57—CBU.

Monday's News

8:00 a.m.—CJVI, CKDA, CBU, CKNW, KIRO, KOMO.
7:00—CBC National News—CBU.

Monday's Highlights

10:00—Six For One Quiz—CJVI; Seven serials, including Ma Perkins and Dr. Malone—KIRO.
10:15—Now I Ask You—CBU.
10:45—House of Horton—CBU.
12:30 p.m.—B.C. Farm Broadcast—CBU; Gary Moore—KIRO.
1:00 p.m.—Arthur Godfrey—KIRO; Stories with John Draine—CBU.
2:00—Art Linkletter—KIRO; My True Story—KOMO.
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee—CBU.
4:00—Tempo—CBU.
5:55—Show Business with Sinclair—CJVI.
7:30—Stage Nine—CJVI.
8:00—Vancouver Theatre—CBU.
8:30—Summer Follow—CBU.
9:30—And the World Listened—CJVI; World To-morrow—KIRO.
10:15—Free Political Broadcast—CBU.
10:30—World's Greatest Mysteries—CJVI; World Affairs—KOMO.

Monday's Music

9:30—Reg. Stone Organ Music—CFAX.
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3:30—Summertime—CBU.
4:00—Rolling Home—CJVI.
7:00—Amos 'n' Andy Music Hall—KIRO.
8:00—Great Hits Review—CKDA.
9:00—Vancouver Chamber Orchestra—CBU.
9:05—Memories in Music—CKDA; Barn Dance—CJOR.
11:00—Masters of the Keyboard—CBU.

Monday's Sports

6:00—Summer Olympics—CBU.
8:00—Baseball: Seattle vs. Spokane—KOMO.
10:15 p.m.—Sports Digest—CJVI.

Monday's News

9:00—BBC News from London—CBU.
12:00 noon—CKDA, CKNW.
12:15 p.m.—CFAX, CBU.
12:30—CJVI, CJOR.
5:15—CFAX.
6:00—CJVI, CKDA, CKNW, CKWX.
7:00—CJVI and CBU (CBC National News).
9:00—CJOR.
10:00—CJVI, CKDA, CBU, CKNW, KIRO, KOMO.

Tuesday's Highlights

10:00 a.m.—Six For One Quiz—CJVI; Seven serials, including Ma Perkins and Dr. Malone—KIRO.
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7:30—Stage Playhouse—CBU.
8:30—Prairie Nine—CJVI.
9:30—World Tomorrow—KIRO.
10:15—Free Political Broadcast—CBU.
10:30—Great Mystery—CJVI.
11:00—Concerts from Europe—CBU.



82 MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Woodward's
USED APPLIANCE
AND MARINE
SHOWROOMS

Electric Ranges
400-500-600-700-800-900-1000-1100-1200-1300-1400-1500-1600-1700-1800-1900-2000-2100-2200-2300-2400-2500-2600-2700-2800-2900-3000-3100-3200-3300-3400-3500-3600-3700-3800-3900-4000-4100-4200-4300-4400-4500-4600-4700-4800-4900-5000-5100-5200-5300-5400-5500-5600-5700-5800-5900-6000-6100-6200-6300-6400-6500-6600-6700-6800-6900-7000-7100-7200-7300-7400-7500-7600-7700-7800-7900-8000-8100-8200-8300-8400-8500-8600-8700-8800-8900-9000-9100-9200-9300-9400-9500-9600-9700-9800-9900-10000-10100-10200-10300-10400-10500-10600-10700-10800-10900-11000-11100-11200-11300-11400-11500-11600-11700-11800-11900-12000-12100-12200-12300-12400-12500-12600-12700-12800-12900-13000-13100-13200-13300-13400-13500-13600-13700-13800-13900-14000-14100-14200-14300-14400-14500-14600-14700-14800-14900-15000-15100-15200-15300-15400-15500-15600-15700-15800-15900-16000-16100-16200-16300-16400-16500-16600-16700-16800-16900-17000-17100-17200-17300-17400-17500-17600-17700-17800-17900-18000-18100-18200-18300-18400-18500-18600-18700-18800-18900-19000-19100-19200-19300-19400-19500-19600-19700-19800-19900-20000-20100-20200-20300-20400-20500-20600-20700-20800-20900-21000-21100-21200-21300-21400-21500-21600-21700-21800-21900-22000-22100-22200-22300-22400-22500-22600-22700-22800-22900-23000-23100-23200-23300-23400-23500-23600-23700-23800-23900-24000-24100-24200-24300-24400-24500-24600-24700-24800-24900-25000-25100-25200-25300-25400-25500-25600-25700-25800-25900-26000-26100-26200-26300-26400-26500-26600-26700-26800-26900-27000-27100-27200-27300-27400-27500-27600-27700-27800-27900-28000-28100-28200-28300-28400-28500-28600-28700-28800-28900-29000-29100-29200-29300-29400-29500-29600-29700-29800-29900-30000-30100-30200-30300-30400-30500-30600-30700-30800-30900-31000-31100-31200-31300-31400-31500-31600-31700-31800-31900-32000-32100-32200-32300-32400-32500-32600-32700-32800-32900-33000-33100-33200-33300-33400-33500-33600-33700-33800-33900-34000-34100-34200-34300-34400-34500-34600-34700-34800-34900-35000-35100-35200-35300-35400-35500-35600-35700-35800-35900-36000-36100-36200-36300-36400-36500-36600-36700-36800-36900-37000-37100-37200-37300-37400-37500-37600-37700-37800-37900-38000-38100-38200-38300-38400-38500-38600-38700-38800-38900-39000-39100-39200-39300-39400-39500-39600-39700-39800-39900-40000-40100-40200-40300-40400-40500-40600-40700-40800-40900-41000-41100-41200-41300-41400-41500-41600-41700-41800-41900-42000-42100-42200-42300-42400-42500-42600-42700-42800-42900-43000-43100-43200-43300-43400-43500-43600-43700-43800-43900-44000-44100-44200-44300-44400-44500-44600-44700-44800-44900-45000-45100-45200-45300-45400-45500-45600-45700-45800-45900-46000-46100-46200-46300-46400-46500-46600-46700-46800-46900-47000-47100-47200-47300-47400-47500-47600-47700-47800-47900-48000-48100-48200-48300-48400-48500-48600-48700-48800-48900-49000-49100-49200-49300-49400-49500-49600-49700-49800-49900-50000-50100-50200-50300-50400-50500-50600-50700-50800-50900-51000-51100-51200-51300-51400-51500-51600-51700-51800-51900-52000-52100-52200-52300-52400-52500-52600-52700-52800-52900-53000-53100-53200-53300-53400-53500-53600-53700-53800-53900-54000-54100-54200-54300-54400-54500-54600-54700-54800-54900-55000-55100-55200-55300-55400-55500-55600-55700-55800-55900-56000-56100-56200-56300-56400-56500-56600-56700-56800-56900-57000-57100-57200-57300-57400-57500-57600-57700-57800-57900-58000-58100-58200-58300-58400-58500-58600-58700-58800-58900-59000-59100-59200-59300-59400-59500-59600-59700-59800-59900-60000-60100-60200-60300-60400-60500-60600-60700-60800-60900-61000-61100-61200-61300-61400-61500-61600-61700-61800-61900-62000-62100-62200-62300-62400-62500-62600-62700-62800-62900-63000-63100-63200-63300-63400-63500-63600-63700-63800-63900-64000-64100-64200-64300-64400-64500-64600-64700-64800-64900-65000-65100-65200-65300-65400-65500-65600-65700-65800-65900-66000-66100-66200-66300-66400-66500-66600-66700-66800-66900-67000-67100-67200-67300-67400-67500-67600-67700-67800-67900-68000-68100-68200-68300-68400-68500-68600-68700-68800-68900-69000-69100-69200-69300-69400-69500-69600-69700-69800-69900-70000-70100-70200-70300-70400-70500-70600-70700-70800-70900-71000-71100-71200-71300-71400-71500-71600-71700-71800-71900-72000-72100-72200-72300-72400-72500-72600-72700-72800-72900-73000-73100-73200-73300-73400-73500-73600-73700-73800-73900-74000-74100-74200-74300-74400-74500-74600-74700-74800-74900-75000-75100-75200-75300-75400-75500-75600-75700-75800-75900-76000-76100-76200-76300-76400-76500-76600-76700-76800-76900-77000-77100-77200-77300-77400-77500-77600-77700-77800-77900-78000-78100-78200-78300-78400-78500-78600-78700-78800-78900-79000-79100-79200-79300-79400-79500-79600-79700-79800-79900-80000-80100-80200-80300-80400-80500-80600-80700-80800-80900-81000-81100-81200-81300-81400-81500-81600-81700-81800-81900-82000-82100-82200-82300-82400-82500-82600-82700-82800-82900-83000-83100-83200-83300-83400-83500-83600-83700-83800-83900-84000-84100-84200-84300-84400-84500-84600-84700-84800-84900-85000-85100-85200-85300-85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Have a large mortgage loan in prime location. Call for details.
1140 Highway 101, Suite 100
Vancouver, B.C. V6P 6K6
Tel: 681-1111

FOOD MARKET
Have a large food market in prime location. Call for details.
1140 Highway 101, Suite 100
Vancouver, B.C. V6P 6K6
Tel: 681-1111

142 WANTED TO BORROW
Wanted to borrow a large mortgage loan in prime location. Call for details.
1140 Highway 101, Suite 100
Vancouver, B.C. V6P 6K6
Tel: 681-1111

145 BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
Have a large business opportunity in prime location. Call for details.
1140 Highway 101, Suite 100
Vancouver, B.C. V6P 6K6
Tel: 681-1111

151 COUNTRY H
AND PROPE

GULF ISLANDS
AN ISLAND
OF YOUR OWN
— A DREAM
COME TRUE
—
The area of Beverly Hills
legendary and good in
this island seems small to
most of its little residents
and that, naturally, costs
\$22,500. Terms available
today for full particulars.

**SEAFRONT
RETRAIT**

A 100 acre beach with
its fringe on one of the
famous "Pinks" —
The beautiful, famous
long residence and ex-
change makes this the ideal
place for summer or year-
round living. A sheltered bay
and deepwater anchorage
offer water rights and
moon bathing at your door.

H W DICKIE
Box 128 Phone 1580
"We Sell The Isls"

GORDON HUIE
(ROYAL OAK)
Associated with
Gordon Huie Ltd.
GR-9-1211

ROYAL OAK
Beautiful contemporary
home with spacious open
plan. Full bath. On
a acre. Full price \$1

Korogodino well built, 1 1/2
bottom home. Lovely in-
terior with dining. Large elec-
trics and grill. No garage.
Full price \$125,000.

Both these homes are
in view locations, close to
shopping.

Mrs. Lavender, BV #507.

**COUNTRY
ESTATE**
SAANICH
9 MILES OUT

Enjoy the quiet atmosphere
of this country with the com-
fort of city life which this su-
perior home provides. The
price is \$100,000. most
2 large. There are 5
complete bathrooms in

ment. Oil, gas heat. 1 room. Vared for range & washings included. About 1000 sq. ft. of finished basement & cleared, balance in timber. 600 road frontage. Call for view Terms \$24,900 Full price

J. M. Taylor Vex 4-5922
Eves. Vex 4-5902

Hagar & Swayne Ltd.

A FEW IDEAS
Offered by
PRICE DAVIES
AGENCIES LTD.
(Brentwood)

A trade? For 3 or 4 duplexes on 3 acres of land properly owned & ready to build. Price \$2,950

A perfect retirement near sea at Brentwood. Landscaped exquisites. Price \$2,950

DE

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SMALL

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for a
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each
ports, in-
and hit-
and in-
good real
1 mile,
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a small
2,900
lot, even.
Yates St

HOMES
ERTIES

(3) Homes with acreage
have 5 left! For
with terms.

(4) Executive homes at
at Cuietus Point

For full information
OR 4-1612 OR 5-2601.

BRENTWOOD
PROPERTY

1-Only \$35,000 with \$1,000
per month, one acre,
half, 3 years old, 1000
sq. ft. CASH BUYER
LOVELY 5-room bungalow
with acreage. Price \$35,000.
2-Grand new 3-year-old
galeo. Modern \$39,000.
3-Well built spacious 5-
room bungalow with
in approx 3 acres,
and lawn—\$5,500.
4-Brand new 3-1/2
and bath, outstanding
offer.

For more homes for sale
1125 Stone with open

**RY
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Florida In
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Multitude of
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3000 sq. ft.
here are
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\$80,000.
e MAI-
e with

See Brentwood Drive
West Station Rd.
op
GR 4-1432, GR 4-1733,
GR 4-2108.

**HEADLAN
EAST 500
10 WATERFRON**

The ideal type of low
beach, lovely views, access
Right at the mouth of St.
and close to the best fr
front (fringe) 100 feet
from \$1,300 to \$3,750.

**PEMBERTON, K
LTD.
EV 4-8121**

PIERS ISLA

(Opposite Swan)

\$8000
Two lots
\$5500
New FLIGHT of CHICKS
Now on the market. A
couple of pictorial brochures
pointing the way to 525
EV 34813 or Reg. R
EV 2-1328.

\$750 Pandora
Fraser Biscuits

\$17,500
North SA
LOOK FOR P.R.
SIGN ON TOWARD
525 ACRES MORE
3732 F. ROAD P.
ASKING \$100,000
R. EV Hills Ev
100. EV 3-605

\$8500
P.R. BROWN & SONS LTD.

\$11,000
4 ACRES, MT D
2 ACRES CLEARED
SUBCULTIVATED

SIDNEY
New Agency
Theatre
GR 2-1419

down \$100
and is good
and is \$75
Richards
near North
of Vicksburg

LOCATIONS AND STR
1 ACRE TREED PR
C. CARPENTER
EVER, GR-7
HAGAR & SWAY
614 YATES ST

PROTECTED SEA
\$1,350 to \$1,450 tern
beaches, trees, anchor
swimmers. C. light
boat. 34 miles SW
Douglas River, La.
(New York 1178 col

SHAWNEE LAKE W
Light, water, bridge,
fences, fireplace, etc.
Press. Box 188.

ELIGHTFUL
place for Part
of ideal for
Contact W.
Vicksburg, Pa

FOR SALE
LA., GR-9-75

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1870

GET in STEP with the BAY'S BACK-TO-SCHOOL Parade

• Daily Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.

• Dial EV 5-1311

Choose from a complete selection of the
POPULAR FAVORITE

'TRIMFIT' Ankle Socks

★ Sizes 8½ to 11

"Rolster" ankle socks featuring popular triple roll, in combed cotton for easy washing. Nylon reinforced at toe and heel. White only. Pair **59¢**

"Snug Kuf" socks in soft, spun cotton with triple roll and reinforced nylon toe, heel, and toe. White only. Pair **79¢**

"Countess" ankle socks in soft wool that's shrink resistant with nylon reinforced heel and toe. White only. Pair **79¢**

"Trimster" the ankle sock with the turn-down cuff and cotton interlining, comes in white, navy, and brown. Stretchie style of 63% nylon and 37% cotton. **1**

"Orlon" kitten soft ankle socks in high bulk style featuring the popular 2-way cuff. Choose white, red, beige or black. Pair **1**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, hosiery and socks, main

★ Children's Sizes 5 to 9½

Trim-Fit Ankle Socks Guaranteed to fit your child's foot comfortably and not to shrink after many washings. Composed of warm wool and washable cotton in colors of grey, fawn, and white. Pair **59¢**

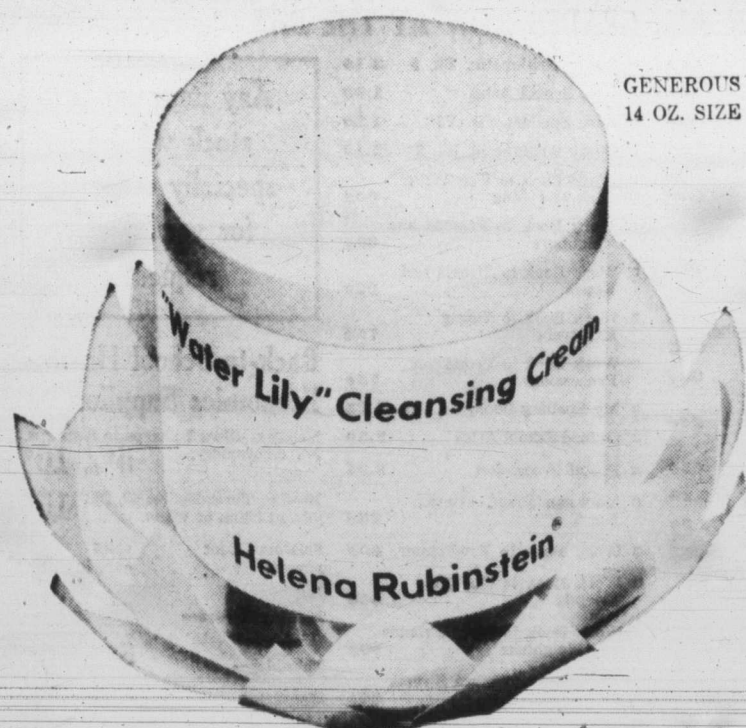
Ribbed Stretchie Ankle Socks Another "Trim-Fit" favorite, these nylon stretch socks come in English ribbing for flexible wear and smart turn-down cuff. Choice of colors—navy, red, brown, royal, and white. Pair **69¢**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, children's wear, 3rd

HELENA RUBINSTEIN'S ONCE-A-YEAR OFFER

WATER LILY CLEANSING CREAM REGULARLY \$4.50

NOW \$1.95
LIMITED TIME ONLY



GENEROUS
14 OZ. SIZE

Important Beauty Benefits at a Substantial Saving... Leaves Your Skin as Fresh and Silky as a Water Lily—enough for months of beauty, to give you a cleaner, clearer, smoother complexion than you ever dreamed possible. "Water Lily" Cleansing Cream goes down deeper into the pores, floats out every bit of sub-surface dirt and grime. Here is your perfect cleanser at a spectacular saving.

LIMITED TIME ONLY

\$1.95

GENEROUS 14 OZ. SIZE

Start Using a Bay
Back-to-School Budget
Account for All Your
Fall Needs

The BAY will reopen at 9 A.M. Tuesday, September 6th after BAY closes on Monday in observance of the Labour Day Holiday.

The BAY

welcomes **BUSTER BROWN.**



with a circus of exciting
children's shoe styles



Little "Miss America" Casuals Designed for a smart-stepping shoe your back-to-school girls will love... featuring combination lasts to give a better fit and crepe soles to give more comfortable footwear. Styled with removable shawl tongue and choice of rough hide finish in black, brown, or loden green.

Misses, 12½ to 4 **7.50** Junior Teens, 6 to 8 **8.98**
in B-C-D widths, in 3A-2A-B widths

Boys' Moccasin Toe Oxfords The perfect school shoe because of its lasting comfort and long wear, featuring soft leather uppers in black or brown; sturdy neolite soles. Sizes 8½ to 3 B-C-D widths **7.98** and **8.50**

Girls' T-Strap Oxfords for a dressy shoe that goes well with school outfits or party clothes in choice of black or red leather. The combination last features lasting fit with sturdy neolite soles to ensure longer wear. B-C-D widths. Sizes 12½-4. **8.50**

Girls' Patch Saddle Oxfords The newest shoe fad for the junior Teen crowd are these classic white saddle oxfords with patches of grey and black leathers. Combination last for a smooth fitting, comfortable shoe. 3A-2A-B widths Sizes 6 to 8. **8.98**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, children's shoes, 3rd

Boys' Leather Oxfords for the smartest back-to-school shoes... especially when designed by "Buster Brown," your assurance of lasting fit and flexible footwear! Goodyear welt construction in Blucher style with moccasin toe, and 4 eye tie. New fall leathers in burnished brown and black. **9.95**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, boys' shoes, main



FREE

★ "Buster Brown" balloons for the children.

★ "Buster Brown" comic books for the boys.



Just in Time for School — Popular

Cotton Knits

The basic sheath dress that will "see you through" shopping sprees, casual dates, shows... all the activities that are sure to keep you busy this Fall. Wash-and-wear cotton knits; richly colored in the newest Fall shades; becomingly styled with varied necklines and short sleeves. In brown, green, beige, blue, pink and black. Sizes small, medium and large, at **8.95**

2-Piece Styles — Cotton-knit sheath skirt teamed with popular over blouse for a truly becoming back-to-school outfit. Three-quarter sleeved blouse buttons up front with large fashionable collar that's tailored for smartness. Sizes small, medium and large in beige, pink or turquoise. **12.95**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, dresses, fashion floor, 2nd

OLYMPIC ROOM SPECIAL

Served 2 p.m. to 5 p.m., Tuesday and Wednesday

Hot dog with all the trimmings and "Fanta" Orange Drink. **11¢**

From "Vogue" - a Brilliant Hot-CAKE of Velvet!

Top off your school ensemble with a bluish velvet beret... as advertised in "Vogue", in the colors most becoming this Fall! Choose bone, red, moss green, black, brown, coffee, **5.95** to **6.95** or beige.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, millinery, fashion floor, 2nd

BUY Your New

GYM SHOES

From the BAY'S Selection

★ Men's Runners

Made in Canada, these lightweight runners of strong duck canvas have arch-cushioned supports, rubber soles, and air vents at instep... a most satisfactory running shoe for sports-minded men. Sizes 6-12. Come in two styles:

"Canadian," black with white trim. Pair **3.45** "Fleetfoot", in black or white. Pair **4.95**

★ Boys' Runners

Blucher-styled runners of strong duck canvas with rubber soles, arch-cushion supports, and air vents at instep, for a lightweight gym shoe for school. Sizes 1 to 5.

"Canadian," black with white trim. Pair **2.95** "Fleetfoot", in black or white. Pair **4.45**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, men's and boys' shoes, main

★ Girls' Gym Shoes

"Grove" runners in lace to toe styling, sizes 3 to 9 White Canvas. **2.45**

"Bar Flex" famous brand of gym shoes in lace-to-toe style. Sizes 3 to 9 in white canvas. **4.45**

"Champion"—Designed for plenty of action featuring arch-cushion support and heavy duty canvas uppers in white. Sizes 3 to 9. **5.95**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, nine to nineteen shoe shop, fashion floor, 2nd

Please turn the page for more BAY Values

Hudson's Bay Company

INCORPORATED 27 MAY 1870.

- Daily Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.
- Shop Friday 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.
- Dial EV 5-1311 for courteous service

★ Ask for your HBC
Historical Map Book
Covers



Get in Step With the BAY'S Back-to-School Parade

Start Using a Bay

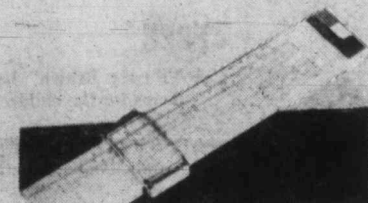
BACK-TO-SCHOOL BUDGET ACCOUNT

for all your Fall needs. Clothes, books, all back-to-school needs on one convenient budget account with only 10% down (minimum \$5) on the total. See the BAY'S Credit Dept., 4th floor.

EVERYTHING YOU NEED IN SCHOOL SUPPLIES IS HERE!



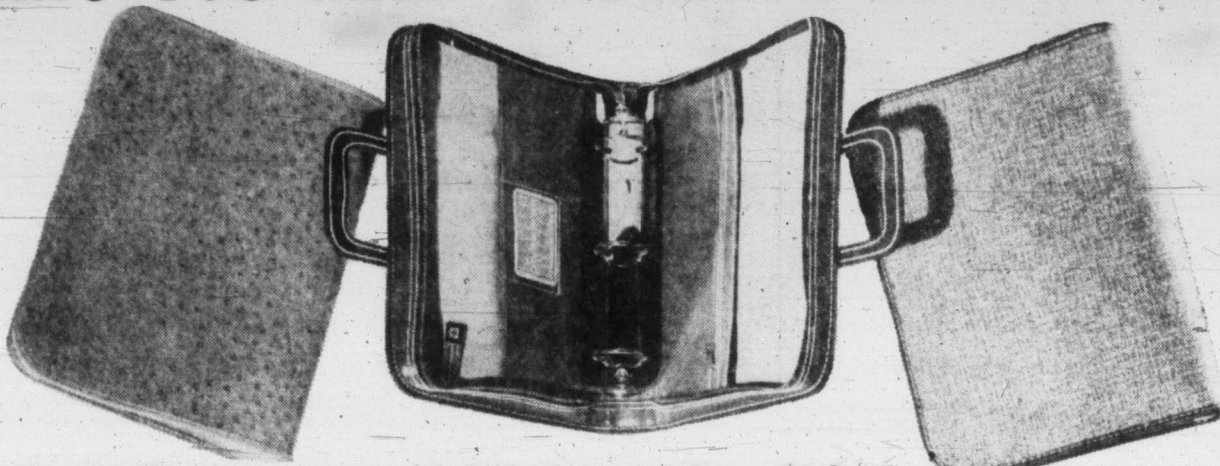
School Bags—For grade-school students to keep all their textbooks, homework, and writing materials neat and in order. Styled with outside pocket to carry their lunch, with sturdy handle and shoulder straps for easy carrying. Leather-like black or copper tones. Priced from **1.49 to 6.95**



"Hemmi" Slide Rules

for the finest in value and design. Complete with box or leather case, and instruction books. Choose the slide rule that will meet your particular needs:

4" Mannheim	4.25
10" Student's	3.25
10" Chemical	16.50
5" Pocket	4.25
10" Universal	8.95
The "Versalog"	8.25



Victoria's Finest Assortment of Individually Styled Zipper Binders

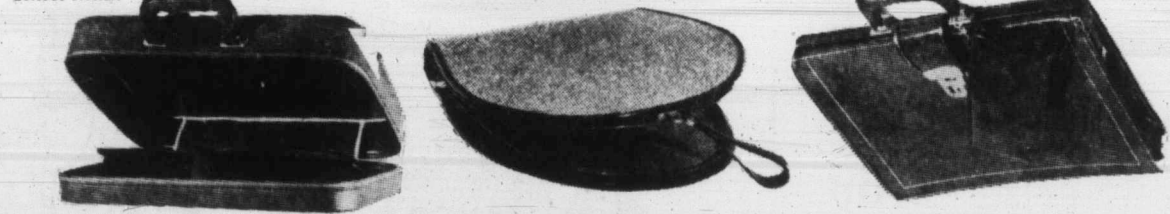
Decorative Zipper Binders—Come in hard-wearing vinyl covers that can be cleaned with a damp cloth. Choice of figures or designs in hand-tooled effect. Inside compartments to keep school supplies in neat order. **3.50 to 6.95**

Durable Zipper Binders—Designed to take hard wear and still look like new, and in a variety of leather covers. Grains, mottles and plain shades. Lined on the inside with numerous compartments for your school items. **5.95 to 9.95**

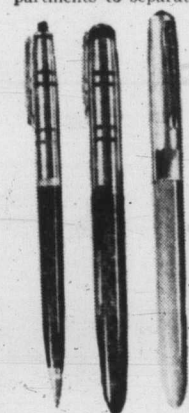
Genuine Leather Binders—Will last through many school terms, in the colors you will favor. Heavy duty zipper for added strength and three large rings that will hold school notes for the whole year. **7.95 to 11.95**

Top-Quality Leather Binders—That are handsomely styled with enough room for school papers, textbooks and special compartment for pens, pencils. Your choice of smooth leather tones. **5.95 to 8.95**

Top Grain Cowhide—Leather gussets and carrying handles make this zipper binder ideal for college students. Choice of rich leather. **11.95 to 15.95**



New-Style "CARRY-ALLS"—Are the latest word on school and business zippered cases... versatile in design, featuring various shapes, complete with carrying handles. Ringed or ringless style for maximum space with handy compartments to separate your papers. A price range to suit every pocket book. **3.95 5.95 8.95 and 13.95**



Ballpoint Pens

"Ad-Pac"—The favorite among school children featuring long holder in pastel shades. **98¢**

"Northrite"—For a reliable ball point pen in choice of colors: red, blue, green or black. **35¢ 49¢ and 98¢**

"Parker Jotter"—Comes in different points to suit your writing style... Extra fine, fine, medium or broad. Choose red, blue, black 1.95 and 2.95

"Papermate"—The ever-popular ball point pen that writes smoothly and easily. Holiday colors of blue, pink, black, grey, turquoise and green. **1.29 1.95 2.49**

"Scripto Satellite"—that's unique in design, yet has the same smooth writing associated with ball point pens. Choose blue, black, green or red. **2.49**

Fountain Pens

"Parker 21" in colors of green, black, maroon and blue. Choice of nibs. Extra fine, fine, medium or broad. **5.95**

"Sheaffer Craftsman" in colors of green, vermilion, blue, burgundy and black. Choice of nibs... fine, medium or broad. **3.95**

"Esterbrook" in mottled or plain colors of green, red, grey, black and blue. Choice of 32 types of nibs! (This price includes interchangeable nibs.) **3.95**

"Waterman Crusader" in colors of black and maroon. Choice of fine or medium nib. **2.49**

"Sheaffer Feathertouch" in colors of green, blue, black and grey. Choice of fine or medium nib. **1.95**

"Scripto" in colors of turquoise, blue, red and black. Medium nibs. **1.29**



Brief Cases Unlimited

These smart-looking brief cases are not limited to "executive types" for they come in a wide selection of styles to suit college and high school students. Durably covered in choice of vinyl, top-grain cowhide, or genuine leathers. Easy-grip handle, fastener with lock, and spacious inside pockets are the features you look for in a quality brief case. Priced from **4.95 to 14.95**



Portable Typewriters Give Top Performance

... especially the name-brand models listed below:

"Remington Quiet-Riter," with tab set,	137.50
"Commodore," with tab set, 98.50	
"Smith Corona," with tab set,	129.50
"Commodore" without tab set,	79.50
"Royal Futura 300" with tab set,	139.50
"Smith Corona," lightweight without tab set,	79.95
"Remington," without tab set,	99.50

No Down Payment Needed
With a C.D.P. Account

CLIP OUT THIS HANDY CHECK LIST OF BACK-TO-SCHOOL NEEDS

□ Pencils, HB, B, 2B, H, 2H, 3 for 25¢	9¢	□ Drawing Portfolio, 9"x12" 12"x18" 25¢	15¢	□ 3-Ring Vinyl Binders 98¢, 1.49, 1.98, 2.98, 3.98	98¢, 1.49, 1.98, 2.98, 3.98
□ Primary Pencils 10¢	10¢	□ Paint Brushes (2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) 20¢ to 45¢	20¢ to 45¢	□ Canary Newsprint Tablet 10¢ and 25¢	10¢ and 25¢
□ Pink Pearl Eraser 5¢, 10¢	5¢, 10¢	□ Math Sets 50¢, 79¢, 89¢	50¢, 79¢, 89¢	□ Key Tabs 79¢ and 1.20	79¢ and 1.20
□ Exercise Books, plain or ruled 10¢ and 2 for 25¢	10¢ and 2 for 25¢	□ HBC Typing Paper, 500 sheets 2.25	2.25	□ Pencil Pouches 39¢, 45¢, 79¢, 89¢	39¢, 45¢, 79¢, 89¢
□ Primary Ruler, 4" 10¢, 15¢	10¢, 15¢	□ Art Glo Wood Crayons 59¢	59¢	□ Slide Rules 3.95 to 8.25	3.95 to 8.25
□ Ruler, metal edge, 8" PME, 15¢	15¢	□ Viva Tone Wood Crayons 39¢ and 79¢	39¢ and 79¢	□ Dial-A-Matic Adding Machine 3.50	3.50
□ White Library Paste 19¢	19¢	□ Blotting Paper 10¢	10¢	□ Exercise Books, plain and lined 15¢	15¢
□ Sargent's Wax Crayons, 16s, 35¢	35¢	□ Reinforcements 2 for 15¢	2 for 15¢	□ Novelty Pencil Sharpeners 10¢, 25¢ and 49¢	10¢, 25¢ and 49¢
□ 24 Assorted Colors 50¢	50¢	□ HBC Typing Pad 39¢	39¢	□ Stenographers' Note Books 15¢ and 30¢	15¢ and 30¢
□ 24 Assorted Colors 60¢	60¢	□ Loose-leaf Refills, 8 1/2"x11, with or without rule 25¢, 49¢, 1.20	25¢, 49¢, 1.20	□ Science Note Book, hard cover, 2-ring 50¢	50¢
□ Tempodisc Paints, No. 6 1.10	1.10	□ Essay Covers 20¢	20¢	□ Skrip Ink in 6 colors 29¢	29¢
□ Tempodisc Paints, No. 12 1.65	1.65	□ Student De Luxe Protractor and Triangles 80¢ and 1.25	80¢ and 1.25	□ Clip Boards 98¢, 1.25, 1.49, 1.98	98¢, 1.25, 1.49, 1.98
□ Reeves Poster Paints, No. 8 2.00	2.00	□ Adding Machine Pencil Box 1.50	1.50	□ Draftsman's Ruler, in wood or plastic 79¢, 1.49	79¢, 1.49
□ Scrap Drawing Pads 29¢	29¢	□ Pencil Pouch, fits 3-ring binder 79¢, 89¢, 98¢, 1.50	79¢, 89¢, 98¢, 1.50		
□ Scissors, 4" long 29¢	29¢	□ Exercise Books, plain and ruled pencil paper 10¢	10¢		
□ Pen Nibs 2 for 5¢	2 for 5¢	□ Refill Covers, pkg. of 9 55¢	55¢		
□ Pen Holders, Maclean style 20¢	20¢	□ Filing Cards, 3x5 25¢	25¢		
□ Ad-Pac Ball Pen 98¢	98¢	□ 4x6-45¢ 5x8-65¢	45¢, 65¢		
□ Music Dictation Book 15¢	15¢	□ Wooden Pencil Boxes, double deck 29¢, 49¢	29¢, 49¢		
□ Compass 20¢	20¢	□ Coil-Bound Exercise Books 25¢, 49¢, 69¢, 1.20	25¢, 49¢, 69¢, 1.20		
□ Protractor and Square, each 10¢	10¢	□ Quink Ink in 6 colors 39¢	39¢		
□ Winston Dictionary (Canadian School) 1.40	1.40				

TEXTBOOKS FOR ALL GRADES NOW AT THE BAY

□ We Look and See 55¢	□ Study Arithmetic, Bk. 5 2.10
□ We Work and Play 60¢	□ Can. School Atlas 1.60
□ We Come and Go 60¢	□ Can. Spellers, Gr. VI 1.20
□ Fun With Dick and Jane 1.60	□ Study Arithmetic, Bk. 6 2.10
□ Our New Friends 1.70	□ Work Book to Fun With Dick and Jane 60¢
□ MacLean Pract. Comp., No. 1 30¢	□ Work Book to Friends and Neighbors 60¢
□ Up the Number Ladder, Book 1 75¢	□ Work Book to Streets and Roads 60¢
□ Friends and Neighbors 1.95	□ Work Book to Young Explorers 75¢
□ More Friends and Neighbors 1.95	□ Work Book to Proud Procession 75¢
□ Can. Spellers, Grade II 95¢	□ My Spelling Book, Gr. VII 1.35
□ MacLean Pract. Comp., No. 2 25¢	□ Oxford School Atlas 2.50
□ Up the Number Ladder, Bk. IIA 65¢ Bk. IIB 65¢	□ Proud Procession 2.25
□ Streets and Roads 2.20	□ MacLean Pract. Comp., No. 6 25¢
□ More Streets and Roads 2.20	□ Work Book to Pre-Primer 60¢
□ Can. Spellers, Gr. III 95¢	□ Work Book to Our New Friends 60¢
□ MacLean Pract. Comp., No. 3 25¢	□ Work Book to More Friends and Neighbors 60¢
□ Study Arithmetic, Bk. 3 2.00	□ Work Book to More Streets and Roads 60¢
□ Young Explorers 2.30	□ Work Book to Gay Adventurers 75¢
□ Can. Spellers, Gr. IV 1.15	□ Beckoning Trails 2.50
□ MacLean Pract. Comp., No. 4 25¢	□ My Spelling Book, Gr. VIII 1.35
□ Study Arithmetic, Bk. 4 2.10	□ Basic Course in Pitman Shorthand 1.75
□ Gay Adventurers 2.40	
□ Can. Spellers, Gr. V 1.15	
□ MacLean Pract. Comp., No. 5 25¢	

Any item not in stock will be specially ordered for you upon request

Back-to-School Home Economics Supplies

Needles—Sizes 7 sharps to 8 sharps, 3/7 embroidery, 5¢ to 10¢	
Basting Thread—Size 20, 200 yds. of black or white, 15¢	
Scissors—Bent shears, 23¢ to 5.95	
Pinking Shears—2.95	
Thimbles—5¢ to 10¢	
Measuring Tape—15¢ to 25¢	
Pin Cushions—Wrist type, 35¢	
Dressmaker Pins—29¢ to 65¢	

HUDSON'S Bay Company, notions, main

WIN-A-BIKE CONTEST

Just guess the number of marbles in the jars displayed in the Stationery Dept., Boys Wear Dept., or in Children's Wear Dept., and win a new bike for school! The boy and girl winner will be announced on Tuesday, Sept. 6th.

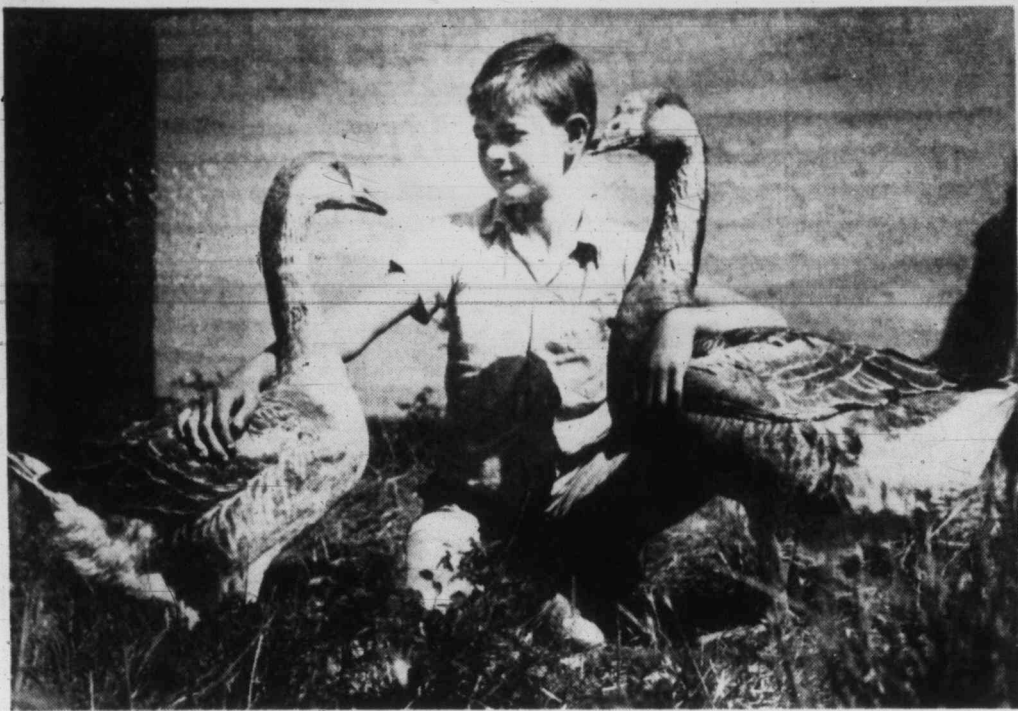
SAVE TIME—BUY PRE-PACKAGED BY GRADES . . .

Grade II package 1.67	Grade III package 3.07
Grade IV package 4.06	Grade V package 4.26
Grade VI package 4.26	

* Grades IV, V and VI DO NOT include Winston Dictionary. Buy separately at 1.40 each.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, school supplies, main

The BAY will be closed on Monday, Sept. 5, for the LABOR DAY HOLIDAY
REOPENING AT 9 A.M., TUESDAY, SEPT. 6th



They're All Off to School

When 9-year-old Ian Booker goes back to school there will be no tearful farewell to his pets, Beeper and Peeper, two domestic geese he found at the beginning of the

summer holidays—they're going with him. Principal of Cliffside Preparatory School at Shawnigan Lake authorized "enrolment" of Ian's pals. (Ryan Bros. photos.)

Pure Heroin Haul
Worth \$3,300,000

U.S. Warning

Careful in Cuba
Tourists Told

WASHINGTON (AP)—The U.S. state department Saturday advised Americans traveling to Cuba to "take particular care" not to get into trouble with the Castro regime.

At the same time, the department had little to say publicly about Prime Minister Castro's announcement of recognition of Red China. A spokesman said the prime minister's declaration at a

mass rally in Havana "speaks pretty much for itself."

U.S. authorities feel the Cuban leader's latest performance will give other Latin American states a clearer realization of Castro's involvement with the Communist world.

The department's caution about travel to Cuba was not aimed at discouraging U.S. visits there, a spokesman said. The U.S. tourist flow to the Caribbean island has dwindled to a comparative trickle anyway since Castro started his anti-Yankee campaign.

But the department said it felt impelled to issue its public statement after getting fresh reports of tourist troubles in Havana.

A least a dozen U.S. tourists have been picked up by Castro agents for taking pictures of buildings where picture-taking is not allowed. Some have been charged with breaking regulations while others were released without charges.

NEW YORK (AP)—Narcotics detectives Saturday night raided a Queens district apartment, arrested one man and reported finding \$3,300,000 worth of pure heroin.

Deputy chief inspector Edward F. Carey, who led the raiding party, said the apartment was a "plant" or first repository for heroin after it had been brought into the U.S.

He said city narcotics detectives, in co-operation with federal agents, have been investigating the case for six months. Saturday night, Carey said, the detectives surprised Frank Federico, 31, part owner of a restaurant, after he entered the apartment, went to a cabinet and took out half a kilo of heroin in a plastic bag. One kilo equals about 2.2 pounds.

In the cabinet, the officers said, detectives found 21 other half-kilo bags, each worth \$150,000.

No Paper
Tuesday

There will be no edition of the Colonist Tuesday morning, as staff members observe the Labor Day holiday Monday. Next regular edition of the paper will appear Wednesday morning.

Eclipse Due
On Monday

Total eclipse of the moon will be seen in the early hours of Monday morning if skies are clear over Victoria.

At 2:36 a.m. the moon will begin to move into the earth's shadow and take on a coppery hue. It will start coming out of total eclipse at 5:06 a.m. and won't be completely out of the shadow until 6:08.

Times given earlier, putting the eclipse late Sunday night, had not been corrected for local time zone, observatory officials said here yesterday. Total eclipse of the moon was seen here last March.

Meet Me at UN
Nikita Tells Leaders

HELSINKI, Finland (AP)—Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev called last night for the chiefs of governments of the world powers to meet at the United Nations to push disarmament.

Khrushchev already has announced he will head the Soviet delegation to the UN general assembly opening in New York Sept. 20. He previously has suggested that the leaders of the big powers get together there to talk about disarmament.

Here for a two-day visit, Khrushchev said:

"This is a difficult question therefore, the chiefs of government should head their delegations (to the general assembly) in order to be able to come to a rapid solution."

Kennedy Opposes
Summit Parley

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP)—Senator John F. Kennedy took a stand Saturday against any summit conference of Western leaders with Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev at the United Nations meeting this month.

The Democratic presidential candidate jet-powered his campaign into the 49th state with

an attack on President Eisenhower and the Republicans for "standing still" at a time when he said world and domestic conditions demand action. "This nation—in terms of its history, its geography and its vitality can never afford to stand still," he said. "For if we continue to stand still the Russians are going to run over us."

Two Tory Candidates
Complain of Violence

VANCOUVER (CPI)—Two conservative campaign workers' car was almost forced off the road. The campaign worker noted the licence number of a car which followed and attempted to "ditch" the party worker's vehicle.

Casual Khrushchev Announcement

Russia Planning to Orbit
60-Ton Space 'Train'

Sell, Sell, Sell

All Stops Out
In Campaign
For President

WASHINGTON (AP)—Vice-President Nixon and Senator John Kennedy are playing Madison Avenue's advertising techniques to the hilt in the campaign for the presidency.

In the camps of the two major party nominees the watchword is saturation—reach as many people as possible with the candidate's name and his message via the front pages, radio and television, magazines and other media.

BIG JOB

He paid tribute to the AFL-CIO's committee on political education as an organization he said is doing a big registration job for the Democrats. He said he wants Republicans to match this job, particularly in such states as California, Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, New York and Pennsylvania.

Pierre Salinger, press spokesman for Kennedy, said in a separate interview the Democratic nominee is happy to have Republicans register as many voters as they can.

MORE VOTES

He said it is Kennedy's feeling that the more voters who go on the voting rolls, the more votes there will be for the Democrats. Salinger said between 7,000 and 10,000 voters are being registered daily in heavily Democratic Los Angeles.

Leonard Hall, Nixon's campaign chairman, says Republi-

cans have demonstrated in the last two elections that they can get the bulk of independent voters. He says he thinks President Eisenhower's pull in this field can be transferred to Nixon.

TWO NOMINEES

The two nominees will sell their personalities, as well as their convictions on major issues, in three and perhaps four radio-TV debates in late September and October.

This will involve almost complete saturation of the airways, since all networks will carry the shows.

POLITICAL SALES

But Nixon and Kennedy want not only saturation but political sales. That's why both parties are going after the indifferent voter who might be inclined to go fishing on election day. They want to get this type registered and then entice him to the polls Nov. 8.

Leonard Hall, Nixon's campaign chairman, says Republi-

JOHN KENNEDY
... saturationRICHARD NIXON
... to the hiltFinnish
Worker
Gets News

HELSINKI, Finland (AP)—A Finnish workman and a woman translator reported Premier Nikita Khrushchev told them Saturday the Soviet Union is getting ready to launch a 60-ton "train" into space.

The offhand remark on the second day of his visit to Finland was made in the clanging and screeching of a big electric turbine factory. Reporters following could not make out exactly what he said.

SIMPLE QUESTION

Finally reporters reached a workman who said he was given the news in response to a simple question. Oleg Sidorov, Russian-born Finn, told reporters he ran over to Khrushchev, who was nearing the exit of the Stromberg electric works and congratulated the premier for the "good work" he was doing. Khrushchev stopped his march toward the door and shook Sidorov's hand.

FIGURES GIVEN—

Khrushchev told him Russia was making 60,000,000 tons of steel this year and by 1980 would be making 240,000,000 tons.

"You need a lot of that in your sputnik program," replied Sidorov.

"No, that doesn't take very much," he said Khrushchev replied.

Then, said Sidorov, the premier told him about the space "train."

NO DATE STATED

Khrushchev did not stop to tell Sidorov whether the sputnik "train" would be launched linked together or would be merely a series of sputniks launched with a single objective to contribute to some special space effort.

Sidorov's story was supported by the factory's translator. She said she did not understand what the Soviet premier was talking about but that he definitely announced a "train" weighing 60 tons would be launched.

'Showers'

Weather
Holds Out
No Promise

The weatherman holds no firm promise that the weather today and Monday will match yesterday, when Victoria enjoyed 9.4 hours of warm sunshine.

Last evening he predicted showers for overnight, with variable cloudiness for today. Outlook for the Labor Day holiday was "showers."

If it makes you feel any better, the Saturday of any Labor Day weekend last year had no sunshine at all; Sunday had 9.6 hours and a trace of rain, and Labor Day itself 1.3 hours of sunshine and 26 inch of rain.

200 Dead
Already

Fair weather over most of the continent and a long weekend in both Canada and the United States lured millions of holidaymakers outdoors Friday night and Saturday and by early today more than 200 of them were dead.

The Labor Day weekend fatality count had reached 18 in Canada, including 13 traffic deaths. In the U.S. 185 persons had died, 140 of them on the roads.



Beard Fun at Fair

"I guess you win, Billy," says Kenneth Camfield, 1012 Gosper Crescent, in impromptu beard contest at Saanich Fair yesterday. In addition to besting Camfield, the goat, owned by John Howe, went on to take first prize for showmanship. For more Saanich Fair pictures see Page 17. (Ryan Bros. photo.)

Don't Miss

Rock 'n' Roller
Dances to Death
(Page 2)

\$2,525, Four Years
Driver's Sentence
(Names in News, Page 3)

No-Quarter War
Rages in Congo
(Page 3)

Medals or Abuse
For Opportunists?
(Page 5)

King Fisherman
(Page 6)

Switch to Brains
Revolution in Goods
(Page 6)

Closed Woods Areas
To Be Open by '61
(Page 7)

Nanaimo Wins
Lacrosse Crown
(Page 10)

Last-Second Single
Gives Bombers Win
(Page 10)

Orioles Leading
American League
(Page 11)

Educators Study
Changing World
(Page 12)

Big Test Ahead
Of Fifth-Republic
(Page 14)

Congo 'Gift'
From Canuck
(Page 15)

Building 14
Bridge 27
Comics 8
Crossword 23
Financial News 6
Garden Notes 8
Social 18, 19, 20
Sport 10, 11
Television 23
Theatres 12, 13
Travel 15

Cowichan

Cars Smashed But Four Live Through Crashes

DUNCAN—Four persons lived through two separate accidents here yesterday morning that more than wrecked their cars.

This is what police found: A car went off the Trans-Canada Highway, hit a guard rail, careened onto the road and then right against the rail again and buckled it, then leaved through a bridge to hit an abutment, then careened to a halt over a guard rail on the far side.

In the second accident, two hours later and 600 yards south, they found: A car failed to make a left-hand turn while headed north

and dropped over the far side of the road, then twisted and rolled like a ball in a bowling alley.

Penny Harder, 19, of Lake Cowichan, received neck injuries and was taken to Victoria's Royal Jubilee hospital for special treatment. Her injuries are believed serious.

Driver of the car she was in, Brian Liebel, Lake Cowichan, received minor concussion and cuts and bruises.

In the other accident, William James Kearney, Nanaimo, driver of the car, received cuts and bruises and undetermined chest injuries.

Also in hospital is his passenger, Ralph Torney, Vancouver, with cuts and bruises.

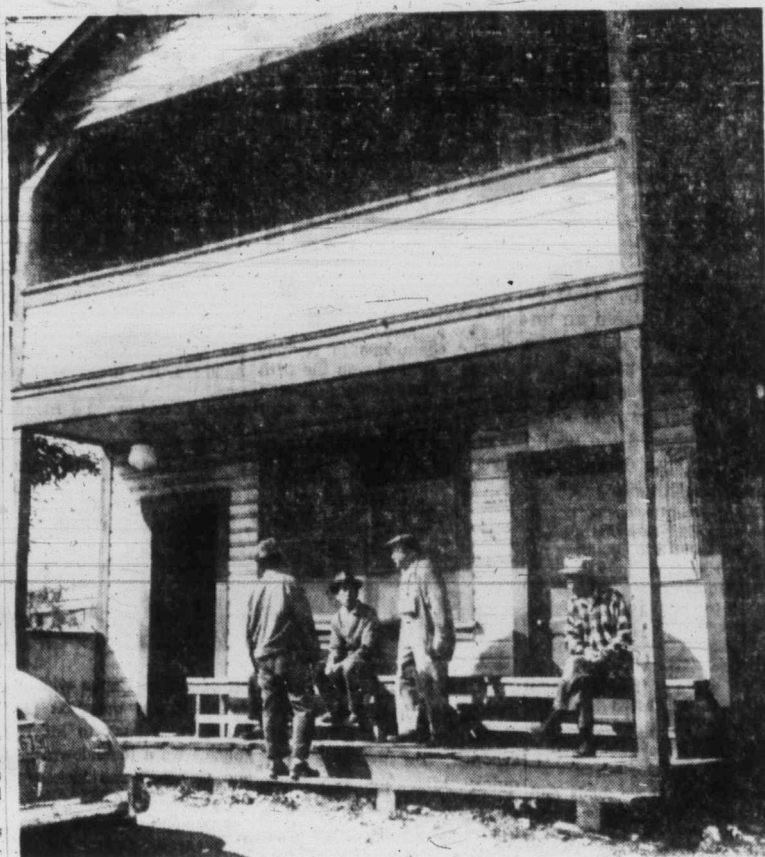
The Trend is to the C.C.F.
ELECT PATRICK H.
THOMAS
SAANICH C.C.F.
PUT PEOPLE FIRST
Insert by the SAANICH C.C.F. Campaign Committee

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Holyrood House—2315 McBride Avenue
GUEST SPEAKER
MR. CLIFF SCOTTON
PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR—C.L.C.
also
All C.C.F. Candidates for Greater Victoria Area
SUBJECTS:
★ "FULL EMPLOYMENT"
★ "MEDICAL CARE PLAN"
★ "PUBLIC POWER"
★ "LABOR and LEGISLATION"
Sponsored by the Political Education Committee
Victoria Labor Council



Bench for Philosophers

It is said that the philosophers who use this bench outside a bungalow-like Chinatown building would not turn their heads to see a parade. Perhaps Confucius said if you've seen one, you've seen them all. (Colonist photo by Charles Thompson.)

A Place in Area's History

Lottery Main Concern Of Cowichan 'Seniors'

By CHARLES THOMPSON

DUNCAN—Around the corner from the government office and court house, among piles of neatly stacked stove wood and decaying buildings sit some of Cowichan's oldest citizens.

They sit quietly, most wearing the only clothes they own in that "T-shaped" street one block long and one block across the top that is Chinatown.

MAIN TOPIC

Main topic of interest is the lottery, where for a penny you could win \$50 and maybe for five-cents get as much as \$100.

Farmers drive in once in a while with their Ozark-like cars and squawking chickens in the back, to dicker with much hand-waving and head-shaking that sometimes ends gruffly as the price and fate of a moulting, old hen is decided because she lays only a few eggs a week.

When an agreement is reached pennies and nickels

and dimes change hands reluctantly because only the Chinese, some without socks or shoes who shuffle through town in rubbers—know the meaning of the worth of a penny.

And in a community where respectability is paramount the Chinese here are respected.

SIT QUIETLY

Some bootleg whisky to Indians and drink the head Scotch themselves. But they are few. At night, with lights showing through the buildings in the oddest spots most of the people sit quietly at home reading the Chinese Times from Vancouver. There is one television antenna in the shanty town.

There are about 100 Chinese in this square block. Estimates run as high as 400 in Cowichan. A mongrel dog shuffles past the Chinese Free Masons, Sue Lem Bing's restaurant, the row of idlers sitting on the bench in front of the corner tenement and turns toward town past

the Midway Hotel, the pool room and the closed second-hand store.

NOT AMONG FIRST

The Chinese believe they have a place here and in the history of Cowichan. It is believed that although they were not among the first settlers, their Chinese ancestors were not far behind.

Possibly the most historical character was Chew Deb, he immigrated, but could only get a dangerous job, that of blasting out stumps for clearing.

He was good at his work, as he became proficient with most things. But one day the five-foot, four-inch powder monkey didn't get out of the way. When he got out of the hospital he opened up a store.

SOUTH OF RIVER

Chew Deb married a Cowichan Indian girl. They lived south of the river, across the bank from the reserve. One day he was killed.

Five or six years later police caught the Indian who did it and sent him to jail. But it didn't bring back Chew Deb, and the people remember him here.

There are no fan-tan games or opium dens here, only the whiffs of old-fashioned wood smoke and music of reed instruments.

CATCH EACH CRUMB

A blind man munching doughnuts with his hands cupped to catch each crumb says: "People nice here. Not like big city. Nice people here."

There is no color bar here, something that has come about in the more recent years. Most of the people who have accepted Western ways have integrated into nearly every district and society here, but the old people remain in Chinatown.

ORIENTAL COOKHOUSE

Most of the buildings are owned by Wah Sing Chow and Sue Lem Bing. Mr. Bing is in charge of the oriental cookhouse at Mesachie Lake. Mr. Chow owns buildings and houses throughout town.

"They behave themselves," said Mr. Chow yesterday, a taciturn man.

And after the stove wood is piled in neat geometric perfection the chips are swept up with a whisk broom.

'They Will Pay'

Wenner-Gren Giveaway 'Balderdash,' Says Williston

PORT ALBERNI—The statement that anything has been given away to the Wenner-Gren interests is balderdash and bunkum, Lands and Forests Minister Ray Williston said here Friday night.

He spoke at a public meeting in support of Social Credit candidate Fred Duncan. There was an audience of 85 persons.

PULP MILL

"When it comes time for Wenner-Gren to build for their operations the land will be appraised and they will pay for it. If they want to build a pulp mill, we will give consideration to a free farm licence," Mr. Williston said.

He emphasized that not one pulp mill had been built in the province without some assurance of tenure of timber.

START NOW

He spoke of the need for power and utilization of waste in the development of B.C.'s interior forest industry.

"We have to have both the Peace and Columbia power developments and they must start now. It would be for only a period of three years at the most that we would be in a position of having surplus power."

COLUMBIA NEAR

Mr. Williston said that negotiations are almost completed for the Columbia project with the province trying to reach an agreement to establish benefit power and flood control.

He declared that the government is basing its plans for the Columbia on the best engineering data. The High Arrow is favored as the first real cheap source of power the province has ever had, he said. It could be completed in four years and would bring a six to one return on the investment, according to the minister.

Taxes Way Up

Gregory Belts Sacreds

PORT ALBERNI—Taxes have climbed 125 per cent since the Social Credit government took over in 1952. George Gregory, Liberal candidate for Victoria, said at a meeting here Friday night when he supported Alberni constituent candidate Alex McKenzie.

He said that, at the start of their "eight great years," Social Creditors had promised to reduce taxation. "Our sales tax has increased from three per cent to five per cent and four additional taxes have been added," he said.

EVERY DOLLAR

For every dollar that has been taken from the provincial debt, he said, \$2.25 has been added to contingent debt.

He cited the Deas Island Tunnel as another instance of Social false economy. He declared that the \$15,000,000 estimate for the project had been expanded by \$14,000,000 and that the tunnel had been built over the protests of competent engineers.

Trustee Wilf Peck Represents Cowichan

DUNCAN—School board trustee Wilf Peck will represent school district 65 (Cowichan) at the annual B.C. School Trustees Association salary workshop Saturday at Nanaimo.

He will be accompanied by G. F. Dyson, secretary-treasurer of the district.

CHILDREN'S FRENCH CONVERSATION CLASSES
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PUBLIC MEETING FOR ALL RESIDENTS
OAK BAY, CADBORO BAY, FINNERTY, QUEENSWOOD AND TEN MILE POINT DISTRICTS
SPEAKERS:

HON. W. N. CHANT
MINISTER PUBLIC WORKS

REEVE GEORGE MURDOCH

MR. WALDO SKILLINGS
Victoria Social Credit Candidate and Member of Capital Improvement District Commission

Tues., Sept. 6, 8 p.m.
St. George the Martyr Hall
2568 MAYNARD STREET
IMPORTANT INFORMATION TO RESIDENTS IN THE CADBORO BAY DISTRICT WILL BE RELEASED FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THIS MEETING!
VOTE
MURDOCH GEORGE SOCIAL CREDIT
Insert by Oak Bay Social Credit Campaign Committee



Esks' Hearts Broken On Last-Second Kick

52-112. Getty completed eight of 17 passes, Ploen eight of 20. Eskimos play the Stampeders in Calgary tomorrow and B.C. Lions meet Saskatchewan Roughriders at Regina.

Who Needs When Ron's

quarters. Don intercepted Ploen's first quarter and 58 yards in eight ed by Johnny hdown. Jackie ried, and Bomb- point back on a he quarter ended.

Perhaps the most exciting of the game was an interception and 84-yard touchdown by Edmonton linebacker Toone that was called.

before Winnipeg
neback.
outrushed the
ds to 121, but Ed-
he edge in the air,

Sparks Go Flying In Sprint Car Final

Kostenuk although
a broken radius

— 1. Ray Laing; 2. Ed
McCoy
— 1. Mei McCoy; 2. Ray Pot-
larton
— 1. Ray Laing; 2. Ed
Simpson
— 1. Bob Mawle; 2. Corky
Chase
— 1. Ray Laing; 2. Ed

with Ed Kostenuk from the start and the pair were soon lapping the field. At the finish there was less than a car length between them. Bob Simpson finished third.

Laing, Kostenuk and Simpson finished in the same order

Spokane
Tacoma
Salt Lake
Seattle
Sacramento
San Diego
Vancouver
Portland

Jerry
scoring s
final in
Rainiers

48-Pounder Worth \$100

PORT ALBERNI — Nick Danyluk, Alberni, won the \$100 day prize for a 48-pound, two-

...on the first day of
...day Tyee Derby
...
...H. Miller, Port Al
...as second with a 39-
...eight-ouncer and won
...
...than 200 took part but
...ren't too successful.
...
...TON OPENS

Dr. N. H. Miller, Port Alberni, was second with a 39-pound, eight-ouncer and won \$25.

Sooke

Football Meet

Howie Chang hurled a six-hitter for the win. Glen Bullen took the loss for Sooke, allowing

duver Ashers and Grand
battled to a 2-2 tie in the
game.
ame was called because
ness at the end of the
and will be completed

The game was called because of darkness at the end of the seventh and will be completed today.



Getting pet Ayrshire calf fattened up for judging at Saanich Fair was one thing, getting it into the judging ring another. Owner Sandie McHattie, age 4, applies push but the calf stands firm.



A little pumpkin among the squash, or a little squash among the pumpkins, it was all the same to six-months-old Heather Wright, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Wright, Comox RCAF Station.



Only vaguely concerned over the prospect of a ride on this fearsome prize bull was Kerry Turner, whose few extra pounds were hardly noticed by big Shorthorn.—(Ryan Bros. photos.)

Products of Saanich on Display

2,000 Surge Into Fair, Monday's Hopes High

Give Prize to My Sister Award Winner Tells Donors

A young 4-H club member awarded the T. Eaton gold watch at the Saanich Fall Fair yesterday was reluctant to accept the award.

Raymond Reimer, 15, 1388 Tapping Road, winner of the award two years ago, told 4-H officials his sister

Bonnie, 13, worked just as hard as he did, he wanted her to have it.

He was assured once the donors heard his story there would be no trouble in making the alterations.

The watch is awarded to the boy or girl 16 years old or under, for exhibiting the best dairy calf.

Increased interest predicted by officials of the Saanich Fall Fair sailed high above expectations yesterday as more than 2,000 filed through the gates at Saanichton. Last year's total was 800.

Hopes are high for a repeat of the good weather for the official opening of this hoary veteran among B.C. fairs Monday, when the finest livestock on the island goes on exhibition.

PEAK PROPORTIONS

Yesterday's crowd reached peak proportions mid-afternoon when cars were closely parked for nearly a half mile on an adjoining road.

Clad in everything from tweeds to dungarees spectators filed through exhibition buildings closely studying newly-awarded prize ribbons and asking questions of proud owners standing by their exhibits.

The snow-white bundles of fur called Angora rabbits were specially popular with young spectators. One little girl set up a loud cry when her father wouldn't buy her a bunny.

GOOD CROWD

The poultry exhibit drew a good crowd while in the showing shorthorn cattle went through their paces under the watchful eyes of the judges. Gazing at one of the huge cows, a youngster shook his mother's sleeve and questioned, "why can't we have one like that at our place?" The quick answer: "Because we live in an apartment, dear."

Long tables in the agricultural hall developed a slight bend from the weight of fruit and vegetables on display. To the rear of the grounds colorfully clad, 10-gallon-hatted riders brought in a sizeable crowd for the eight-event western show.

NEATLY TURNED OUT

Neatly turned out in green crested white uniforms, youthful members of the 4-H clubs ran through a full program of events taking up most of the afternoon.

Good weather played a big part in bringing out the record crowd. Officials of the North and South Saanich Agricultural Societies are keeping their fingers crossed for Monday, the fair's big day for livestock exhibition.

The 92-year-old event will be officially opened Monday by Mrs. W. C. Woodward of Woodwynn Farm. Officials are hoping to get Clara Taylor recently chosen Miss Dairy Princess at the PNE to attend.



MAIRI PENNINGTON

Seen In Passing

Mairi Pennington, convening country fair at View Royal Community Hall, set for next Saturday. (She lives at 103 Atkins Road with husband John, first officer aboard government ferry Sidney, daughters Sandra, 15, and Susan, 11, and son Ian, 6½. Her hobbies are sewing, bridge, and the Jubilee Junior Auxiliary.)

Angus Stewart assisting a tourist. . . . Bob West planning a hunting trip. . . . Doug McHugh pausing to catch his breath. . . . Bill Bromley getting his picture taken. . . . Ray Deall recalling a search for a missing plane.

By 200

Jobless Total Drops

Jobless total in Greater Victoria dropped by about 200 last week, the National Employment Office reported yesterday.

Return of loggers to the woods and resumption of sawmill activity brought the number of men registered down to 2,732.

Despite a "bumper tourist season" which brought a demand for female help in stores, hotels, motels and restaurants, an NES spokesman said the number of women on file remained static at 1,135.

There is an urgent demand for domestic help in Victoria, officials said. This includes housekeepers to live in or out at salaries up to \$100 a month with room and board, domestic cooks, companions and babysitters.

Election Notebook

Campaign Foes 'Ride' Together

By PETER BRUTON

SIDE BY SIDE: When Saanich candidates Victor Virgin, Progressive Conservative, and Pat Thomas, CCF, turned up to ready their booths at the Saanich fall fair yesterday they found they were a little too close for comfort.

They had rented the two halves of an ancient B.C. Electric streetcar.

After the initial reaction of disbelief the two men decided upon a course of peaceful co-existence for the duration of the fair. In fact they began to get along swimmingly. The CCF boys even loaned their hammer and nails to Mr. Virgin's workers to tack up the Tory posters.

SPECIAL DELIVERY: Esquimalt CCF candidate Geoff Mitchell was "driving out in the wilderness" on his way back from Port Renfrew the other night when he stopped to assist two young men tinkering with a broken-down motorcycle.

It was only after he stopped that he discovered the two were on their way to locate Mr. Mitchell's son, Frank, who is the CCF candidate in Oak Bay. They wanted to deliver a tape recording of an election youth rally held in Oak Bay earlier in the week.

DIFFERENT TUNE: Don Smith, Victoria Social Credit candidate, has come up with a new slogan for the last week of the campaign. It is: "Unite the Fight."

Large crowds which have been turning out to hear Saskatchewan CCF Premier T. C. Douglas have apparently caused the Socials to take one of their famous "second looks."

"In 1952 when Social Credit won the election by 19 seats to 18 for the CCF we saved the province from socialism by one seat," explained Mr. Smith.

"Social Credit is the only thing capable of preventing the CCF from taking over control of the province," he added. "And we'll be telling the people this week that we need every vote because their riding may be the one seat we need to keep the socialists out."

DOWN TO EARTH: Local Liberals like to brag how their B.C. candidates cover the whole range — from a baby doctor in Trail to an undertaker in Vancouver.

The undertaker's election slogan — "I will be the last man to let you down." Local candidates aren't nearly so diversified when it comes to occupations. George Gregory and Forrest L. Shaw in the city and Alan Macfarlane in Oak Bay are all

lawyers. And the party publicity man, Wally Lightbody is a law student and campaign manager David Hummel another lawyer.

SURPRISE SUPPORT: Prominent city Liberal and a prominent city Progressive Conservative stopped to peer at a Government Street window in which was displayed a CCF sign asking electors to vote for "Hindle, Erickson, and Campbell."

"That's fine," said the Tory to the Grit. "Hope people will follow that and vote for Clive Campbell."

Mr. Campbell, of course, is a Tory candidate for the city while Mrs. May Campbell is the CCF candidate.

But the big surprise to both the Grit and the Tory came with an unsought comment from two men in working clothes who were passing by. "Yeah, we sure hope so too," they said.

FINAL PUSH: Oak Bay Social Credit candidate George Murdoch says he's really going to turn on the heat this week.

He will speak at meetings on Tuesday at 8 p.m. in St. George The Martyr hall, when guest speaker will be Victoria candidate Waldo Skillings; on Wednesday at Oak Bay Junior High School at 8 p.m. with Attorney-General Robert Bonner and Mr. Skillings; and on Thursday at 8 p.m. with Education Minister Leslie R. Peterson and Victoria candidate J. Donald Smith.

A FOGGY MONDAY: Oak Bay Social Credit campaign manager A. C. McFadyen reports there is a rumor going around in Oak Bay to the effect that Liberal Alan Macfarlane and Conservative James A. A. George are planning to remove their headquarters to Trial Island lighthouse come Sept. 12.

"Gonzales observatory predicts there will be a heavy fog that day," he added.

LOST WEEKEND: Esquimalt Liberal candidate George Whittaker will labor on Labor Day.

He is passing up the holiday in order to speak at Sooke Community Hall, at 8 p.m.

COMRADES ALL: Tim Buck, head of the Communist Party of Canada, will speak here at 8 p.m. Tuesday in Lake Hill Women's Institute Hall.

He will be supporting Saanich Communist candidate Ernest Knott, who claims Mr. Buck "will tell the truth as to what he really said" about Red infiltration into the ranks of the CCF-labor political alliance.

GRIT'S BLITZ: Victoria Liberals, whose campaign so far has been characterized by the "hard sell," will do a sudden about face next Saturday.

Some 200 young Liberals will take part in a blitz on 5,000 city homes during a two-hour period from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m.

There'll be no hard sell involved. All they will do is ask householders to get out and vote and leave a copy of the Liberal platform for voters to read.

LITTER LITTER: New Westminster Conservatives are using novel hoardings on which to display their election propaganda.

Social Credit have all the large billboards so the Tories have pasted their posters on litter boxes.

CAMPAIGN FUNDS: Victoria eccentric Bill Scott displayed a sign outside his Broad Street second-hand store last week with the election slogan: "Get Rid of Parking Fines—Vote CCF."

He says a city employee promptly turned up and collected a \$1 "tax" on the sign and a similar amount for two others.

Mr. Scott is now displaying a picture of Premier Bennett in his window and is waiting to see if he'll be charged another dollar.

He blames the premier for the whole thing anyway. "It just shows how desperate the municipalities are for money," he says.

THEN AND NOW: In the 1956 provincial election, Nanaimo's Mayor Pete Maffeo was the Liberal candidate opposing Recreation Minister Earle C. Westwood in Nanaimo and the Islands.

Yesterday Mr. Westwood described Mayor Maffeo as "a prince of a fellow."

Incidentally, this year Mayor Maffeo is actively supporting the Social Credit minister in his re-election bid.

FACE TO JOWL: The "reality of the power situation" was graphically brought home to Esquimalt CCF candidate Geoff Mitchell at Port Renfrew Friday—ironically enough just after he had finished discussing the need for public power at an election rally.

The community is only 25 miles from the B.C. Electric generating station which has supplied power to Victoria since the turn of the century but it has no power link and is dependent on diesel generators. Mr. Mitchell found he could not use his electric shaver because the generator had been turned off at midnight and was not due to come on for several hours.

Full Day Scheduled For First School Day

It'll be back to school in earnest for some 23,000 youngsters in Greater Victoria Tuesday. School officials have decreed they must attend morning and afternoon on the first day of the fall term.

Pupils in elementary schools (Grades 1 to 6) and Grades 7 and 10 in secondary schools will report at 9 a.m. Those in Grades 8 and 11 will report at 10 a.m.; and Grades 9 and 12 will report at 11 a.m.

Elementary pupils will be allowed to go home at 11 a.m. but must return at 1 p.m. Junior and senior high school students will operate on regular schedules.

School officials said, however, it's likely that all students will be dismissed about 2 p.m. to allow teachers to attend staff conferences.

Kindergarten pupils must report at the times given to parents in a letter from the school board.

Car Club Request

Add Two More Lanes To Pat Bay Highway

Victoria Automobile Club spokesmen have asked the provincial government to make an immediate start on widening the two-lane Patricia Bay Highway to four lanes.

In a meeting with a senior official of the highways department, William J. Clark, VAC president; R. B. Wilson, past president, and George I. Warren, manager, said existing traffic volume on the highway justifies such a move.

Mr. Warren said the official assured him that a study of the situation is under way.

A similar study was conducted about three years ago and the department decided traffic volume was not heavy enough at that time.

But, Mr. Warren pointed out, traffic has been greatly increased this year by the operation of the new government ferry service linking the tip of the Saanich Peninsula with the B.C. mainland.

\$10,000 in Banknotes Prize Total for Bingo

Unusual prizes will be given away at Victoria Kinsmen's Club's 21st giant bingo night in Memorial Arena Oct. 3 — \$10,000 worth of crisp banknotes.

It will be the first time the club has not given merchandise for prizes. The \$10,000 total is believed the highest amount ever offered for a bingo night in Canada.

Armed guards will be hired to protect the "kitty" during the evening.

As usual, 14 games will be played during the evening. The two top games will offer prizes of \$1,000 each to winners.

Six more games will offer \$500 prizes and the other six games will offer \$100 prizes. All people involved in playoffs will get \$10 consolation prizes.

In addition, patrons who buy their tickets in advance, between 10 a.m. Thursday and 5 p.m. Sept. 24, will be eligible to take part in a bonus game offering five \$100 prizes.

"This will be the fastest bingo we have ever operated," bingo committee chairman Jack Phillion promised last night. "It will be Monte Carlo night in the Arena. Come along in this the Arena. Come along and break the bank."

The Islander

Daily Colonist Magazine

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1960



Beach at Sooke, Vancouver Island, wears a lace-trimmed garment of intricate design for the latter holiday.
—Islander Photo by ALICE KIMOFF.

On the INSIDE:

Old Deanery
Jumbo's Lair

On Page 2



The Ghosts
Of Bamfield

On Page 7



Gorge Waters
Priceless
Asset

On Pages 14 and 15

The Bob-Tailed Sheep Dog Cost \$1 Old Deanery Jumbo's Lair

IT WAS on one of the late Dean Cecil Quinton's annual Up-Island cricket tours—everybody will remember the Dean's passionate devotion to cricket—that Jumbo was first heard of.

Some of the Dean's family had gone along for the ride and to lend moral support: his son, Eric, and his daughter-in-law, Gladys, who was a Hinton. And it came to the young people's ears that on a farm nearby there was a bob-tailed sheep dog sentenced to be shot. This, of course, couldn't be borne without an investigation.

It appeared that the dog, only a young one, big and bumbling and with feet like mops, was an inveterate runaway, and the busy farmer had no time to train him.

How much did the farmer want for him?

"Well, should be worth a dollar, anyway!"

So Eric and Gladys managed to come up with that staggering sum, and decided that, as they were living at the Victoria Deanery at the time, the thing to do was to persuade the Dean that the one thing he really needed was a dog.

"Which he did," says Gladys, "about the same way he needed a hole in the head!"

HOWEVER, those who knew the genial Dean will remember that he never took much persuading when it involved something that would make somebody else happy. Wherefore Jumbo became ensconced at the Deanery.

He wasn't what one could call, with any truth, an asset. But he was a character.

They bought him a coconut to play with, mainly to keep his mind off innumerable other playthings which it was just as well he shouldn't have. The coconut was too big for him to take into his mouth, so he became remarkably adept at rolling it with his nose. He rolled it all day. He rolled it everywhere. He rolled it round the Deanery gardens, around the outside of Christ Church Cathedral, and up and down Berdett Avenue, and rash indeed were those who essayed to take it from him. Anyway, it couldn't be done. He was far too quick and too tricky. The Dean, pondering a soccer game in which the dribbling left considerable to be desired, was once heard to remark, "They need Jumbo in there. He could show them a thing or two about dribbling!"

UNFORTUNATELY Jumbo wasn't satisfied to play with his own ball. On the Deanery's own cricket pitch he was frequently—whenever someone's momentary carelessness had left him on the loose during family games—a definitely unwelcome participant. In spite of the fact that, through the generosity of Todd's Fisheries, the entire pitch was completely enclosed in dozens of yards of fish netting, Jumbo would manage to worm his way inside, field the ball, and take off with it down the avenue. So the game must be abandoned while its players took up the chase. Jumbo became extremely well known.

Presently he developed certain less than endearing habits which led inevitably to complications. He would disappear. And in due course the Deanery telephone would ring:

"Mr. Dean? Dave Spencer here. I'm awfully sorry, but would you mind sending someone down to our meat department to fetch your dog? We can't get rid of him, and we'd like to close the store!"

Or: "Mr. Dean, this is Terry's drug store speaking. We're sorry to bother you, but Jumbo's got our kitchen staff practically backed up against the wall, everybody's afraid of him, he won't go home, and he's eating the cafe out of all our supplies!"

This is not the sort of thing which makes pets popular. And Jumbo was beginning to think that he had the right to defend his crimes with more than a token show of ferocity. Gladys, forced one day to administer

By
VIVIENNE
CHADWICK

discipline, had a slice of her hat bitten off as the animal lunged at her.

And that, of course, was that. After some deliberation in family conclave, it was regretfully decided that Jumbo had had it.

However, he was luckier than he deserved. A sheep rancher on one of the little Gulf Islands was looking for a dog, so to him went the ex-Deanery menace.

And as it is difficult to run away from an island his former owners could only hope that the better instincts of his breed presently asserted themselves, that he repented his past errors, herded sheep assiduously, and refrained from further evil-doing for the balance of his doggy days.



PADDY... the big, black Lab at 3½ years.

"Dear Sir:

"Dogs, as people and particularly their owners, can become hoarders. Paddy, our black Labrador, has a penchant for bowls. All sizes, shapes and colors. Where they come from only he knows. The latest is a china-one and was carried home with nary a chip to mar its beauty!"

"Life has its embarrassing moments and certainly so when one's grounds and patio begin to resemble an outdoor cookhouse. To say nothing of the threat from irate neighbors!"

"However, Paddy will never go hungry."

"Dorette Pope."

2285 Tryon Road.

By F. SAXTON WHITE

WHEN WE WERE very young my brother and I were given two dogs, purebred Fox Terriers—and they were very soon named Sapper and Miner on account of their zealous work in the garden.

Soon it was decided that one was enough, so Miner was transferred to other quarters. So Sapper remained my particular attendant and lived to the expected age of dogs.

From then on I had to be content with the dogs that belonged to the estate, as it were. Therefore you might not be surprised that as soon as I became more or less established—at the age of 22—about five miles northwest of Duncan, I found myself a crossbred Aire-dale pup and called him Sapper, too.

I picked him from a litter of four brought to my veranda for appraisal, because he was the first to collect his wits and reconnoitre the house.

Later in his life some of his experiences were quite pathetic, but as with most cross-breeds he showed the highest intelligence.

The first demonstration was when I left



SAPPER lived his life... then another followed.

him with my wife at our little mixed farm, while I went to get a deer across a big tea-brush and crabapple swamp, and on above timberline to Richards Mountain.

I got two spike bucks—the first I hadn't been sure of until I reached it—and carried one and dragged the other until below the timberline, where it commenced to be heavy going. It was getting late and much darker in the timber, so I left one of the bucks in the salal.

Meanwhile my wife was getting worried and at last turned Sapper out.

He left home and trailed me across the swamp and bush, met me close to the bottom of the mountain.

Having got over his happy demonstrations he left me, much to my surprise, and tried to tell my wife all about it.

I went back the next day to pick up the other buck and found I had dumped it within two feet of an ancient "trial" shaft, eight or nine feet deep, the old log cover rotted away and grown over with salal.

So if I had walked two feet to my right, Sapper would have had a different tale to tell my wife.

WHEN THE FIRST WAR came and I had sold all my stock, a friend offered to adopt Sapper. I joined the Canadian Engineers, in spite of having been brought up for the cavalry, and realized I, too, would be known as Sapper for a time.

Anyway, when I came back old Sapper was no more. But my friend told me that he would sometimes disappear, always to be found on the steps of the post office. He figured that we would have to go there for our mail some day... some time...

Today I am afraid I would like to tell dog owners not to use a lot of verbiage when training a dog. "You bad dog, what do you mean by it?" isn't understood. Our family has never struck a dog, but always depended on a pointed finger and short, sharp words, "No," "Bad," "Home," and such, and a wave of the open hand for direction.

The use of a check cord in open spaces can be used until they are used to not going beyond gunshot range.

Backed

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TIMIDITY is a year-old gr have progressed adopted. There permanent quar

Now, with their undertaken to hold kind to be held on Victoria.

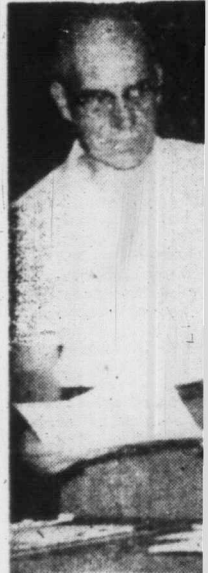
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Mr. McVicar sai show will be a suc wonderful, certain that there sponse from profes of Vancouver Islan

ALREADY EN from potential ext has been lined up artists have accept

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When Molly B last spring to give sponsorship of the UBC, she said, "Th is producing some and advanced worl She expressed



COMMITTEE MEMB cha

Backed by Alberni Valley Artists

Reports MARGARET E. TREBETT

Jury Show Set For October

TIMIDITY is not a characteristic of Alberni Valley Art Group. Members of the 17-year-old group have been bold in their approach to unfamiliar media as they have progressed in their art. They have shown daring in the projects they have adopted. There was courage and initiative behind the action they took to acquire permanent quarters for their work and study.

Now, with their usual temerity, they have undertaken to hold a jury show, first of its kind to be held on Vancouver Island north of Victoria.

The 29 active members are ranged solidly behind charter president Merwyn E. B. McVicar, head of the show committee, as plans are made for the show to be held October 5 to 13.

Mr. McVicar said, "I am confident that the show will be a success. Our salon is adequate, wonderful, certain that there will be an enthusiastic response from professional and amateur artists of Vancouver Island."

ALREADY ENQUIRIES are coming in from potential exhibitors, \$200 in prize money has been lined up and three outstanding B.C. artists have accepted positions on the panel.

Mrs. Frank Bottner is current president of this group of Alberni Valley personalities. Her experience since she joined the art group, a timid beginner, in 1953, parallels that of many of the members. First were fumbling attempts to express herself and her surroundings in line, form and color. Confidence came with practice in the use of the materials and with the help and criticism given by fellow-members. She profited by study under various instructors brought in by the group.

When Molly Boback was in the Albernis last spring to give a series of classes under sponsorship of the Extension Department of UBC, she said, "The Alberni Valley Art Group is producing some of the most sophisticated and advanced work of any group in B.C."

She expressed the opinion that members'

progress was due to the fact that it is a well-organized group with a place of its own in which to work and study.

THE ORGANIZATION can thank a sympathetic city council and its own initiative for the Arts and Crafts Centre in Recreation Park. The city removed a wing of a large H-hut from the old army camp. The main floor was turned over to the artists who abandoned their palettes for a season to remodel and redecorate the interior.

While they share the building with other community clubs, the salon and a commodious work room are their own.

Here the public comes to see exhibitions of local and visiting artists and, for the annual Christmas sale and show.

The Art Group, with its members up to their ears in oils, water colors and pastels, has found time to sponsor the organization of two other groups. The Camera Club has become inactive, but Arrowsmith Potters continue to study, experiment and produce, increasingly excellent items coming from the room in which their wheel and kiln are installed.

The Art Group also, for two seasons, sponsored popular Saturday morning painting classes for children.

Mr. McVicar and Betty (Mrs. A.) Crozier are the only charter members still with the Art Group. Death of Mrs. Rose Colpman, one of the instigators of the group and a strong supporter through the years, came as a blow to the members in 1959. Her water colors, especially the delicate, exquisite yet realistic landscapes and seascapes, had won wide acclaim.



ONE OF A BUSY GROUP, Mrs. Eva Sigurdson at work in the Alberni Valley Art Centre.

IT WAS SHE who with Mr. McVicar and Ken Caulfield started night classes in painting in Port Alberni during the war years. The interest shown in the classes resulted in formation of the Art Group in 1943.

Mrs. Crozier, Mrs. Doris Helen, treasurer of the club for the past 10 years; Mrs. Soo Whealley; Mrs. Lillian Stenton; Mrs. Mattie Minorgan; Mrs. Ray Joy and Mrs. Phyllis West and many others have contributed executive as well as artistic ability.

Guy Roberts, Trevor Goodall and Robert Allan are among those whose paintings are exhibited and admired at each of the local shows. New members bring new talent into the group each year.

Several members have had their paintings accepted for exhibition in Vancouver and Victoria.

George Clutesi, a former resident of Alberni now living in Victoria, is an honorary member of the group. His paintings, based on Indian mythology, have made his name known across Canada.

Earle Westwood, minister of recreation for British Columbia, is honorary chairman for the exhibition and will officially open the jury show.

Anticipating an expenditure of at least \$500, Mr. McVicar states that donations from merchants, industry and service clubs have been generous.

PRIZES to be offered are: \$50 for the best oil, \$25 for second; the same two prizes in the water color class, all to be awarded at the discretion of the jury. There will also be popularity prizes of \$25 given in exhibits in any media, with the public selecting winners by ballot.

Members of the jury will be Bert Seibner, Victoria; C. A. Sedola, Nanaimo, with the third judge to be named later.

"The panel is made up of prominent professional artists and we believe that the panel is well balanced," Mr. McVicar said.

He expressed pleasure in the interest shown in the venture by Moncrieff Williamson of Victoria Art Gallery and Ian McNair, professor of fine arts at UBC.

Aware that there are problems and pitfalls in running a jury show, members of the Art Group will attack their difficulties boldly, hoping to establish the exhibition as an annual event.

Although notices have gone out to many Vancouver Island artists, there are dozens more whose addresses are not known by the committee.

Mr. McVicar said, "We are appealing to all Island artists and those who formerly have lived on the Island - for at least two years - to enter their paintings."

Enquiries may be sent to the committee secretary, Mrs. Frank Bottner, 1503 Ninth Avenue North, Port Alberni.



COMMITTEE MEMBERS Mrs. Doris Helen, Mrs. Mildred Bos, Mrs. Bubba Bottner, seated, and chairman M. E. B. McVicar discuss plans for first jury show.

With Lump of Clay the Hands of the Potter Possess

"For in the market place, one dusk of day,
"I watched the potter thumping his wet clay;
"And with its all obliterated tongue
"It murmured: 'Gently, brother, gently, pray!'"

EVER since man discovered that if he wanted to drink in any other way than with his head down in a creek he'd better make pots, the craft of the potter has exercised a fascination that holds the watcher spellbound.

Omar Khayyam's distinction was that he was more articulate about it than most.

I imagine that the first savage who discovered he could make a pot round by rotating a flat stone must have attracted as many as the ancient potter who was the first I saw, when, my searching family finally located me—aged 10—joining the queue at the Van Biggle Pottery in Colorado Springs for a sixth consecutive tour.

There's an almost hypnotic power in the sight of a kick-wheel spinning and a tower of clay growing under the mastery of a pair of strong but gentle hands until a shape is born. Thus it should have been no great surprise "a few minutes to take a picture" stretched out to a half an hour, an hour and a half—as I watched "Ossie" Osborne, "throwing little pots off the top" of the mass of clay centred on his wheel, and listened to the artist talk.

WE SPOKE of many things: of the Osbornes' start in pottery about 10 years ago when Rex Mason came from California to UBC to teach. Of how the couple got into potting so deeply that they just couldn't stop—so L. F. Osborne stopped being an aircraft engineer as he had been for 25 years and devoted his entire attention to his new interest.

"Fortunately my wife agreed with me," he says. "She pots, too."

He talked of the very great sculptor, potter, and teacher Marguerite Wildenhain—first woman schooled in Germany's famed Bauhaus—with whom he was privileged to study in California. Ossie was one of very few Canadians ever honored by selection as one of the 14 students at the great Marguerite's studio each summer.

"A very talented, very strict and very worthwhile teacher," he says of her. "One of the first things you learn is that you don't keep everything you make."

THE OSBORNES remained in West Vancouver, sometimes teaching, always making pottery, and winning local, then national, and finally international recognition, until the beginning of this summer. Then, with the children educated and on their own, Ossie and Mary moved to the West Saanich Road.

We found common ground on the subject of the Victoria area as a potential centre for arts education. Apart from liking this as a place to live and create artistic work, Mr. Osborne is interested in teaching his craft to art teachers and other, serious students during the summer months.

While they do not wish to teach children, beginners, or those who simply want to potter about, the Osbornes are keenly interested in making a contribution towards raising the level of craftsmanship, with the idea that those whom they teach can in turn help others, and that gifted individuals may be assisted to become partially self-supporting through sale of their work to growing numbers of tourists and local people.

Mr. Osborne continues to be one of the artists on whom the Vancouver Arts Council calls when a high school requests a practical, working demonstration of a particular art. Each demonstrator is a specialist of recognized stature in his own field.

LAST YEAR, and this spring, thanks to a Canada Council grant, the program expanded beyond the mainland city, with Vancouver

MAGIC TOUCH



POTTER at his craft . . . L. F. Osborne.

Island chosen as the first testing ground. Ossie, with a portable wheel and samples of his work, was the first artist sent out. He covered a total of 30 schools in the two junkets—from Victoria to Port Alberni. It is hoped that eventually the program may be expanded through regional centres to give instruction to serious adult groups, in order to improve teaching facilities. At present, British Columbia is badly handicapped in this respect. Advanced students must go to the United States, England, or eastern Canada.

The Osbornes' own pottery is entirely their own creation, even including the building of working equipment. Their clays consist of ordinary red brick type dug locally, fire clay from Sumas Mountain outside Vancouver, and white Medicine Hat clay—which is actually dug in East End, Saskatchewan, for the potteries of the Alberta city for which it is named. Varying combinations and firing temperatures make the difference between the lower fired earthenwares all the way up to 2300° fired stoneware. The latter is so called because it needs no glaze, to make it waterproof.

IN GLAZES, the Osbornes favor "mat" or dull finishes in soft earthen tones ranging from white to black and including muted reds, blues, and browns. In Mr. Osborne's opinion, these are easier to live with on a long-term basis, and harmonize better with a variety of decoration schemes. Ossie and Mary mix all their own glazes from raw chemicals.

Designs are incised with special knives,

free hand, on the unfired clay. This takes draftsmanship and steadiness of hand of a very high degree indeed. One slip of the knife and you've ruined a pot so it's fit for nothing but throwing back into the clay bin.

Besides a natural aptitude and skilled teaching, it takes from five to seven years of intensive work to get to the point where you can make what you want when you want to make it.

Ossie doesn't believe in catering too much to what other people say the public wants, but trusts to his own sense of what is good design and functional shape. So far, his judgment has been right.

AT HIS SMALL summer pottery on Thetis Island, he and Mary discovered most appreciative buyers among those who spend their leisure time boating. Critical acclaim has come through success and awards at two international expositions. Osborne pottery has formed about one-tenth of that in all Canada considered to be of international calibre. It has won awards with the best of competition abroad.

Potters, other artists, and various persons of sound critical judgment with whom I spoke have greeted the Osbornes' move here as a very great boost to the local arts and crafts picture.

Certainly, the fact that pottery has yet to become a flourishing art here is not for lack of trying on the part of many sincere and hard-working people. Mrs. Ina D. D. Uthoff taught the craft, along with other art courses for a number of years in the old Kingston Street school. These classes were held under government auspices to prepare students to take their final two years at the Vancouver Art School.

An annex of the same school building served as clubhouse and work shop for the Victoria Pottery Club, whose members accorded the writer a most cordial welcome on a visit there more than 10 years ago. The club, which was formed in the late '20s, spent some years in the old Market Building.

A kiln accident is said to have hastened their departure. The organization was presented with a gas-fired kiln by the late Lieutenant-Governor W. C. Nichol. This important piece of equipment is in storage today. Many of the members continue to work with their own equipment in their own homes, and some are quite successful in selling all that they have time to make. There are between 30 and 35 members.

MRS. DAISY SWAIN worked very hard for a number of years, in and near Sidney, and was greatly missed when ill-health forced her to move to the mainland. Having studied with Mrs. Uthoff and also in England, she was able to help and encourage many fledgeling potters.

Gilbert and Margo McLennan, who make pottery, including special orders, in Oak Bay under the name of Gilmar Potteries, have the necessary equipment, knowledge, patience, and enthusiasm to hold children's classes for groups of half a dozen or so on Saturdays. If a child has a particular aptitude, the suppleness of young hands is certainly an asset as in any manual skill. Of course the mere fact of extra joy in making of mud pies or an enthusiasm for helping to roll out the biscuit dough is no guarantee of talent as a potter.

However, it is not unduly expensive to find out with group lessons, and if the young hopeful turns out to have 10 thumbs, the parent is out nothing more than the cost of instruction. The child will undoubtedly learn an appreciation for the work involved in making pottery. Who knows, he might even grow up to write about it.

On the other hand, the rare combination of strength and delicacy that make a good potter often crop up in most unexpected places. The writer recalls one very energetic student of most of the arts whose husband built her both a kick-wheel and a kiln when pottery became her enthusiasm. When friend husband took to the wheel as one born to it, the lady gave up potting rather suddenly and turned her attention to writing—at which she has been very successful.

THE PLEASURE the spectator feels as he

Continued on Page 5

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In This Bountiful Season of Fruit

EAT WHAT YOU CAN, CAN WHAT YOU CAN'T

PERHAPS you could call me old-fashioned . . . I really like making jam and jelly.

I prefer the taste of my home-canned peaches, pears and berries to those I can buy.

And I think pickle making is fun. I am quite proud of the jars of pickles and relishes on my fruit cupboard shelves.

Many of my friends tell me that they never do up fruit any more . . . it is too much work and it doesn't pay. I could argue on both those points. With modern stoves and short-cut methods most of the work has been taken out of canning and jam and jelly making. Time, too, has been cut to a minimum. Almost everyone gets a certain amount of surplus fruit given to them but even when one has to buy it, you are money in pocket.

Take apricots for instance. . . I bought one crate which cost \$1.90. Another dollar for sugar and Certo brought the cost to approximately \$3. The yield? . . . thirteen pints of canned fruit and fourteen jars of jam!

If you set a price of 25 cents a bottle, including both the canned fruit and the jam, it would cost over \$6 to buy. I can hear someone say I didn't include the cost of electricity . . . if you know how to estimate that just add the amount to my figures and you will still come out ahead.

My time? Well, we housewives are not high priced labor (I am not including wives who work outside the home). In any case those of us who love to cook consider home canning a labor of love. And it does keep individuality and creativeness alive in our kitchens.

★ ★ ★
THE THING that inspired this column on home canning was my visit to the Mayne Island Fall Fair. I was invited to be one of the judges. The fine display in the canning and preserving division warmed the cockles of my housewife's heart. If I thought this home-spun kitchen art of "putting up" fruit and vegetables, of making jam and jellies, was on the wane, I was mistaken. I can tell you that this particular display was Art with a capital A. The precision packing of fruit and vegetable, the fine color and the excellent flavor made decisions as to which was best very difficult. The jewel colors of the jam and jellies rivalled the brilliance of a Van Gogh.

There was canned meat, chicken, salmon



MURIEL WILSON'S Thought for Food

and pickles, all of a high standard of excellence. The women of Mayne Island can well be proud of their kitchen craft.

★ ★ ★
THIS TIME of year, when Nature's horn of plenty overflows, is a good time to talk about fruit. About the easiest way to look after our next winter's needs is to put it in a home freezer. However, many of us do not

have this useful appliance. We must can our fruit or make it into jam or jelly.

I have found that it is a good idea to have a small scribbler in which I make notes on each year's canning. Methods and recipes change and we don't always remember from one year to the next. An innovation may be an improvement or it may not. In either case it is annoying if we have forgotten. I put down the exact amount of water and sugar used for each fruit . . . It does differ, as some fruit is sweeter than others. If I use a new garnish or a new spice I put it down . . . You don't always tell at the time of making if the change is a success. Often one of my readers' telephones to tell me her way of canning strawberries or her particular way of doing dill pickles. It all goes down in the little book ready to be used and passed on to you at a later date.

★ ★ ★
HERE IS AN IDEA that was new to me until last year . . . instead of making a syrup to pour over fruit in the jars, put the sugar right on top of the fruit after it has been packed in the jar and pour boiling water over until within an inch or two of the top. Screw on lids and process as usual. It is a quicker method and I have used it successfully for apricots, peaches and plums.

Peaches are one of our most popular fruits, and no wonder . . . It is beautiful to look at and equally good to eat. I like to put a few red or green maraschino cherries in each bottle when I am canning them. Canned peaches are rather bland in flavor. For added zest do them with a few orange slices. I use about half an orange to each quart.

Slice the orange fairly thin and place each slice flat against the side of the jar so that it will show. Besides imparting a lovely flavor they look nice. Lemon can be used in the same way . . . do some of each. Some people put a few cloves in each jar but this tends to discolor the syrup. I put cracked and blanched apricot pits in the jars of canned apricots and red and green maraschino cherries in apricot jam. It is these personal touches that makes home canned fruit more distinctive than the uniform factory canned product. No matter what the food . . . eye appeal is important.

★ ★ ★
HAVE YOU ever made Oregon grape jelly? It is a grand color and delicious with cold meat, chicken or wild game. This year I gathered about three quarts of the berries which were growing on the wild part of our property. They should be washed, put in a saucepan with water to almost cover. There is no need to remove the stems before cooking. Mash them with a potato masher and cook to a mush. Drip the juice through jelly bag. (I like to leave it all night to get all of the juice without squeezing the bag.)

The juice is made up according to the directions for grape jelly in the Certo folder. With Certo and its quick boil you lose nothing of the delicate flavor of the fruit. While looking for the Oregon grapes I found a few Salal berries which I used as well. Salal by itself is rather tasteless but it does add color when used with the grapes. My jelly is a deep, rich crimson.

If you have never set your teeth into a sun-ripened Gravenstein apple, fresh picked from the tree, then you have missed the taste of your life. Crisp, juicy and with a flavor tang that is superlative. Eaten out of hand or cooked in any of a hundred ways, the Gravenstein, for my money, is the very best. Last week I made canned applesauce. I made it just as I would make applesauce for the table!

Continued on Page 6

MAGIC TOUCH

Continued From Page 4

eyes follow the potter's wheel and hands are not always shared by the performer. Ossie Osborne recalls one occasion when he was the last of several artists to demonstrate under the sponsorship of a service club. Unfortunately, no provision had been made for keeping the clay of a proper consistency. By the time it was Ossie's turn, the clay was literally sopping wet. The artist built up one pot to recognizable shape. It collapsed. Five times he repeated this performance, with the audience watching with breathless fascination for the inevitable toppling of the pot. After that he took his own clay with him on guest appearances.

For a TV demonstration he had better luck, but got no credit for it. After going through all the preliminary steps he topped the performance by building a tall, slender, and graceful vase, and finally slicing it from top to bottom to show the delicacy of the walls in cross-section. A watcher at a subsequent

presentation of the film was heard to mutter, "They must have had to do that over a lot of times!"

Children are especially keen spectators. They'll often clock the turning of a pot, then ask how much it sells for. "You can practically see the dollar signs in their eyes," says Ossie, "until you tell them of all the years you spend before you make any money, and how many other steps there are in the making and finishing of each pot."

Potters don't get rich, but they do make a unique contribution of artistry which has nothing whatever to do with any competition with mass produced merchandise. It is to be hoped that the Greater Victoria Art Gallery's dream of a fully equipped ceramic studio, which consists so far of plans and one kick-wheel given by Mr. Osborne, may soon be realized. It could be a big drawing cards for Victoria, and deserves enthusiastic sponsorship.

THIS IS GOOD-BYE and HELLO TIME for SCHOOL-AGERS

HOLIDAYS END WITH PARTIES

WITH SCHOOL BELLS about to sound, it's "so long" to summer and back to the campus for thousands of teenagers.

What better occasion to say goodbye to beach pals and hello to classmates than a back-to-school party?

As Shelley Fabares, one of Hollywood's most popular young hostesses, discovers, many of the decorations can be assembled on a make-it-yourself basis. For example, painted cardboard slates clearly state the party theme, while the centrepiece is fashioned from garden greenery, ice cream cones and "scoops" of multi-colored carnations.

The 16-year-old uses a felt-tipped marking pencil to inscribe some fun scribbles on printed balloons.

Shelley, a high school senior, also enlivens

YOUTH PARADE

By Reba and Bonnie
CHURCHILL

decorations with more personalized messages, charade stunts and the names of friends.

Of course, every student is a "music major" these days, and no party is complete without dance tunes. So whether the orchestra is from an AM-FM radio or a portable phonograph, it's sure to be a popular party addition. Shelley, seen on ABC-TV's "The Donna



Reed Show," takes a tip from video prop men and arrays the music area with her own "hit parade," featuring such campus toe tapper as history-hop, math blues, and gym jazz.

Soon to begin is our special request series in which Hollywood experts answer the leading questions in "Youth Parade's" reader post card poll. Watch for it!

Eat What You Can, Can What You Can't

Continued from Page 5

I fill sterilized pint jars to the very brim with hot applesauce and seal . . . it is as easy as that. Next March or April when the storage apples are finished I bring out the Gravenstein sauce. There is nothing more delicious than this tart sauce at winter's end.

I use the old style Perfect seal or Gem jars with the glass tops for my applesauce. I do not process the jars after they are filled. I do fill the jars to overflowing and I use new rubber rings each year. I can't remember ever losing a jar.

★ ★ ★
GREEN APPLE pie has a tartness that can not be duplicated with storage apples. If you would have a zesty apple pie in January or February then you should can (or freeze) tart apples now.

With no freezer I have to can mine and this is how I do it . . . Sterilize quart sealers and put half a cup of boiling water in each. Pare, core and slice apples in fairly thick slices. Fill the jars to the brim, pressing down the apple slices, layer by layer. Press them down tightly to remove all the air spaces. Leave half an inch space at the top. Seal the jars firmly and process for 30 minutes after the water in the canner comes to a boil. I use the

Kerr jars. No need to give the rings a final tightening before setting them to cool. Do not turn upside down, they seal by vacuum as they cool. They have a clear ring when tapped with a spoon if they are sealed. The apples will shrink slightly in the processing but if they have been packed tightly, a quart of the slices will be ample for a nine-inch pie.

Add the sugar as you would for fresh apple pie when you make the pie. It will taste like early apple pie.

★ ★ ★

AND NOW for a couple of recipes using fresh apples. Some day when the monotony of three meals a day overcomes you try this Apple Pan-Dowdy. The recipe comes from a little book "Favorite Recipes of Fabulous Cooks" and is credited to Emily Post. Made with any tart apple, preferably Gravenstein, it is a dessert to lift a cook's morale. It will also win compliments and influence family.

APPLE PAN-DOWDY . . . melt a couple of tablespoons of butter or margarine in the casserole you plan to cook the pan-dowdy in. Cut enough bread fingers to line the bottom and sides of the casserole and to cover the top. Use fresh white bread with the crusts removed. Dip each bread finger in the melted butter then line the casserole with them (make sure you have enough for the top.)

Fill with slices of peeled and cored apples, sprinkling in between layers with brown sugar and a little cinnamon. Pour about half a cup of water over the top and then arrange the buttered bread slices over all. Sprinkle again with a little more brown sugar. The amount of sugar used will depend on the sweetness of your taste. Bake for an hour in a 350 degrees oven. Serve with whipped cream or rich-top milk. This is good either hot or cold and I have used whole wheat bread instead of white as called for in the original recipe.

Another dessert is called **Apple Hedgehog** and it is a little different. You will need eight medium sized apples, one cup light brown sugar (in Ontario we used to use maple sugar) three cups water, grated rind of a lemon, one beaten egg white, two tablespoons white sugar and about ten blanched almonds.

Core and peel six of the apples. Put the brown sugar in the water and bring to a boil. Place the apples in the syrup and simmer gently until just tender. Remove apples to shallow baking pan. Peel, core and slice the last two apples into the syrup, add the lemon grind. Cook till apples are mushy, stirring as they cook. Beat this syrup and apple till it is creamy. Spoon over the whole apples. Beat the egg white until stiff, add white sugar and beat again. Spread over the top of apples. Blanch almonds, split, and arrange on top. Slip in oven till lightly brown. Chill to serve.

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It's a Lovely and Comfortable Setting for

By VIVIANNE CHADWICK

ON the lovely west coast of Vancouver Island, where the waters of the Alberni Canal spill into Barkley Sound, and the Pacific breakers wash white sand and sentinel rocks, a ghost dwells.

It isn't an individual type ghost, restlessly making a nuisance of itself to the living on behalf of the dead, nor is it the ghost of a vanished town, for the town—just a village, really, of three to four hundred fisherfolk, loggers and their families, and a lifeboat crew—is very definitely alive.

This is a sort of community ghost, the shade of a fraternity, a segment of life which Progress, our sometime friend and occasional enemy, has eliminated in its passage as a wave smooths to nothingness a child's sand castle. That which is gone is the gay and busy little world of the Cable Station at Bamfield, which was Vancouver Island's link with the famous All-Red Route.

The shell of the station stands. The white concrete building at the water's edge which was the heart of everything, the "works," where staff and equipment were on the job 24 hours a day, is abandoned. The instruments are still there, silent now and untended. They're obsolete, so what to do but to leave them?

The dozen or so homes which comprised the married quarters drowse, empty, and deserted, amid their overgrown gardens. The big frame building that was mess hall, library, billiards room, is unused. There is no longer anything of gaiety about the spacious dance and badminton hall.

The white lines of the netless tennis courts fade. And in the bachelor quarters today, no wandering tourist, under the mistaken impression that he has discovered possible hotel accommodation, will be startled to meet in the corridors groups of blithe, carefree young males heading for the showers and clad only in bath towels!

NOT ANY MORE. Today the only cable office on the Island is at Alberni. There is a manager in residence, but it is a relay station only, almost wholly automatic, remotely controlled from Vancouver.

In past years the operators and technicians knew long and concentrated training for their jobs with the Pacific Cable Board. At the Sydney school in Australia, the course ran for 15 months, and more. Instruction included the special cable signals, Morse, sending and receiving, typing, tape reading by ear and by sight, and the use and upkeep of equipment. In Australia, the young probationary operator was sent to the local station for experience, and that might be the jumping-off place for any of the other stations joined together by the All-Red Route.

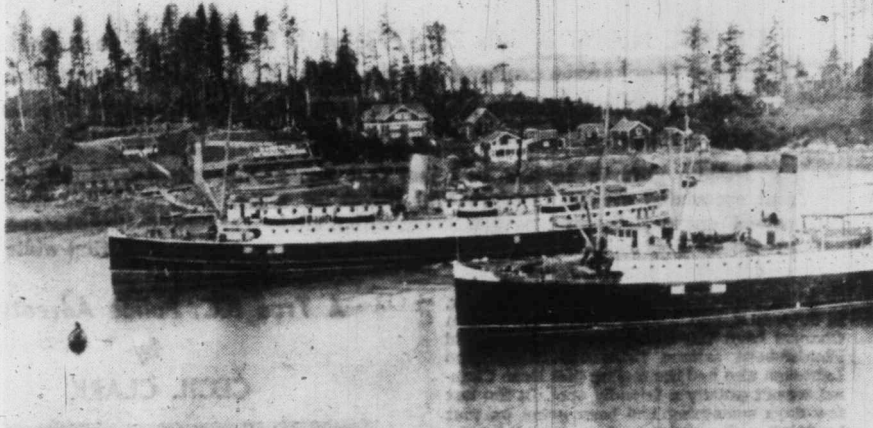
Headquarters is in London. From there the cable runs to Port Huron at Land's End, across the Atlantic to Harbour Grace in Newfoundland, thence to Halifax, to Vancouver by way of Montreal, across to Port Alberni and Bamfield, and then, longest cable jump in the world, to Fanning Island in the South Pacific.

From there it goes to Fiji, then to Norfolk Island, where it branches in two directions, one to Auckland, New Zealand, and one to Southport, Australia, and on to Sydney and Melbourne.

THE ROUTE was established mainly through the hard work, research, and persistent efforts of one man, the brilliant scientist Sir Sanford Fleming, KMG, KCMG, who was born in Scotland and emigrated to Canada in 1845. The Cable was finally opened in 1902, and the white station building at Bamfield carries a handsome bronze plaque to honor its instigator and commemorate the occasion. In later years a private concern known as the Eastern Extension Cable Company came into being to span the Oriental and Mediterranean ports not serviced by the All-Red.

I've been talking to many people who lived of all indoor work, gardens, and laundry. This last, no matter how much or how little, cost a flat \$2 a month. And everything except linen was furnished. Once a year requisitions might be sent in for new things or replace-

The Ghosts of Bamfield



IN THE DAYS when Bamfield was an important communications link in the All-Red Route, Princesses Nora and Maquinna served the small community.

ments—frying pans, blankets, lamps, rugs, furniture or what-have-you could be ordered, the local manager attached his signature if he approved, and off went the chit to London. And when the goods eventually arrived it was Christmas all over again.

Supplies came by the C.P.R. steamers Princess Maquinna and Princess Norah every ten days. They were unloaded at the wharf, and went up the hill to quarters on little cable carts, hauled by a winch. The mailboat came three-times a week from Alberni, as I understand it still does for the local people. Even now there are no through roads.

SO, THE BAMFIELD CABLE complement had to depend upon themselves a great deal, and to hear them tell it today, they did very well indeed. There were about 36 on the staff, with their wives and families. The men were proud of their jobs and of their station. They were a service, like the navy, the army and the air force. They liked to do things well, both professionally and in their recreation. They wore smart blazers with the Cable crest.

★ ★ ★

AT current writing there is a movement afoot to interest the government in the setting aside of some 25 square miles in the vicinity of Bamfield as a provincial park. Many years ago a much larger area here was under consideration for the purpose, but in 1930 there appears to have been some disagreement between Dominion and provincial authorities over mineral resources, and the project was abandoned when the Dominion withdrew its support.

Today the plan is once more on the active list, due largely to the efforts of ex-cable operator Robert B. Scott, who has been working on it for many years, and who has managed to interest the government anew.

At a recent meeting with Earle Westwood, minister of recreation and resources, Mr. Scott was advised that the proposed park would be opened to the public probably within the next year or two, and the Chamber of Commerce at Bamfield has been assured that negotiations are already in hand regarding the necessary through roads.

Mr. Scott himself has offered to donate 61 acres of his own property for the park, which, added to the area under discussion, would give the people of British Columbia, in perpetuity the entire Cape Beale headland—a Pacific coast paradise.

Careless dress at the wrong time was frowned upon.

Among those who knew their Bamfield are Mr. and Mrs. Bart Fletcher, now of 4081 Holland Avenue. Bart was a cable operator for some 20 years, and in his day W. E. Rockingham, father of Victoria's well-known General John Rockingham, was manager. The Fletchers can reminisce happily for hours on Bamfield days.

There were formal dances, white gloves, evening gowns, and at Christmas there was a formal mess dinner, preceded by cocktails, with a dance afterwards. They had their own staff orchestra, and it was a good one. Every summer there was a special fancy dress ball, with prizes, following the annual tennis tournaments. And the ladies called on new comers.

"When I became a bride there," recalls Barbara Fletcher, "I was in due course advised that the staff wives would like to call one day next week! I was only just out of my teens," she laughs. "And I was scared to death I didn't sleep all week, worrying about it. They came, too, about 30 of them all at once, but I lived through it!"

"And the bachelor quarters," Bart was remembering, "were a madhouse before every party. All the boys running round trying to get bathed, shaved, and dressed all at once, and every light in the building out! And as the local power simply wasn't equal to the load, that was when the fuses usually blew, plunging the preparations into blackness!"

I TALKED, too, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Yeomans, of 1423 Thurlow St. He was a cable operator of many years' standing, and possesses a shelf of pictures as souvenirs. One, showing a lovely wooded trail, was particularly intriguing. This was called the Pachena Trail, and was cut as a "life-saving trail," to run close along the shore all the way from Bamfield to join the road to Victoria, explained Mr. Yeomans.

and worked at Bamfield in its heyday, and one and all they look back upon their lives there with a fond nostalgia and no little regret. It must have been a friendly existence, busy, responsible, worthwhile, and set in surroundings of quite spectacular beauty. One could scarcely ask for more than this.

The British government did their people well. There was a Chinese staff to take care

A telephone wire was strung along its length, and at intervals little huts of provisions and medical supplies were set. The idea, of course, was that should anyone be wrecked

Continued on Page 9

THEY'D TRIED TO ROB AND DROWN HIM . . . THE L

A Man was Dead—But

ON THE NIGHT of July 21, 1793, while heads rolled in a basket in Paris, famed Scottish-born explorer Alexander Mackenzie camped for the night on an island near Elcho Harbor in the up-coast Dean Channel. Somehow that evening he wasn't unaware of a tense and brooding atmosphere along B.C.'s narrow mountain-girt waterway.

Despite gifts to Indians he'd met that day, still he sensed unfriendliness and speculated on the imminence of attack at night. The night, however, passed uneventfully and next morning with a mixture of vermilion powder and grease he daubed notification on a bold rock face that he was the first white man to cross the continent.

A HUNDRED and thirty-five years later, in July, 1928, and a little further down Dean Channel from Mackenzie's Rock, a 52-year-old Finnish-born salmon fisherman called Eino Lehtonen also had the feeling that Dean Channel wasn't exactly a friendly spot. In the last few days something had been going on that he didn't quite understand — something he didn't like.

To gauge Eino's likes and dislikes, let's take a closer look at him.

He was slightly below average height, a little on the spare side, with graying hair and mild light blue eyes; eyes that in color bespoke the springtime reflection of Suomesimaa, the "land of lakes and marshes."

A widower, with a grown-up family, Eino's home was on Vancouver Island where, in the past 22 years, he'd been by turn coal miner, logger and finally fisherman. Back in his native Finland he'd once been a policeman for six years. Despite nearly a quarter of a century on the coast his English still wasn't too good. He could read it only with difficulty and hardly ever wrote it.

IT WAS EARLY that year that someone on the Island suggested that he go north for the sockeye season to work out of a cannery at Namu on Fitzhugh Sound. Though he didn't have a boat, still there was money to be made using cannery gear, a system whereby each man was assigned a 20-foot, square-ended skiff equipped with mast, sail and oars. In the bow of each small boat was the traditional "dog house," a tiny shelter that provided cramped sleeping quarters for one. Along with the boat went food, water and a Coleman gasoline stove.

In the stern would be piled a rented company net, which would bear his name on a tag. If he came back the following year he would get the same net, and the third year it was his to keep.

Readied for fishing, the assembled skiffs were towed to the fishing grounds by a company packer, which returned at intervals to collect their fish. Out on the grounds, each man set his net and left the outcome to Lady Luck. At night a light on the skiff's stern and another on the end of the net marked the obstacle in the fairway to passing craft.

Sometimes when lights failed, nets were cut and boats sunk.

BY LAW the sockeye season was short, a bare six weeks, made shorter still by the weekly Saturday-Sunday closure. If there was occasionally money in this pursuit, it was earned the hard way, grappling with wet and heavy nets, sleeping in wet clothing—in a climate where the rainfall is 200 inches a year—and eating from cans.

Lehtonen and a friend called Koski had come up to Namu just after the season started, and when Eino earmarked a net he was glad to notice it was a new one, and the rental of course in keeping with its condition, around \$200. Later, however, when he went

A True B.C. Police Adventure

by

CECIL CLARK



COORDINATOR of investigation, the late W. V. E. Spiller, inspector of the old B.C. Provincial Police at the time. The photograph was taken, shortly before his death, on the beach at Vesuvius Bay, Salt Spring Island, where in later years he made his home.

to pick it up, he noticed someone else had his new net and he had to take an old one. The tag with his name had been transposed from one to the other. Although he was tempted to kick about the substitution, a friendly

fellow fisherman—whom he described as "an Englishman"—told him to save his breath.

"Your new net went to the net boss' relative," said the stranger. "You'd better forget it."

Forget it he did, and with a dozen other skiffs soon was hooked to the towline of the big packer, President II, which took them up to Raphoe Point on Dean Channel, eight or nine miles from Ocean Falls, and a likely spot to intercept the sockeye bound for Kimsquit River.

IT WAS in one of the big bays just off the main channel that things started to happen to Lehtonen, in fact started that very night. At dawn he noticed the tide streaming past his net, which meant only thing. It was hung up somewhere on a reef or a rock. Investigating, he found the trouble in the shape of somebody's grapnel hooked in the mesh . . . the other end of its long line tied to shore!

Someone with a perverted sense of humor had hooked him up.

He cut the offending line and slung the grapnel into his boat. Later he noticed another curious circumstance: nets were being set too near him. "Corking" it was termed, and resulted in keeping fish from his net.

At the weekend, while he rode out the closure anchored close to shore, he noticed others who didn't; they just went on fishing. At nightfall they were still at it, but without telltale legal lights. While they ran the risk of fines or confiscation, still it was their business thought Lehtonen. On Sunday when he studied some of the craft through his binoculars it seemed to him that he saw licence numbers temporarily covered with paper.

Maybe this scrutiny aroused suspicion, for soon Eino found himself being treated as a sort of outcast. Passing boats never exchanged friendly comment about the weather or their catch, and pondering over it he wondered if it was because he wasn't a member of the fishermen's union; either that, or they thought he was some sort of fisheries department undercover man.

IF LEHTONEN wasn't getting many fish, the moment was to come the next afternoon when he wasn't getting any.

This time he was really "corked," with half a dozen nets around him. There were so many, there was only one thing to do—move!

Laboriously he got his net aboard, then grimly plying his heavy oars started to move out of the bay. It was as he moved that he felt an obstruction, a net which ordinarily he would have passed over. This was different and it dawned upon him what was happening. It was a net between two power boats . . . and they were going in opposite directions!

Suddenly his skiff lifted and lurched in the air, then tilted to port to dip water. As it did so Lehtonen lost his footing and fell among the bottom boards. Shakily he got to his knees, and in desperation grabbed up his .30-calibre Remington rifle, used for shooting seals.

As he put it, he thought he'd seen a fishery patrol boat on the opposite side of the bay and so fired a couple of shots to attract its attention.

Again his skiff dipped and heaved and as

he dropped his rifle and to steady himself, came from shore and a bull near him. He ducked his head against the m lay in the bilge to colle

After extricating himself, he spent an soaked to the skin, in while now and again laughter reached him c

AT DAWN when he ness his glance fell on h for his catch. There ha in it, about a dozen, the was empty! Someone been alongside and def

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Other than by minor a hard work, however, th much undisturbed.

IN THE FIRST Worl distant Fanning Island a spot of bother. Came a man cruiser Emnden ste Into the cable office stro very correct officer who them and informed them him, his orders were fo ments and equipment. Th it was a pity, too, but as detail with him, complete there was little they coul

The axes did their wor was sorry, they all had the Germans departed. A fished up the cable, s appeared beyond the hor

Whereupon the cable dusted off its hands, d destroyed mock-ups and

... THE LITTLE FISHERMAN TOOK UP HIS RIFLE

But was It Murder?

he dropped his rifle and grabbed the gunwale to steady himself, came the sound of a shot from shore and a bullet hummed ominously near him. He ducked at the sound, and hit his head against the mast, and half stunned lay in the bilge to collect his wits.

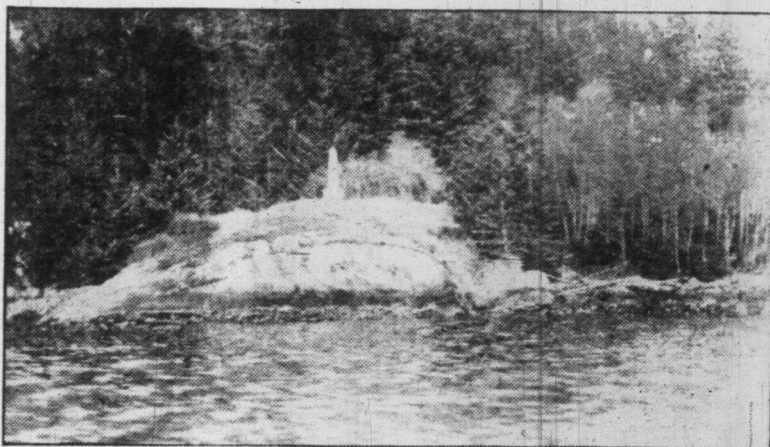
After extricating himself from this difficulty, he spent an uncomfortable night, soaked to the skin, in his tiny dog house, while now and again sounds of mocking laughter reached him over the water.

AT DAWN when he struggled to wakefulness his glance fell on his fish box, repository for his catch. There had been only a few fish in it, about a dozen, the night before. Now it was empty! Someone during the night had been alongside and deftly cleaned him out!

It must have been the straw that broke the camel's back, for suddenly, aflame with rage, Lehtonen reached again for his rifle, but this time with deadlier purpose. Glancing around he picked out the nearest skiff, manned by Stang Kristiansen of Bella Coola, and fired two shots. The first went wild, but the second bullet caught the man below the ribs and with a scream of pain, Kristiansen collapsed in the bottom of his boat.

Tommy Hansen of Bella Coola, witness to it all, rowed over to the injured man, only to find him near death.

Lehtonen meantime hauled in his gear, and hoisting sail made for mid-channel where, as chance would have it, he met the President II coming down from Elcho Harbor. As



MACKENZIE'S ROCK in Dean Channel commemorates an historic event in history—and it also marks, roughly, a place of tragedy where a little Finnish fisherman wrestled vainly against Fate.

it slowed he made fast his painter, then climbing aboard handed his rifle to Engineer Jorgensen and reported simply that he'd "shot a man."

"Take me to the police," was his quiet request, as Jorgensen pumped a shell out of the rifle's breech and pocketed it.

In an hour or so the packer was at Ocean Falls where, although Provincial Constable Alfred Dryden was on leave, Special Constable Jimmy Haslett was on hand.

He heard the story, took names, tagged

Continued on Page 13

THE GHOSTS OF BAMFIELD

Continued from Page 7

and land along the coast, he need not plough desperately through deep forest, with its lurking cougars, for aid. Even if he were too badly injured to travel, he could break the telephone wire and assistance would be forthcoming.

The war brought stepped-up work and innovations. Every house was wired for an alarm which connected with the office, and instructions were issued as to what must be done when it was sounded. A Japanese submarine had shelled Estevan, and the general opinion was that the bombardment had been meant for the Cable Station—and that they might try again! Barbed wire appeared on the scene, too, and somewhat raw youths with rifles, who would startle returning partygoers with a sudden, "Halt! Who goes there?"

Other than by minor annoyances and much hard work, however, the station was pretty much undisturbed.

IN THE FIRST World War, however, the distant Fanning Island Station once ran into a spot of bother. Came a day when the German cruiser Emden steamed into their ken. Into the cable office strode a very courteous, very correct officer who clicked his heels at them and informed them that though it pained him, his orders were to destroy their instruments and equipment. The cable boys thought it was a pity, too, but as he had brought his detail with him, complete with guns and axes, there was little they could do about it.

The axes did their work, everybody said he was sorry, they all had a drink on it, and the Germans departed. And then the Emden fished up the cable, snapped it, and disappeared beyond the horizon.

Whereupon the cable staff nonchalantly dusted off its hands, tossed out all the destroyed mock-ups and dummy instruments

which had been set up to amuse the Hun, dug out the real gear and put it back, and having sent down a native diver to get grapnels on the cable ends, spliced them, and went back to work.

And, just for good measure, the Australian cruiser Sydney presently hunted down the Emden and sent her to the bottom.

In the Second World War, during the African campaign, the Italians managed to cut the cable between Gibraltar and Malta, which was part of the Eastern Route. This was a bore, and annoyed everybody very much, because it meant that, just when they really didn't need any extra work, all the messages across that brief ship of the Mediterranean had to go the other way, all around the world, before Gibraltar and Malta could say a word to each other!

INEVITABLY the day arrived when the modus operandi at Bamfield became outmoded. No longer was it necessary for operators to clip yards of tape continually, issuing forth with its messages in cable signals or morse, and paste them in strips to forms for manual relay elsewhere. Instead, the push-button era had arrived—a phase was over.

It was a form of death, and someone was needed to preside over the final rites. It must have been a pretty sad chore, and the man who fell heir to the job admits that it "broke his heart."

Robert Bruce Scott, who now lives at 1173 Hewlitt Place, had been at Bamfield for 30 years, head operator for much of the time, and local magistrate as well. But it was over. The station closed down. The personnel, one by one, family by family, including Mr. Scott's wife and daughter, departed. The lights were turned out, the buildings locked. Silence reigned.

The government did their best for him. They left him a Chinese staff of four to take care of him, and the engineer, Harry Wiseman, was there to look after such equipment as was necessary for heat, light, and water. But Mr. Wiseman had his own house some distance away, the Chinese of course were in their own quarters, and when Mr. Scott moved into a suite in the huge empty building which had once hummed with such bustle and activity, he never felt so alone in his life. His footfalls echoed about him down the corridors, and he began to look over his shoulder as he wound his lone way through the empty rooms. And he was there for five solid months.

I ASKED HIM why so long? He was, he said, due to retire at the end of that period and not before, and rules must be observed. Moreover, it was part of this last job to dispose of the entire station's Lanes and Penates. There were some 12 houses full of government-owned furniture, in addition to the recreation rooms, the mess quarters and kitchens, the bachelor quarters. So he had to list every solitary item, and put it up for auction. Bids came in in writing; he would get rid of one lot and then start in all over again with what was left. And the months went by.

So, in time, that was finished, too. Mr. Wiseman and the Chinese staff said good-bye, and when Mr. Scott closed and locked the doors behind him for the last time, that was it.

Well, there are still the beautiful Bamfield beaches, the lovely trails, the trout in the freshwater lake, the fine abalone, the succulent clams and oysters of the bay, the spectacular sunsets beyond the Pacific. And the empty homes of the people who knew and loved these things wait . . . for what, I wonder?

Rhonda Williams, Little Song and Dance Girl

Ambitions Unlimited

By BERT BINNY

RESEARCH and enquiry, perhaps not completely exhaustive, have so far failed to unearth the meaning of the name, Rhonda.

This revelation may, of course, lay the Public Library open to some risk of being sacked by nettled Welshmen, Rhonda being a Welsh name. Nevertheless, there it is.

There is, however, one clue. The Rhondda district of Glamorganshire is fairly well known and, therefore, appears in various tomes of reference. Perhaps the girls' name derives directly from that, with one "d" plucked out of the middle. In this case the trail of investigation becomes quite promising with all manner of romantic suggestions such as that Rhonda means "valley" or "river," something



after the fashion of "Lady Precious Stream" or "Minnahaha."

Then, all of a sudden, and this is like being unexpectedly drenched with icy water!—there comes the horrendous announcement that Rhonda was formerly, and I defy anyone to have guessed this one—"Ystradfordwg" now, while Rhonda and Ystradfordwg apparently designate the same thing, they may not necessarily mean the same thing. Nevertheless, anyone with a name even dimly associated with this latter should avoid becoming newsworthy out of sheer compassion for writers, editors, linotype operators and proofreaders.

Nor, for the matter of that, is it easy to imagine pert, young Miss Rhonda Williams being called Ystradfordwg. It doesn't seem to fit at all because Rhonda is easy to get along with and Ystradfordwg is anything but.

ANAGRAM ANSWERS

- (1) ILLEGAL
- (2) AUGMENT
- (3) MONSTER
- (4) TRAGEDY
- (5) SUPREME

10 Daily Colonist
SUNDAY, SEPT. 4, 1960

So let's leave Ystradfordwg out of it.

Rhonda Williams reached her eighth birthday on Aug. 19, which date not only marked another chronological milestone on her road of life but also another occasion on her artistic progress. Because, on that particular evening, she was one of the performers at a variety show in Beacon Hill Park.

This was by no means her first appearance, either. She has performed at Beaver Lake back in the days of the amateur contests there. She sang on radio and on TV and she entertains from time to time at the Veterans' and other hospitals. Also, for the last two years at least, she has—as we used to say at the Village Concert—obliged with a song at the Florence Clough annual Dance Revue.

Rhonda, incidentally, has no favorite songs.

"I sing 'em all," she says with the true, ingrained Welsh enthusiasm for music. Anyway I have yet to find any musician with marked preferences for this or that item in their repertoire.

She is also training in tap dancing and ballet. Around home she spend much time in organizing impromptu performances with young friends and neighbors; the impresario, as it were, of Dieppe Road.

"She practically lives in her tap shoes," says Mrs. Williams.

Rhonda also studies piano and, later on, will start on voice training.

She also likes to read. Although she is just entering grade three at Royal Oak Elementary School this fall, much of her reading material belongs to higher standards, around grade six. She informed me that she had just

finished a volume of some 200 pages in which dragons were featured notably. Well, that's progress. Formerly dragons were quite notorious—outside of Kenneth Graham's "reluctant" specimen—for devouring maidens. Now, it would appear, it's the other way around.

Although there are some excellent examples to support the theory that artistic people are not great academicians, Rhonda is not one of them. She is an excellent scholar.

She has her preferences on TV, too, but she is not infatuated with this form of entertainment.

"Sometimes," says she, with a deprecating wave of the hand, "I lose interest and go out and play." Nor does this happen invariably during commercials.

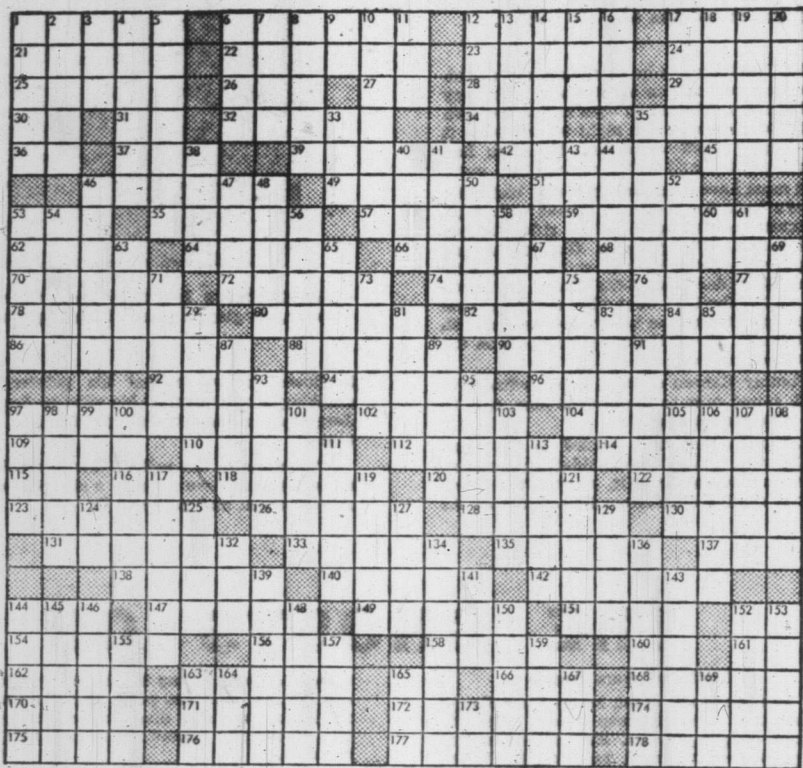
However, the programs most likely to hold her attention are quite varied. Joan Fairfax, Ed Sullivan and Don Messer are fully acceptable as, also, is

Captain Kangaroo. "Beat the Clock" and "About Faces" are mentionable attractions but, in general, Rhonda, quite understandably, prefers musical shows.

Well, if an early start, early interest and early training mean anything in the entertaining business—and it is extremely likely they do—Rhonda Williams is one who should go far.

And this neglects early promise. She has that, too.

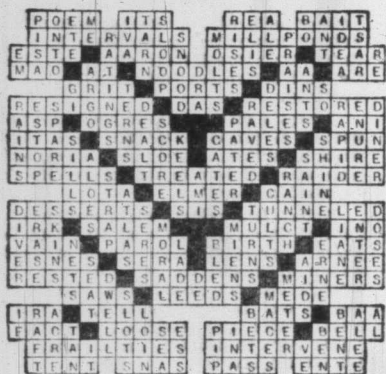
SUNDAY CROSSWORD PUZZLE



- | | |
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| ACROSS | DOWN |
| 1 Demonstration of approval | 31 Play upon words |
| 6 Series of rising steps | 33 Part in play (pl.) |
| 12 Swordlike weapon | 37 Number |
| 17 Part of fishhook | 39 Landed |
| 21 Sound to health | 41 Proprietor (Scot.) |
| 22 American musician and poet | 42 Tantamount |
| 23 Dwelling | 43 Parcel of land |
| 24 American Indian | 44 Memento |
| 25 Place of combat | 45 Melancholy |
| 26 Living forth | 46 Journey |
| 27 Kind of palm | 47 Drawing room |
| 28 Claude | 48 Rusted clubhouse on turf in ad. |
| 29 Broad-topped hill in southwest U.S. | 49 Purities |
| 30 In Rom. num. | 50 French painter |
| 31 White | 51 Kind of car |
| | 52 Tablelands |
| | 53 One of the people of ancient |
| | 54 Jump |
| | 55 Silkworm |
| | 56 Small box for tea (pl.) |
| | 57 Long-legged bird |
| | 58 A line of a different color (pl.) |
| | 59 To leave |
| | 60 American folk song |
| | 61 Breathe air |
| | 62 Through nose |
| | 63 French article |
| | 64 Alleged force |
| | 65 Part of church (pl.) |
| | 66 To rush out |
| | 67 Bird |
| | 68 Trinity (pl.) |
| | 69 Social outcast |
| | 70 Moves slightly |
| | 71 Feminine name |
| | 72 Cut of meat (pl.) |
| | 73 Estimates |
| | 74 Cures |
| | 75 Feline |
| | 76 Was rid of moisture |
| | 77 Flowering water plant |
| | 78 Full of smiles (dia.) |
| | 79 Juice of plant |
| | 80 Compound ether |
| | 81 Country of Asia |
| | 82 To incline |
| | 83 To become less severe |
| | 84 Audible |
| | 85 Furniture moving truck |
| | 86 Kind of pastry (pl.) |
| | 87 In law, intervening |
| | 88 The ambary |
| | 89 Small stream |
| | 90 British general and statesman |
| | 91 Hawaiian bird |
| | 92 Goddess of initiation |
| | 93 Billiard shot |
| | 94 To harden |
| | 95 Nuisance |
| | 96 Disbursed |
| | 97 Scare |
| | 98 Spirited horse |
| | 99 Down |
| | 100 Girl's name |
| | 101 Screeners in the valleys |
| | 102 Confederate general |
| | 103 Akin by the father's side |
| | 104 Kind of plant (pl.) |
| | 105 Winter vehicle |
| | 106 Arabian |
| | 107 Ambulance |
| | 108 Record of single event |
| | 109 Roman number |
| | 110 Sells in small quantities |
| | 111 Fortunate (India) |
| | 112 Coarse hominy |
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| | 114 Head covering |
| | 115 Holland |
| | 116 To soak |
| | 117 Philippine knife |
| | 118 Coral island |
| | 119 Attempts |
| | 120 Animal |
| | 121 Diminutive of Margot |
| | 122 Placate |
| | 123 Island west of Sumatra |
| | 124 Concessions |
| | 125 Apportions out |
| | 126 Part of circle |
| | 127 The threshold |
| | 128 To become less severe |
| | 129 Character in musical notation |
| | 130 Warm weather drinks |
| | 131 In law, intervening |
| | 132 Sylvan deities |
| | 133 Pronoun |
| | 134 Balaia |
| | 135 Opening in nose (pl.) |
| | 136 Islamic tambourine |
| | 137 Symbol for nickel |
| | 138 A muddle |
| | 139 Military slang |
| | 140 Country of Asia |
| | 141 Extra fire |
| | 142 To cut after |
| | 143 Judges |
| | 144 Bird (pl.) |
| | 145 Asterisks |
| | 146 To strike |
| | 147 Irish poet |
| | 148 Death notices |
| | 149 Intelligence quotient |
| | 150 Part of ship |
| | 151 Rotates |
| | 152 Fifth planet in age |
| | 153 Tribulation |
| | 154 Spills over |
| | 155 Young horse |
| | 156 States |
| | 157 A direction |
| | 158 Pressed |
| | 159 To cut apart |
| | 160 Veracity |
| | 161 Angers |
| | 162 Robbery on the high seas |
| | 163 City of Portugal |
| | 164 Upper house of French Parliament |
| | 165 Division of the calyx |
| | 166 Attempts |
| | 167 More extensive |
| | 168 Surgical thread |
| | 169 British street cars |
| | 170 Pronoun |
| | 171 Engages in winter sport |
| | 172 Network of nerves |
| | 173 Error |
| | 174 Veracity |
| | 175 Uphold |
| | 176 A floodgate (pl.) |
| | 177 Frozen |
| | 178 A capelin |
| | 179 Deviating from the true course |
| | 180 Waste metal |
| | 181 Feminine name |
| | 182 Fias |
| | 183 Bird |
| | 184 Revere |
| | 185 Domesticated |
| | 186 Came to earth |
| | 187 Bird's home |
| | 188 Haft |
| | 189 Piece of lettuce |
| | 190 Once around track |
| | 191 Harvest piddies |
| | 192 Abstract being |
| | 193 Rigid |
| | 194 Pacific island across pine |

SOLUTION NEXT SUNDAY

Last Sunday's Solution



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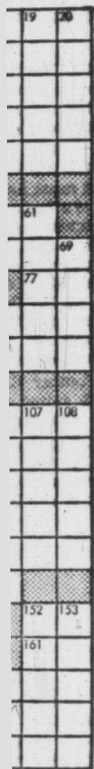
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Frustration
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Young horse
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A direction
Pressed
To cut apart
Veracity
Angers
Causes on the
high seas
City of Portugal
Upper house of
French
Parliament
Division of
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Attempts
More expensive
surgical thread
British
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Cupid
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Simon Fraser

FEARLESS HERO OF THE FRONTIER

A HEAVY-JOWLED man with a blunt nose, bulldog frame and orange-colored hair, was one of Canada's greatest explorers.

He is also one of our most neglected pioneers — remembered today mainly because of a river in B.C. named after him.

The story of Simon Fraser, as told by his diaries and letters—as well as by a 60 page introduction by W. Kaye Lamb, Dominion Archivist and National Librarian—is an exciting, muscle-tensing adventure.

But Fraser, while possessing an abundance of courage, had a shortage of imagination. He makes the hazardous voyage down B.C.'s greatest and most dangerous river sound almost routine, and merely a nuisance at the worst spots.

During British Columbia's Centennial celebrations in 1950, a group of men tried to duplicate Fraser's voyage from Prince George down to Vancouver.

They used canoes and followed his course. And even with 20th Century help in equipment and at portages, the team only just managed to complete the journey in the time it took Fraser.

COLOR

On reading the book you wish Fraser wasn't so stiff-penned and reserved. Had he more color and dash in the telling of his 1806-08 explorations he might be better remembered today.

These hitherto unpublished journals possess raw material for a Hollywood movie—or even a TV series (are you listening, Channel 9).

In his crew he had a gold-bricking rogue appropriately named La Malice; a stalwart lieutenant in John Stuart who, more than any other, contributed to the expedition's success—wonderful sub-plot stuff.

From time to time the voyagers had love affairs with Indian maidens... rivalries for



SIMON FRASER—B.C. Archives

affections broke out... there was starvation... illnesses and injuries... hostility... cliff-hanging portages... it made for a memorable trip through heart-tugging scenery.

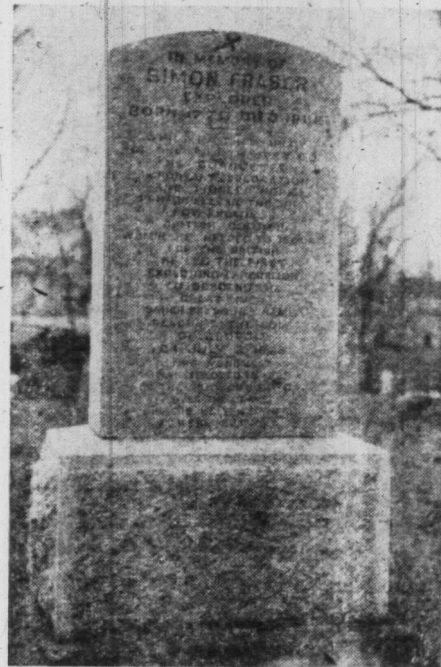
Reading these slightly ponderous diaries, it becomes apparent that Simon Fraser could not have succeeded had it not been for the Indians en route.

In virtually every instance they helped, fed, guided and housed Fraser's party.

CANOES

Indians replaced damaged canoes with new ones and worked, prayed for and protected the whitemen.

Reviewed by
PETER WORTHINGTON



NEAR CORNWALL, Ont., the grave of Simon Fraser, one of the nation's greatest explorers.

Despite occasional instances of thievery, woman-stealing, and mutual hostility, it is a credit to both Simon Fraser and the Indians that during the whole journey not one shot was fired in anger.

Fraser emerges as a stolid diplomat... a stoic realist... a true empire builder.

This is a tradition that seems to run in the Fraser family. Among several notable relatives two uncles fought with Wolfe at Quebec, and another died in the Black Hole of Calcutta.

While this is not a book destined to be a big seller, it is a valuable contribution to our culture.

And it is a book that is more interesting than many people might suppose.

For giving us this story Mr. Lamb deserves the thanks of Canadians—and if possible a share of the profits Hollywood could make from his research.

This is a Macmillan Co. Publication.

Here's a Look at Show Business

'The Night They Raided Minsky's'

By ALEC HARRIS

EVERYONE might not share the affectionate good humor with which the author of this book chooses to remember the hey-day of Billy Minsky's particular era of show-business activity. **The Night They Raided Minsky's** is by Rowland Barber, Simon & Schuster.

But anybody who reads Barber's book is bound to be charmed into believing every word and loving every character.

The book is subtitled "A Fanciful Expedition to the Lost Atlantis of Show Business," but I didn't notice this until after I finished reading it. As a result I accepted every word as gospel and even now I'm willing to stick to that belief. And although there is nothing in Barber's background to suggest he has any personal knowledge of Minsky's in 1925, I'm happy to accept his research as being accurate. And if it isn't, well, so what?

Anyway, it is Barber's view that the night

Minsky's was raided, in April of 1925, was the beginning of the end for burlesque—even though the death scene dragged on for a dozen years or so.

The reason, claims the author, is that disrobing became the chief attraction, rather than the combination of bawdy comedy and pretentious production numbers, which had been first in the customers' hearts until then.

Barber goes into the history of Minsky's, as well as of many of the people who appeared there.

Skillfully, he brings together the various facets of his fanciful tale to the climactic night of the raid that led Minsky's to its greatest successes and to the resulting exorcises that ultimately killed it.

And along the way, he fills in the fascinating background—the salty language of burlesque types, the tongue-in-cheek descriptions of those opulent productions, and the wondrously corny routines of the stock burlesque comics.

If there is any fault to be found with the book it is only that Barber skims all too lightly over the declining years of burlesque. But it is clear that he has little interest in

that period. He is concerned with what he (and probably many more) regards as the golden age of Minsky's and he writes of it most engagingly.

BOOKS and AUTHORS

Daily Colonial 11
SUNDAY, SEPT. 4, 1960

Discovery Crucial Event

X-RAY 'DIFFRACTION' FIND

This article is one of a series specially written by leading scientists in Britain to mark the 300th anniversary of the Royal Society in July, 1960. The Royal Society—or to use its full title, The Royal Society of London for the Promotion of Natural Knowledge—received its first Charter from King Charles II, who also described himself as its founder and patron.

By SIR LAWRENCE BRAGG, FRS

director of the Royal Institution, London,

the scientific body made famous by

Michael Faraday

X-ray crystallography is the deduction of the arrangement of atoms in various types of substances, and particularly in crystals, by studying the manner in which these substances scatter a beam of X-rays. It became possible when the German scientist Von Laue discovered X-ray diffraction by a crystal in 1912. The rays from a Rontgen ray tube were limited to a narrow beam by passing them through a fine hole, and when this beam fell on a crystal, and the scattered rays were recorded by a photographic plate, the photographs showed a symmetrical pattern of spots. Von Laue correctly interpreted this effect as due to the "diffraction" of X-ray waves by the regular pattern of atoms in the crystal.

This discovery was a crucial event in the history of science. In addition to proving conclusively that X-rays were electromagnetic waves like light, and leading to the study of the characteristic X-ray wavelengths emitted by the elements which played a key part in subsequent research into atomic structures, it made it possible to analyze the structure of matter in a new and very powerful way.

OPTICAL GRATING

THE EFFECT is due to the same principle which governs the production of spectra by a diffraction grating. An optical grating consists of a number of fine lines ruled regularly on a glass or metal plate. When light falls on such a grating, each line scatters a wavelet. In certain directions, depending on the spacing of the grating and the wavelength of the light, the wavelets combine so that their crests and troughs coincide, and in these directions a strong beam of light is scattered. In other directions there is no such fit, the waves cancel each other's effects, and there is no scattered beam. This is the principle of "interference" enunciated by the famous Thomas Young in the first years of the 19th century, who first clearly demonstrated the wave nature of light. Many of the most beautiful colors in nature, such as the iridescent sheen on some beetles, the blue of a butterfly's wing or a jay's feather, the play of color in mother-of-pearl or, more strikingly, in an opal, are not due to pigments, but to interference.

There is therefore no new optical principle in X-ray diffraction, but there is a contrast in emphasis. An optical grating is used to analyse light. Because of wavelength differences, red light consisting of the larger waves and blue light of the shorter waves, the grating diffracts each wavelength in characteristic directions. A very simple pattern of regular lines in the grating is used to analyze a complex spectrum consisting of many different wavelengths.

MONOCHROMATIC BEAM

IN X-RAY analysis, on the other hand, we wish to analyse the grating. The simplest possible spectrum is used, in fact a monochromatic X-ray beam consisting of a single wavelength. This falls on a complex grating composed of atoms arranged in some kind of

regular pattern in three dimensions. The aim is to deduce the atomic arrangement from the directions and intensities of the scattered beams or "spectra."

It would be out of place to outline the rather complicated geometry of the effect in this article. It may perhaps suffice to say that every variation of atomic pattern produces a characteristic pattern of X-ray diffraction which we can calculate, so by observing the latter we can deduce the former.

One point may be noted. Nature has been kind to us in arranging that the scale of dimensions is just right. X-ray waves are about 1,000 times shorter than light waves, and their wavelength is of the same order of magnitude as the distance between atoms in crystals. This is precisely the right condition for the interference of the waves scattered by the different atoms in the crystal, which are regularly arranged like soldiers drawn up on parade or the pattern of a wall-paper.

This new art of X-ray analysis is so important because it has cast a flood of light on problems in many branches of science. Chemists are able to tell us the proportions of the elemental atoms which build up chemical compounds. In some cases, in particular in the case of the compounds of the element carbon, they can discover which atom is linked to which. But X-ray analysis goes further; it gives us a map or blueprint of the structure, which each atom in its correct place, so that we can see how it is surrounded by its neighbors and how far away they are. Just as a blueprint explains to an engineer how a machine works, so this map makes it possible for the scientist to understand why bodies possess their properties and how they interact with each other.

FANTASY REALIZED

IN "THE ETHICS of the Dust," Ruskin explained to his class of young ladies what fascinating patterns they would find if only they had a way of magnifying a speck of dust so much that they could see the pattern of its building stones or atoms. We are now able to realize his fantasy.

Scientists in all countries have made contributions to the art of X-ray analysis, but it can be claimed that the United Kingdom has played a leading part. The first analyses were made in the U.K., and up to the present a large proportion of the major advances in applying it to increasingly complex problems, have had their origin in British laboratories. In reviewing the structures which have been analysed, we can play a kind of "animal,

mineral, and vegetable" game, though these are not quite the categories we want. The convenient ones are—inorganic (oxides, salts, minerals), organic (the compounds of carbon), metallic (metals and alloys), and finally biological (the vast molecules which play a part in life processes).

Most of the first structures to be analysed were inorganic, because they were simple. The first of all was the structure of rock-salt, or sodium chloride NaCl, where the two types of sphere show the position of the centres of sodium (Na) and chlorine (Cl) atoms. Innocent though this structure may appear, it caused something like a minor chemical revolution. A cornerstone of chemistry is the conception of the molecule, the basis of Dalton's atomic theory. The vast numbers of different chemical compounds are built from comparatively few elements. Dalton postulated that each pure compound is composed of identical molecules, each molecule being a small family party of various atoms united together as a group. For instance, sodium chloride was held to be composed of molecules each containing one atom of sodium and one of chlorine. Actually each sodium atom (Na) is surrounded equally by six chlorine atoms (Cl); and each chlorine atom by six sodium atoms, in a kind of three-dimensional chess-board pattern, and there is nothing to indicate that one sodium is particularly linked to one chlorine.

HARD FIGHT

THE ANSWER, as is now realized, is that the structure is composed of charged atoms or ions, sodium being positive and chlorine negative. It is the electrical attraction of these opposite charges which holds the structure together, and of course each positive tends to be surrounded by negatives, and vice versa. The equality in numbers of sodium and chlorine atoms comes, not from pairing of one sodium with one chlorine, but because the electrical charges must balance. So there is no molecule; it is as if we had found that the number of ladies and gentlemen at dinner parties is generally equal and falsely concluded they were all necessarily married couples, instead of realizing that it was because each lady liked to have a gentleman on either side, and vice versa. It was a hard fight to get the idea accepted. I remember well how we were begged by the chemists to find some inclination, however slight, of a sodium atom to the chlorine to which it properly belonged.

The idea of inorganic compounds being composed of ions has given a new slant to inorganic chemistry. It has its most striking application in the structure of the minerals. The most common elements, which form by far the greatest proportion of the Earth's crust, are oxygen, silicon, and aluminium. Sand, for instance, is mostly silica or quartz, a substance made up of silicon and oxygen in such a way that there are twice as many oxygen ions as silicon ions. These are highly charged ions with strong attractions. Silicon is always surrounded by four oxygen atoms at the corners of a tetrahedron, aluminium by six at the corners of an octahedron (like two pyramids joined base to base), or sometimes by four like silicon. The framework of the common minerals, the silicates, is a kind of fabric of these tetrahedra and octahedra linked by the oxygen atoms at their corners.

We may compare these two types to the purl and plain stitches in knitting, which in suitable combinations can produce such complex patterns on garments. The tetrahedra are the strongest stitches, and it can be seen at once that there must be four main types of pattern which can be built with them. They can either be separate, or they can be joined corner to corner in a long string, or they can be joined by three corners to make sheets, or by all corners to make a three-dimensional framework.

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In History of Science

KEY TO MATTER STRUCTURE

These are precisely the four great families of silicate minerals. The first is represented by the dense olivines (the jewel peridot is an olivine), the second by such fibrous minerals as asbestos, the third by mica and the minute spangles which form clay, the last by the feldspars of which the pink or grey opaque crystals in a granite are an example.

COMPLEXITY RESOLVED

THESE MINERALS, and others like them, are held together by strong forces and hence have a high melting-point, and they are relatively light; hence, as the Earth cooled, they came to the top and formed the crust on which we live. A knowledge of structure has turned complexity into order and simplicity. The dynamics of the structures were elucidated by the American scientist Linus Pauling but the main story of the silicates was worked out in the United Kingdom.

If the idea of the molecule was found to be inappropriate in inorganic compounds, it received ample vindication when organic compounds came to be analysed by X-rays. These compounds are for the main part composed of carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen. The atoms are bound together by links which are strong and which are localized, as if each atom had places in its surface to which another atom could be bolted. The groups of atoms so linked together into a chemical molecule are bound by comparatively weak forces to neighboring molecules, hence they can be regarded as separate entities in a real molecular sense. This is in contrast to the inorganic compounds which form a continuous structure of alternating positive and negative ions.

The analysis of organic compounds began with my father's work on naphthalene and anthracene. Organic chemists had shown that the former of these consisted of two benzene rings and the latter of three benzene rings fused together. The distance between carbon atoms had been ascertained from the structure of diamond. The "unit cell" or box containing each pattern element of a crystal can be directly found by X-ray analysis, and my father was able to show that the box on the left could just contain two naphthalene molecules, that on the right two anthracene molecules, of the form postulated by organic chemistry. X-ray analysis of organic compounds developed rapidly after this start, at first in the main confirming and making precise the pictures or organic molecules deduced by the methods of stereo-chemistry, and latterly discovering molecular structures which had hitherto defied chemical analysis. In contrast to this start, Figures 4 and 5 show two recent triumphs, the positions of atoms in the molecules of penicillin and vitamin B12, determined by Mrs. Hodgkin, F.R.S., and her colleagues, by X-ray analysis in her Oxford laboratory.

The story of the compounds between metals, or alloys, is very fascinating and involves quite new ideas. The basis of Dalton's atomic hypothesis was the law governing the definite proportions in which atoms combine to form compounds. This gave rise to the conception of family parties of atoms, the molecules, which we have seen to have been misleading in inorganic compounds but appropriate to organic compounds. In alloys, the law of combining proportions no longer holds. When one metal is alloyed with another—for instance, zinc with copper—a series of different structures is formed, depending upon the proportions of zinc and copper in the alloy. Each structure is not characterised, however, by a definite ratio of the two elements; on the contrary, it exists over a certain range of proportions which is often quite extensive.

REASON CLEAR

THE REASON for this is clear if we consider the peculiar nature of a metal. A metal atom is characteristically electropositive, that

is to say it has one or more electrons which are very easily detached from the atom leaving it a positive ion. When metal atoms come together to form a metal structure, these loosely held electrons cease to belong to individual atoms and become a continuous electron sea with the positive ions embedded in it. The structure is held together by the electrostatic attraction between the positive ions and the enveloping negative electron sea. There are no bonds between atoms; that is why a metal can be distorted without breaking.

The same conception explains the non-existence of a law of combining proportions.

Biological molecules are essentially organic compounds, but they are conveniently considered in a separate class because of their size and complexity. The molecule of haemoglobin, for instance, which colors our blood red and has the task of conveying oxygen from our lungs, which absorb it when we breathe, to the muscles and other parts of the body where it is needed, has a molecular weight of 68,000 and contains about 12,000 atoms. Protein molecules, of which haemoglobin is an example, are for the most part composed of carbon, oxygen, nitrogen, and hydrogen, like all organic compounds, and also contain a few atoms of special kinds such as sulphur.

It appears that each type of protein molecule has a specific task to perform. It may be quite a simple one, like that of carrying oxygen, but the complexity of the molecule may be ascribed to the need to do this task at just the right place and in just the right way.

A whole group of proteins called enzymes is concerned with the various chemical tasks in our bodies. Another group of biological molecules comes under the heading of "nucleic acid." It appears to be their task to act as

the templates on which new protein is manufactured, and as the types of protein made determine the nature of the organism, they are the carriers of the hereditary factor in a parent which decides the nature of its offspring.

The successful application of X-ray analysis to the study of these biological molecules is one of the romances of modern science.

The leading X-ray group in the country has been the research unit directed by Perutz and Kendrew in Cambridge and supported by Britain's Medical Research Council. Their work has resulted in the first successful analysis of a protein structure by Kendrew, the myoglobin molecule which acts as a storehouse of oxygen in muscle. It would have been almost inconceivably difficult to tackle a molecule containing 3,000 atoms (myoglobin is about one-quarter the size of haemoglobin) by the X-ray techniques which had served for simple molecules.

Success has been attained owing to a discovery by Perutz that certain heavy atoms such as mercury, iodine, or gold, could be chemically attached to specific points of each molecule without disturbing the crystal structure.

It is relatively easy to discover the positions in the structure of these heavy marker atoms, which scatter X-rays far more powerfully than the light atoms of the organic complex. By noting the differences which they cause to the X-ray diffraction, it is possible to apply an analysis which reveals the protein structure.

It is a massive frontal assault. Vast numbers of measurements have to be made, and the results are fed into electronic computers which perform in a few seconds calculations which would take as many weeks if done by human agency. The results are just now coming off the production line, and it is a very exciting time.

A Man was Dead—But was It Murder?

Continued from Page 9

the rifle and shell, then looked Lehtonen up. A wire to divisional headquarters at Prince Rupert promptly brought to the scene Provincial Constable R. H. "Bobby" Gibson, followed by Divisional Inspector W. V. E. Spiller.

Within 36 hours the little Finlander was charged with murder and committed for trial by local Magistrate Hill.

THE BODY of the unfortunate Kristiansen was, of course, brought in, and a doctor after examination said death resulted from shock and hemorrhage.

Spiller's first thought was that Lehtonen was slightly mental and probably a series of incidents, each capable of normal explanation, had built in the little fisherman's mind an imaginary persecution picture. However, as the investigation proceeded the police had to concede he wasn't unbalanced.

In his initial statement to the police at Ocean Falls, and in a longer statement written in Finnish at Oskalla, and in a still longer two hours of examination and cross-examination in a Prince Rupert court room, Lehtonen never deviated from his closely-detailed story.

On an October morning three months later, as gale-force winds lashed the northern B.C. coast, the slightly-built figure of Eino Lehtonen was to be seen seated in the prisoner's box in a Prince Rupert Assize court. As he studied the features of those around him, it seemed evident that he offered little problem to those whose duty it was to prove him guilty of a fellow human being's death.

Contending the question was Crown Counsel Archie Mainwaring Johnson, KC, and his local assistant, W. E. "Billy" Fisher. Opposing were defence counsel Milton Gonzales and J. V. Clyne.

ONE BY ONE the witnesses were heard, but conspicuous by their absence were some of Lehtonen's Dean Channel tormentors; in tight-mouthed accord, it seemed, they had nothing to divulge.

"There's no hope of freeing him," was the stand of defence counsel Gonzales, "but we'll prove there was no intent to kill."

On this theme, step by step, he took his audience through the various degrees of provocation offered his client, not omitting to mention that it was Lehtonen's first brush with the law.

"Murder or manslaughter?" Archie Johnson charitably conceded the latter, but made the point that Lehtonen's grievances had nothing to do either with his guilt or innocence.

In his charge Mr. Justice D. A. Macdonald left to the jury the fundamental decision, "murder or manslaughter," and it was evening when they retired. Forty-five minutes later they were back with their verdict: "Guilty of manslaughter."

Motioned to his feet, the little man with the blue suit, the pale blue eyes and the starched stiff collar, heard this pronouncement from the bench.

"I assume everything in your favor, prisoner," said the judge, "yet I do not consider I should be doing my duty to the public if I gave a less sentence than the one I am about to inflict. I sentence you to life imprisonment."

(Name of the accused is altered to avoid any possible embarrassment to relatives).

Daily Colonist 13
SUNDAY, SEPT. 4, 1960

AGNES CARNE TATE Remembers UNSPOILED WATERS

THE ARM OF THE SEA known as the Gorge has always been an integral part of the life of Victoria. It was beside its waters that the first farm on Vancouver Island was established and the first schoolhouse built. Craigflower Farmhouse and school are now museums.

The Hudson's Bay Company brought out a group of settlers and artisans in the ship Norman Morrisson and built a home for the McKenzie family at a spot they called Craigflower in memory of their Scottish home. The McKenzies later had a farm in the Christmas Hill district and several streets named after members of the family now run through their former holdings.

After the last of the daughters died an auction was held of their belongings. The Rogers of Lake Hill bought a graving boat, a part of the blue willow pattern set which the McKenzies had brought from Scotland. The Sjolanders, of Swan Lake, obtained a desk and found it was crammed with papers dealing with the Craigflower farm. But nobody now knows what became of them.

When the last daughter, Miss Agnes, lay dying, her mind must have gone back to her childhood and perhaps a latent fear, for she kept muttering, "I'm so cold and we've given the Indians all our blankets."

THERE WERE also a mill and a huge brick oven on the land where the Craigflower auto court now stands. The farm supplied bread to the Royal Navy when ships were in port and the sailors called it "soft bread" to distinguish it from their usual fare of hard-tack.

I have never heard of the derivation of the name Portage Inlet but a casual question a year or so ago made me wonder if it had anything to do with the traffic between Craigflower and Esquimalt. There must have been a trail for the transportation of supplies, for the Gorge itself was much narrower then and had a big rock in the middle of the "neck" so that boats could only go through at the slack of a high tide.

As Queen Victoria herself gave her name to the new settlement, her birthday celebration was always a big event. As a matter of fact, the Edwardian age never did reach Victoria, for the Queen's birthday was still being celebrated into the time of George V.

It was on the 24th of May, then, that the Gorge had its really big day. Several ships of the Royal Navy always made it a point to be in harbor at that time and the sailors always took part in the parade and at the sporting events that followed in Beacon Hill Park. And how they did heave in the tug-of-war!

A ROAD had been built through to Esquimalt, but walking was still the sailor's main means of transportation. Is it any wonder that places like the Coach and Horses and the truly named Half Way House were built to help the thirsty sailors on their way?

After the parade, which always formed up in front of our house on Yates Street, near Camosun, and gave us a ringside seat, and the sporting events, the scene shifted to the Gorge where the regatta was held.

The sports were held in the section known as Selkirk Water and thousands of spectators lined both banks, waving flags and balloons and cheering the participants on. This was where the navy really shone, with crew competing against crew in the different sized boats then carried in a man-of-war.

Indian tribes from all over the coast brought their war canoes and it was wonderful to see the way they could make those big canoes fly through the water. But it was the Kootchmen who always brought down the house. The squaws really dug their paddles in and worked as if their very lives depended on the outcome of the race.

AFTER THE RACES, came the swimming and diving, the comic sports, like walking the greasy pole, and bladder fights in canoes. In this, one man in each canoe paddled and another stood up and tried to knock his opponent overboard with an inflated bladder. This required great skill on the part of the paddler in order to bring his man within hitting range and yet to keep the canoe in trim when his man lunged or dodged. The winner, of course, was the one who could longest keep his canoe from being upset.

Then a greased piglet would sometimes be let loose in an enclosed space and the young men and boys would try to catch it. My sympathies were always with the pig, for, although he couldn't possibly be hurt and was seldom even caught, he always sounded as if he were being murdered in half a hundred horrible ways.

IN THE EVENING there were fireworks in Beacon Hill Park and sometimes an illuminated boat parade in the Inner Harbor. In this, a lot of the small boats and canoes that had been hovering around the water sports would deck themselves with lighted Chinese lanterns, tie themselves in a long string and be towed back to Victoria by a motor boat, the scores of boats undulating like a long serpent.

It was on the 24th of May that I made the acquaintance of that now almost universal delicacy, the ice cream cone. I don't know who introduced them but they were finding a ready sale among the crowds lining the bank just above the Gorge bridge. We had an ice cream freezer at home but it required a lot of turning before the cream would freeze, so the idea of ready-made ice cream seemed to handle from 100 to 150 paintings and I am

I remember one picnic in the City Park where someone had brought a mammoth freezer, several gallons of cream and a couple of crates of peaches. The freezer was kept busy all afternoon and I don't think I have ever tasted any ice cream as delicious as that freshly-made peach ice cream.

BEFORE CITY PARK was established, the B.C. Electric had cleared a space for a park



COLQUITZ CREEK, looking towards Portage Inlet.



PORTAGE INLET at the time of the big freeze.

on the other side of the Gorge. At first picnickers had to carry their baskets from the end of the street car line at Craigflower Road and Tillicum but the B.C. Electric later extended the line almost to the bridge. It was still quite a walk along a trail beside the water to the picnic grounds and the amusement park but nobody minded that.

About half-way along the trail, a group of Japanese had cleared the forest and made a replica of a Japanese tea garden. There was one main tea house built of bamboo, and several smaller ones where tea for two or for 20 could be served. There was also a ball-throwing game where prizes of Japanese china could be won by the skilful, and a monkey house which was always surrounded by children.

A little stream wandered through the garden with tiny bridges crossing it and various kinds of iris and other water plants lined its bank. And all over the place in jardinières, were hundreds of the dwarfed trees which are the specialty of the Japanese.

THEY MAY have served other things but I always ordered tea and toast because they made the best toast I ever ate anywhere. Long before the invention of the bread-cutting machine their slices were perfectly cut and toasted to an even brown on both sides. The

slices were buttered and tea was served.

The garden grew up with beautiful flowers and found the Gorge.

The garden Then came Japanese. Word got going all the along with could buy she wanted Japanese been in Victoria. "I work no And be of miles away being destroyed.

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Harold and nothing would have a ride o so finally me all right on the behind when v blew off, my bit my tongue on the guard Even Harold if mama hadn

SO, AS I S me to go on t

"I thought," writes the author, "this article might show people what a priceless asset we have in the Gorge."

S OF THE OLD GORGE

slices were buttered to the very edge but the butter never dipped or soaked through. The tea was equally good.

The garden was there for so long that we grew used to it and I never realized how beautiful it was till I went to the highly touted Japanese tea garden in San Francisco and found it wasn't a patch on ours at the Gorge.

The garden continued to flourish till 1941. Then came the attack on Pearl Harbor and all Japanese were ordered to leave the coast. Word got around that the Japanese were selling all the plants in their garden and I went along with a friend who wanted to see if she could buy some. The price was more than she wanted to pay but she asked the elderly Japanese who waited on her how long he had been in Victoria. "Forty-five years," he said. "I work nearly all my life in this garden."

And because of bombs dropped thousands of miles away, he had to watch his life's work being destroyed before his eyes.

THE AMUSEMENT park itself had also been carved out of the forest and a beach made by bringing in bargeloads of sand and dumping them on the muddy banks of the Gorge. It wasn't much of a beach but the water was warm and that was more than could be said for any of the other salt water beaches around Victoria.

There was also a bath house where bathing suits could be rented for ten cents a time and a long float out over the water. Just across from it was the point where the YMCA had its camp. Some of the young men, my brother, Fred, included, used to paddle down to the bridge then climb up on the railing and dive off. And the big rock in the middle hadn't been dynamited out then.

A few years ago Fred was up from California and went to take a look at the bridge. The tide was running out full force at the time and he wondered how he and others could have been so crazy as to dive into such a place.

In the amusement park a huge screen with a stage in front had been slung between two towering Douglas fir trees and on it were shown the jumpy movies of those days.

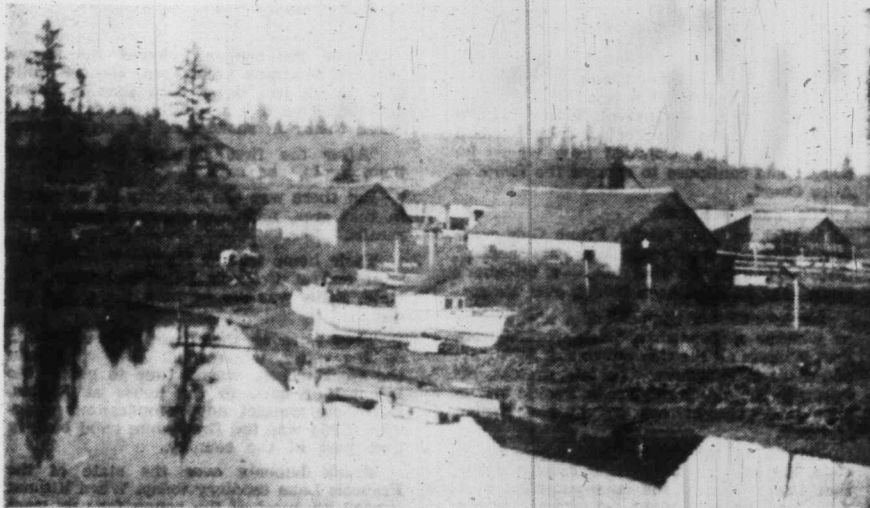
Vaudeville acts were also shown and one I remember was the iron-jawed girl who allowed herself to be hauled to the top of the screen by means of a clamp held between her teeth and then did all sorts of acrobatic stunts supported only by her teeth.

THERE WAS a shoot-the-chutes which I tried only once. My stomach was still at the top of the chute when the water was slapping me in the face.

There was a scenic railway which no one could ever induce me to ride on. Several years before my mother had taken my brother, Harold, and me to Seattle. We stayed overnight at an hotel, then took the Madison Avenue cable car out to Lake Washington. We intended to catch the small ferry that ran across to the summer homes on the other side. There was no road around the lake then. We had just missed a ferry and found we would have to wait more than an hour for another one. There was an amusement park there, but it didn't open for two hours.

Harold and I saw a scenic railway and nothing would do but that we should wait and have a ride on it. We pestered and pestered, so finally mother agreed to take us. It was all right on the up-grade but I left my stomach behind when we started to go down, my hat blew off, my mouth flew open and I nearly bit my tongue out when I knocked my chin on the guard rail while going round a curve. Even Harold admitted that he'd have "cried if mama hadn't laughed so hard."

SO, AS I SAID before no one could induce me to go on the roller coaster at the Gorge.



LONG VANISHED, but remembered by old-timers, the Indian rancherie at Craigflower Bridge.

I'd stand beside it and listen to the people scream but I wanted none of it for myself. I liked the merry-go-round. Having always wanted to ride horseback, even a mechanical horse was better than nothing. But I never went in the Lover's Tub, a horrible contrivance that whirled swiftly around in the opposite direction to that of the merry-go-round itself.

Another attraction was the floating tea house that was moored to a landing beside the beach. If the sampan had enough customers, a motor boat would tow it up to Portage Inlet and back while those aboard enjoyed a leisurely tea.

There was also a boat service from the landing below the Causeway to the Gorge Bridge. Patrons could either come right back or go into the park and have tea. Of course, the waters weren't polluted then, and the banks were still treelined, so it was a lovely trip.

THEN THERE WAS the memorable year that Portage Inlet froze over and stayed frozen for about a week and skaters by the hundreds took advantage of the rare opportunity for outdoor skating. On one occasion, at night, my partner and I were skating 'way over by the mouth of Colquitz Creek where the ice started creaking and groaning under us. We dropped hands and went off in opposite directions as fast as we could go.

Towards the end of the week the ice became slushy along the edges and people were using a boat landing to get out to the thicker ice. If you have never tried to walk down a narrow, sloping, corduroy landing on skates, my advice is don't try it. I managed to get onto the ice in an upright position but I'm still not sure how I managed it.

But the main attraction at the Gorge was the canoe. At the boathouse they could be rented for three hours for 50 cents, or some such, and on a sunny day the inlet would be dotted with variously colored canoes. There were so few houses that canoeists could go ashore almost anywhere to picnic.

MY FRIEND Edith Birkett's older sister, Nora, had bought a canoe and when she went overseas as a nurse in the First World War she told Edith she could use it. She kept it in a locked box chained to a tree on the shore of Portage Inlet about three-quarters of a mile from where they lived. Paddles and cushions had to be carried both ways.

Edith and I spent as much time as we could on the water and paddled to every possible

and impossible place. We went up Deadman's River as far as we could go on a high tide, though we had to lie down and pull ourselves along by the girders under the bridge at Helmcken Road. (I have often wondered if that creek ran out of Thetis Lake and what a wonderful waterway for small boats it could make if it were dredged deeper.)

One balmy day in November on an exceptionally high tide, we managed to get up the Colquitz almost to the culvert under Burnside Road. Ordinarily you could go just a little distance, for just past the Admirals Road bridge someone had felled a big tree partly across the creek, erected a wire fence and used the enclosure for a duck pond. But this day the tide was so high that it would be possible for one person in the canoe to cross the submerged end of the sloping log. As I was the heavier I was the one who got out and inched the canoe across, then got in again when we had it across the log.

We came to a bed of water cress and were pulling in handfuls when we noticed a Chinese tearing across a nearby field waving his rake over his head and shouting. We decided we were raiding his private patch so moved away.

By this time we were in amongst the bulrushes and the channel was so narrow that we couldn't paddle but had to pull ourselves along by the reeds. Just before we got to the culvert, we found a space that was open enough to turn around in, so we decided we'd better go back in case we got caught by a falling tide. But it was still rising and we were able to get across the sloping log without any gymnastics.

Besides the usual paddles and cushions to carry we also had the water cress, some bulrushes and a dead duck that some hunter hadn't retrieved. To our disgust, Mrs. Birkett would have none of the duck. She promptly took it out and buried it. We thought she could at least have used the feathers!

ANOTHER TIME, I had stayed at Edith's house all night. I usually came and went by the Interurban but this particular day there was a terrible windstorm and Edith and I thought we'd like to find out what it was like to be in a canoe when the water was so we decided to paddle to the Gorge, where I could get a street car the rest of the way, leaving the canoe at the boathouse.

It usually took us ten minutes to cross the Inlet but this day it took us three-quarters of

Continued on Page 16

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SUNDAY, SEPT. 4, 1960

Frank Gale of Belmont

TRAPPER of FRANCOIS LAKE

SOMETHING OVER 200 years ago, a family by the name of Gale sailed from England for New York.

By
JOHN
SHAW

By devious ways — through Pennsylvania, Ohio, Minnesota and Ontario — they continued their northwestward journey. One of the progeny of the early arrivals found his way into the wild country of British Columbia and, eventually, to the Colwood area where he bought and continues to operate the Belmont Auto Court.

His name is Frank.

In 1906, with his family, Frank Gale came to Canada and two years later, at Barrenburg, Ont., he bought his first boat — a birchbark canoe — for \$5. He's been fishing ever since.

But he's been a trapper and a telegraphist as well as a fisherman. He's worked from Fort William all the way out to Prince Rupert and down to Vancouver as a telegraphist. He was with the old Grand Trunk Pacific originally, later bought out by the Canadian National.

It was in FitzHugh, Alta., where N. F. Gale, his father, was the first railway agent, that Frank learned the brass-pounding business, and he was night telegraph operator at the age of 13. After that he travelled here and there with the railroad, as an operator, until he got a good look at B.C.

He liked the country. He liked, particularly, that area which surrounds the fish-filled Francois Lake, up in the Terrace district.

That's where Frank went. There he became a trapper and, later, a fur trader. He stuck to the fur business for 19 years.

When he was at Reddit outside of Winnipeg, he met Eileen, who became Mrs. Gale in 1917. "Sept. 12," she reminds him.

They came west together and went into Francois Lake in 1918.

"We trapped anything with fur — mink, beaver, otter, ermine — and I caught the first cougar ever to have been seen in that country," Frank recalls.

Maybe the cougar followed the moose into the Francois Lake area, because until 1925 Frank had never even seen a moose up there. One day he saw a couple and followed them, on snowshoes, for eight hours.

"After the first sighting I never saw them again," he says.

But there was "an almighty lot of game" in that area, now Tweedsmuir Park, Frank recalls.

Their home was at Nadina River on the west end of Francois Lake, and their first child, Elsie, was almost born there. But not quite.

They were on their way to South Bank, on the water, when small Elsie came into the world. There wasn't time to get to the hospital or back to the house at Nadina. But there weren't any complications otherwise. Elsie was the first white child born in that part of the country.

Frank laments over the state of the Francois Lake territory today. When Kitimat opened up, most of the young farmers went to work for the big aluminum operation. Their farms were abandoned and are overgrown and neglected, to this day. Land that Frank rented for years now doesn't produce enough to pay the taxes.

Once it produced \$5,000 worth of timothy seed in a season.

Adventures? Frank says he doesn't recall any.

Eileen, however, remembers one occasion when her son, Frank, was 11 years old, when they were driving over the ice to collect the mail. The car broke through. But they hung up on the edge of the ice by the back wheels, and while Eileen sat in the car almost afraid to move, young Frank got out the window and ran for a neighbor farmer who brought a team of horses and dragged the car — and Eileen — to safety.

"He was a good friend — an educated Englishman, a fellow named Hewett — and his ranch was 25 miles from Nadina."

Eventually Frank and Eileen and the children decided to go farther west, and they went as far as they could go — to the Queen Charlottes. They had stores and fishboats at Skidegate and Queen Charlotte City.

In 1944 they came to Victoria and bought the Belmont place, and Frank put his grandfather's old breech-loading rifle away and forgot about fur. That old piece had killed at least 15 moose and countless other game with its ounce of lead.

The family has turned to fishing for a livelihood, apart from the auto court.

Elsie, the eldest — born on Francois Lake, remember — is Mrs. Don Sigmund, living in Burnaby. He's a fisherman.

Frank Junior, at 978 Snowdrop, the eldest son, is a fisherman, too.

Eileen is married to F. J. Ferguson, and they live in South Burnaby, and he runs a fishboat.

Son Jim fishes out of Prince Rupert.

Corene is married to Leif Sandhals, of Prince Rupert.

And Zena is the wife of Herb Sigmund in the same place. And guess what the husbands do? Fish.

It's only natural, probably, that Frank, the retired fur hunter and trader, should have taken up fishing as a hobby. He likes to catch them, but doesn't eat them.

Maybe one or another of the 14 grandchildren — with the 15th close at hand — will break away from the fishing tradition. But in the meantime the family seems to have accepted this way of life as the most satisfactory.

UNSPOILED WATERS OF THE OLD GORGE

Continued from Page 15

an hour. The wind was so strong that we had a fight to round the point, but we finally made it. We didn't think the wind would be so bad when we got into the narrower part, but it was worse.

While we were doing our utmost to keep from being blown onto the rocks we saw another canoe across the water. It belonged to Kate Coates and she and a friend had evidently had the same idea that Edith and I had had, only they had started earlier. They were now on the way back and had rigged a sail of sorts and were studding along like anything, with nothing to do but steer. They shouted some derisive remark as they zoomed past but we were too busy to reply.

Once past Craigflower Bridge we were out of the wind and tried to make up for some of the time we had lost.

THIS WEEK'S ANAGRAM

(1) GAIL	PLUS	ELL	EQUALS	***
(2) GAME	"	NUT	"	"
(3) TERM	"	SON	"	"
(4) DRAY	"	GET	"	"
(5) MEER	"	SUP	"	"

Solution to anagrams printed

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SUNDAY, SEPT. 4, 1960

EDITH AND I also learned to change places in a canoe though we had sense enough to do it in shallow water. We were doing it one time over a gravel bar where someone had once tried to grow oysters when we noticed a motor boat hovering by anxiously which didn't move off till we were safely in our places. The water there wasn't much over our knees but the occupants of the boat evidently didn't know that.

By this time I had a canoe of my own which my brother, Harold, had given me when he went to California. One very hot day Frances Coddington and I had gone out each armed with a book, a thermos and sandwiches. It was too hot to paddle so I tied the canoe to an overhanging branch in a shady spot and we each lay down to read. By and by the canoe started jerking around and I saw the tide had turned, so I loosed it and we started to drift. We drifted clean across to the far side of Portage Inlet, when we sat up and had our tea and sandwiches.

Then we noticed that the tide had turned and we were drifting back. By this time, we were fascinated and wanted to see how far we could drift. We drifted clean back to Craigflower Bridge, when we decided we'd had enough and paddled the rest of the way back.

ANOTHER TIME Frances and I were out when there was some sort of a do below the bridge. I paddled down there to see what we could see.

There was a slack-tide and I had always wanted to go through the Gorge. The temptation was too much for me. We went through very easily and sedately. We stayed till it was quite dark with only the lights on in the bathhouse and under the bridge for illumination. The water was rough and broken as I made for the bridge but I was making headway when all of a sudden there was no "bite" to my paddle and I saw we were caught in the main current of the full force of the out-going tide.

When Frances looked over the side and saw the state of the water, her eyes popped open and she grabbed both sides of the canoe. The current was setting us towards the rocks but somehow or other I managed to steer us backwards into a little cove where I could get turned around. Then I went down a bit and cut across the current to the other side, intending to get on the landing there and pull the canoe through.

It was pitch dark at the landing steps, the bottom one had just been uncovered and was slimy with seaweed, the current swung the canoe away when I had one foot in it and one on the step but somehow I managed to stay on the step despite the way my knees were shaking. Then Frances got out and we started to pull the canoe through.

As people moved aside to let us through we could hear approving murmurs from them and from the bridge above about us having more sense than the fools who had tried to paddle through.

We didn't think it was necessary to tell them that we were the fools.